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(54) **SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR VISUAL PRESENTATION AND SELECTION OF IVR MENU**

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This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

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(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC ..... ***G06Q 30/0269*** (2013.01); ***H04M 1/72583*** (2013.01); *H04M 1/2535* (2013.01); *H04M 2250/22* (2013.01); *H04M 1/274575* (2013.01); ***H04M 1/7253*** (2013.01)

USPC ..... **379/218.01**; 370/329; 370/352; 370/401; 379/88.01; 379/88.13; 379/88.23; 379/93.17; 379/201.02; 455/425; 704/270.1; 704/275; 705/14.4; 710/72

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

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See application file for complete search history.

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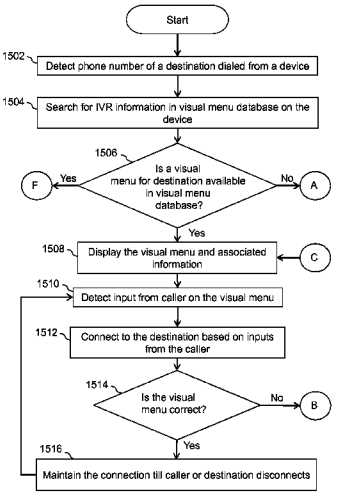
(57) **ABSTRACT**

Embodiments of the invention provide a system for generating an Interactive Voice Response (IVR) database, the system comprising a processor and a memory coupled to the processor. The memory comprising a list of telephone numbers associated with one or more destinations implementing IVR menus, wherein the one or more destinations are grouped based on a plurality of categories of the IVR menus. Further the memory includes instructions executable by said processor for automatically communicating with the one of more destinations, and receiving at least one customization record from said at least one destination to store in the IVR database.

**20 Claims, 92 Drawing Sheets**



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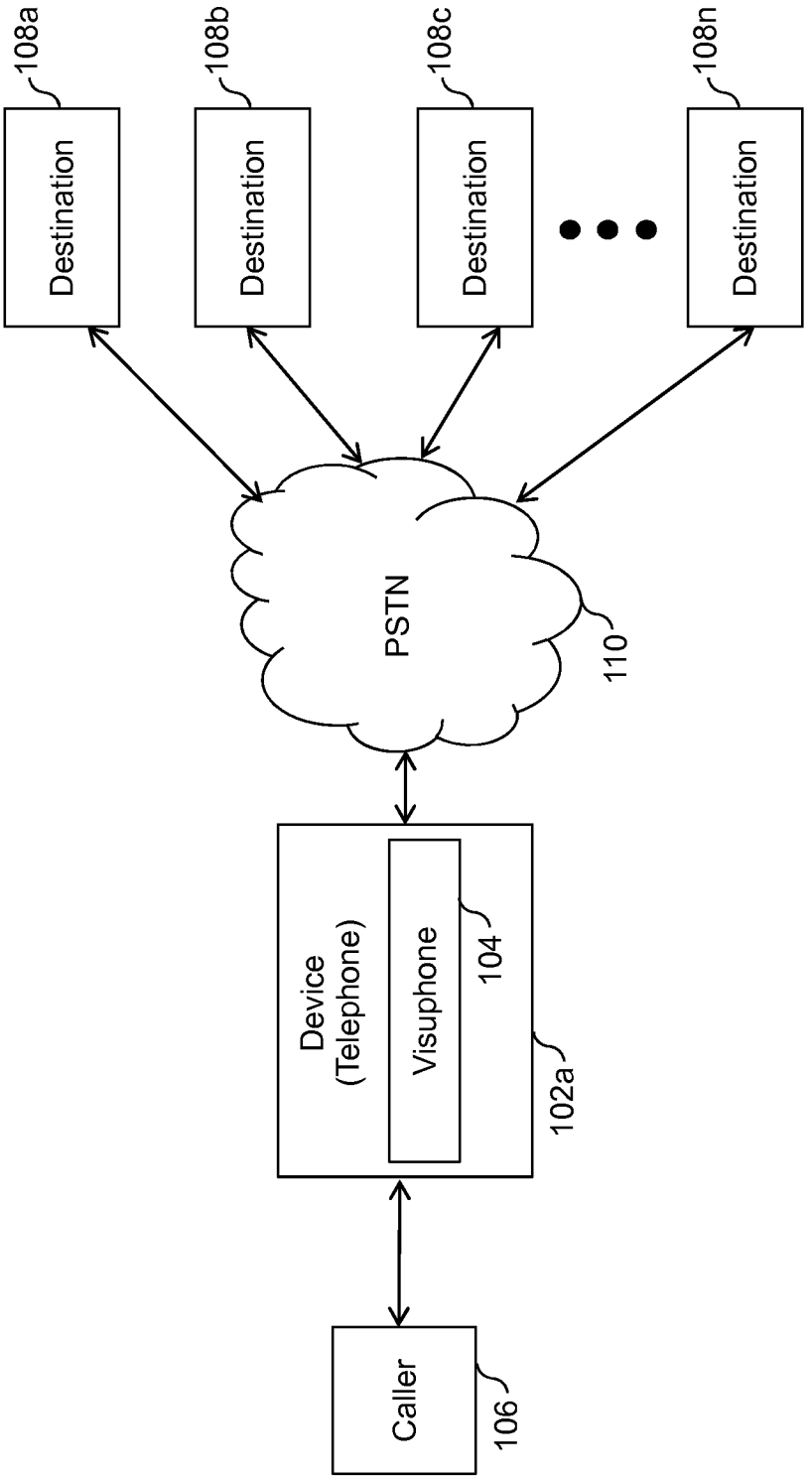
108a
Destination
108b
Destination
108c
Destination
108n
Destination
PSTN
110
Device
(Telephone)
Visuphone
104
102a
Caller
106

FIG. 1A

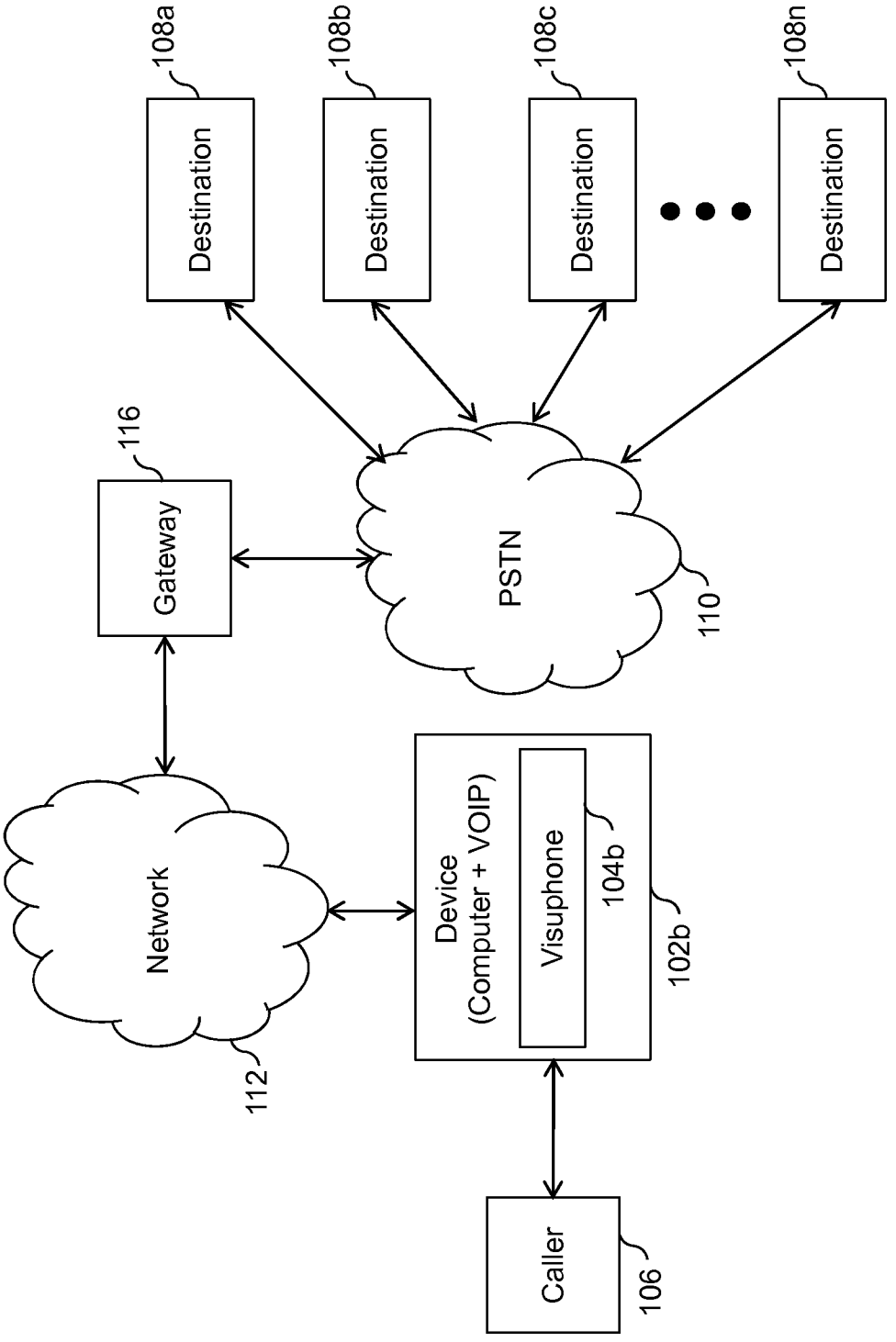
108a
Destination
108b
Destination
108c
Destination
108n
Destination
116
Gateway
PSTN
110
Network
112
Device
(Computer + VOIP)
Visuphone
104b
102b
Caller
106

FIG. 1B

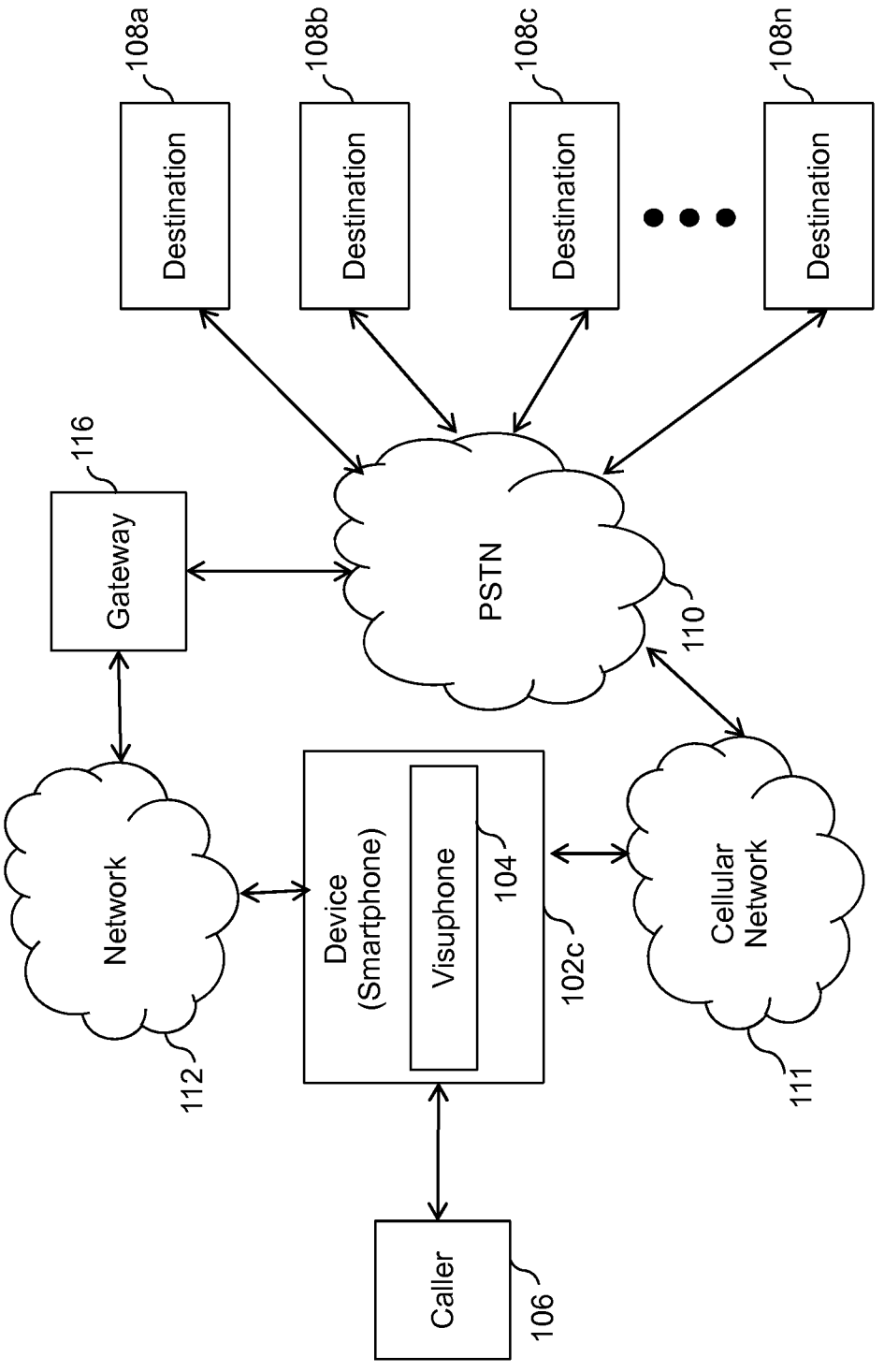
108a
Destination
108b
Destination
108c
Destination
108n
Destination
116
Gateway
PSTN
110
Network
112
Device
(Smartphone)
Visuphone
104
102c
Cellular
Network
111
Caller
106

FIG. 1C

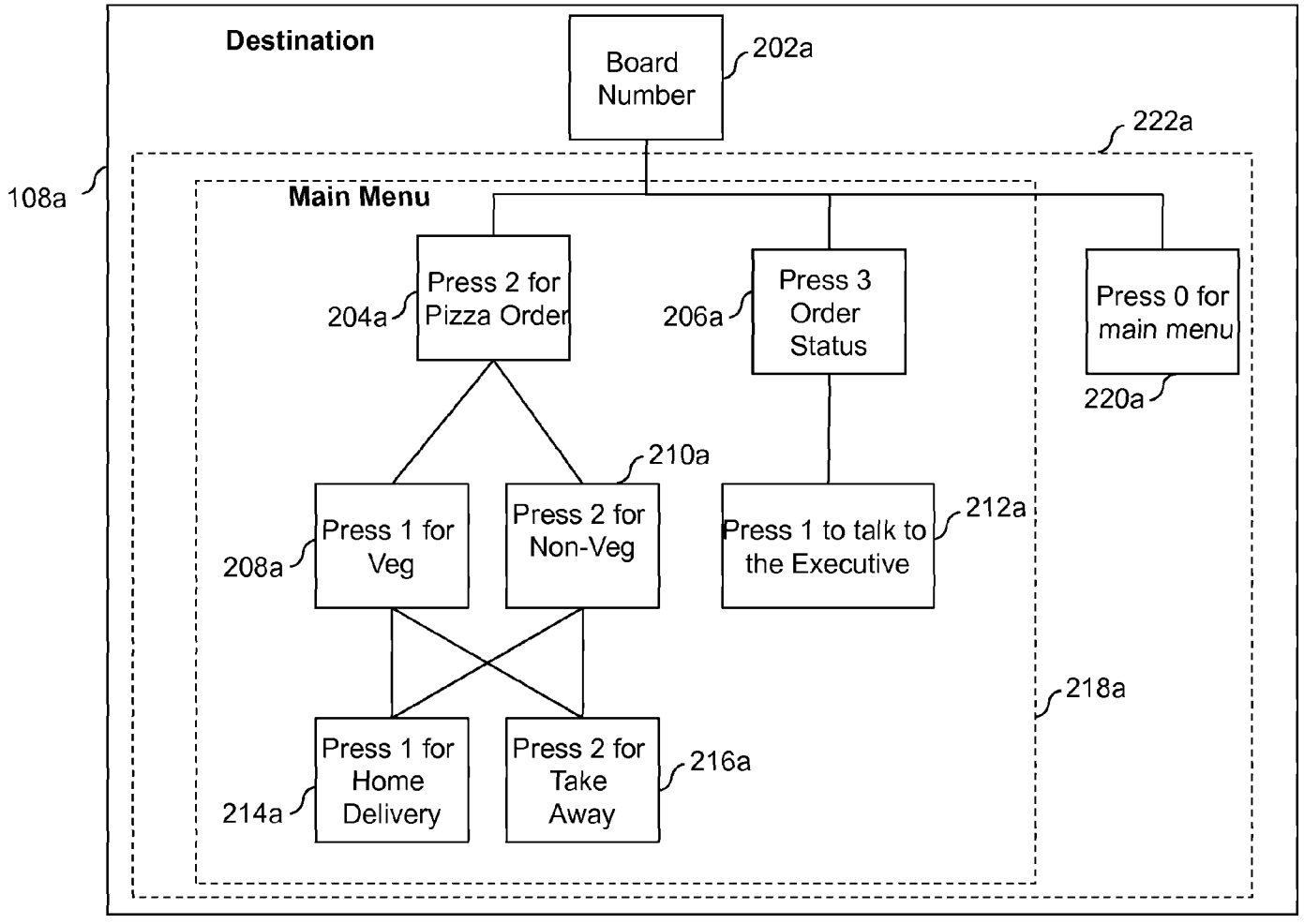
Destination
Board Number
202a
222a
108a
Main Menu
Press 2 for Pizza Order
204a
Press 3 Order Status
206a
Press 0 for main menu
220a
210a
Press 1 for Veg
208a
Press 2 for Non-Veg
Press 1 to talk to the Executive
212a
218a
Press 1 for Home Delivery
214a
Press 2 for Take Away
216a

FIG. 2A

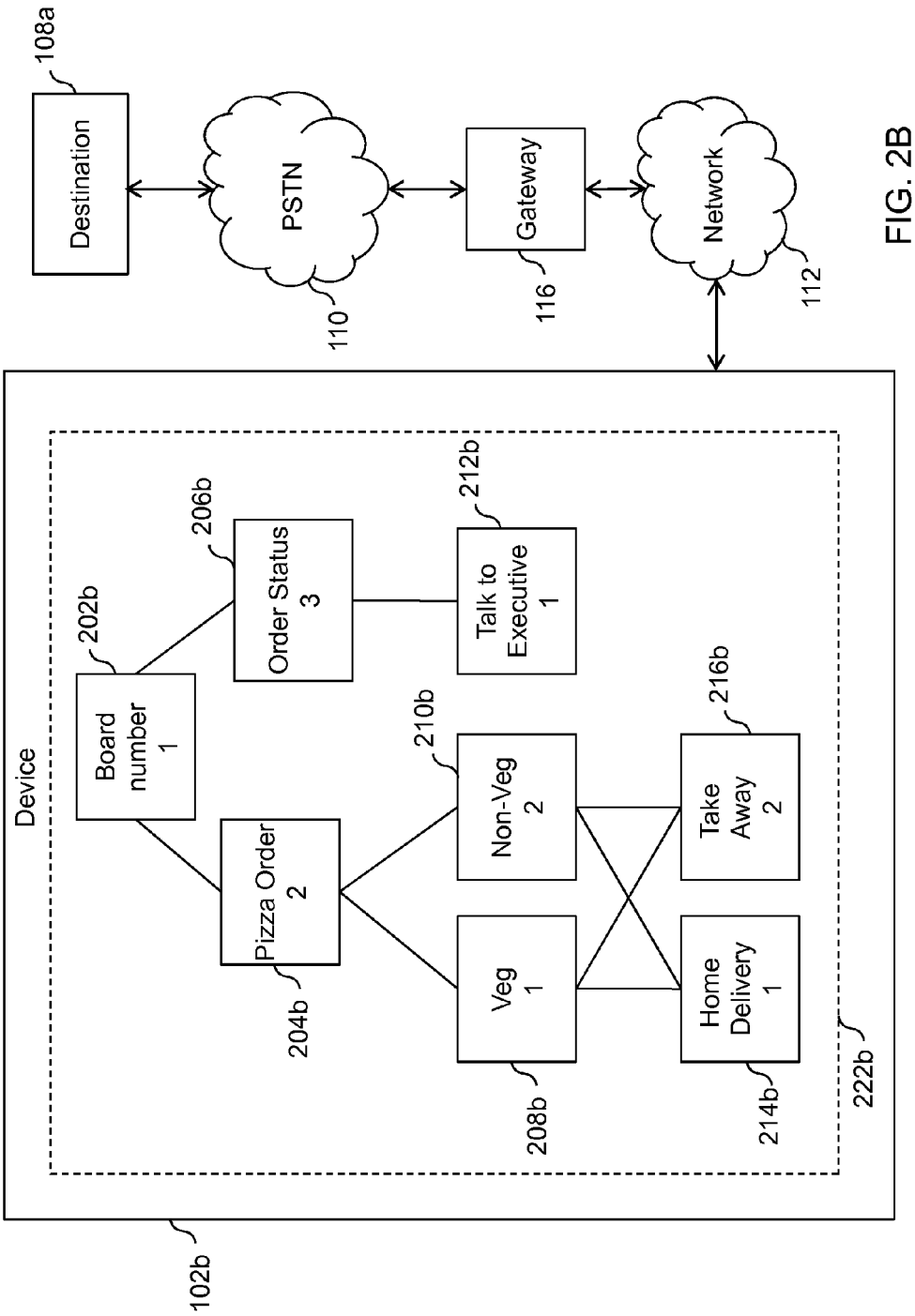
108a
Destination
PSTN
110
Gateway
116
Network
112
Device
102b
Board number 1
202b
Order Status 3
206b
Talk to Executive 1
212b
Pizza Order 2
204b
Non-Veg 2
210b
Veg 1
208b
Take Away 2
216b
Home Delivery 1
214b
222b

FIG. 2B

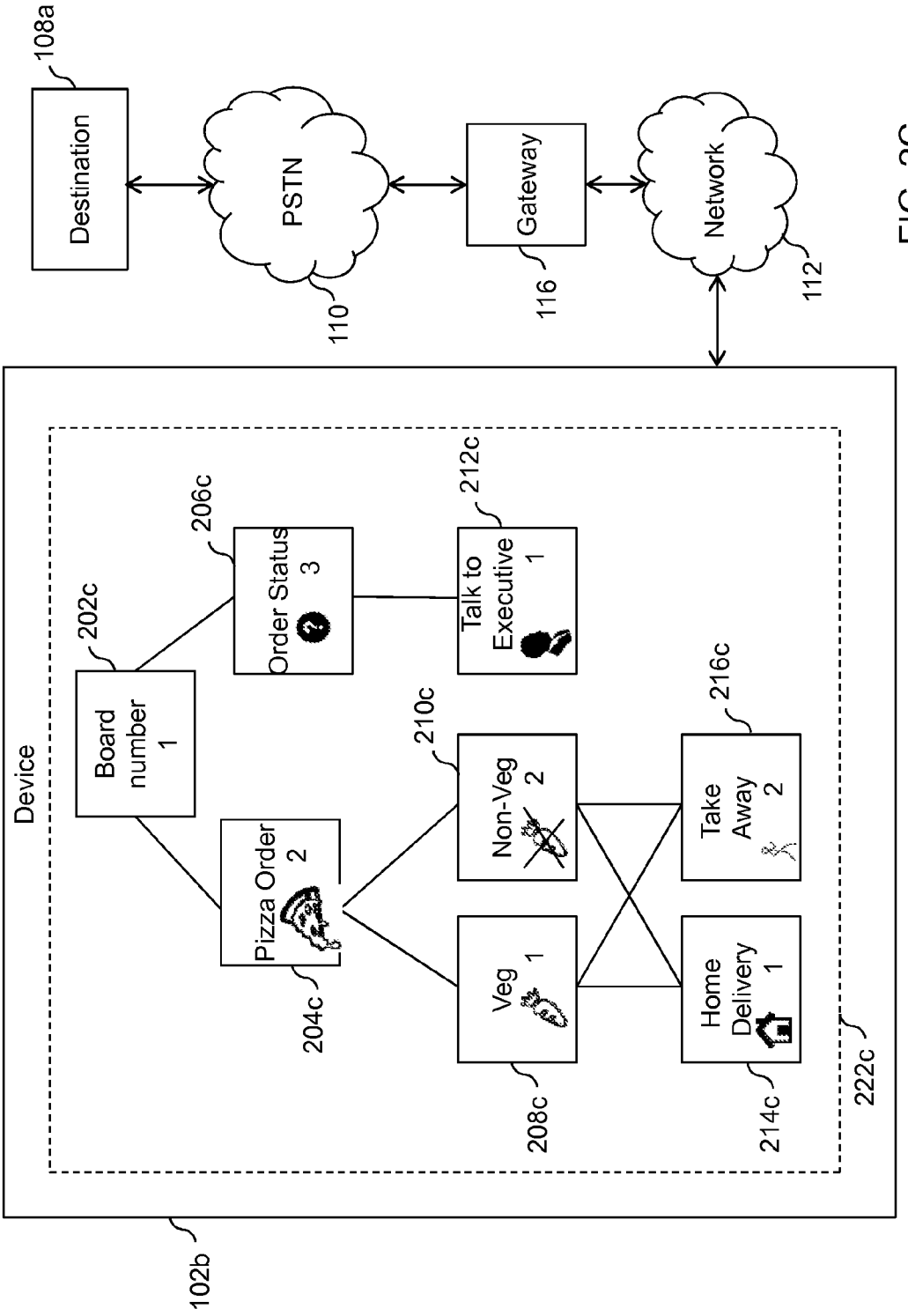
108a
Destination
PSTN
110
Gateway
116
Network
112
Device
102b
222c
Board number 1
202c
Pizza Order 2
204c
Order Status 3
206c
Talk to Executive 1
212c
Non-Veg 2
210c
Veg 1
208c
Take Away 2
216c
Home Delivery 1
214c

FIG. 2C

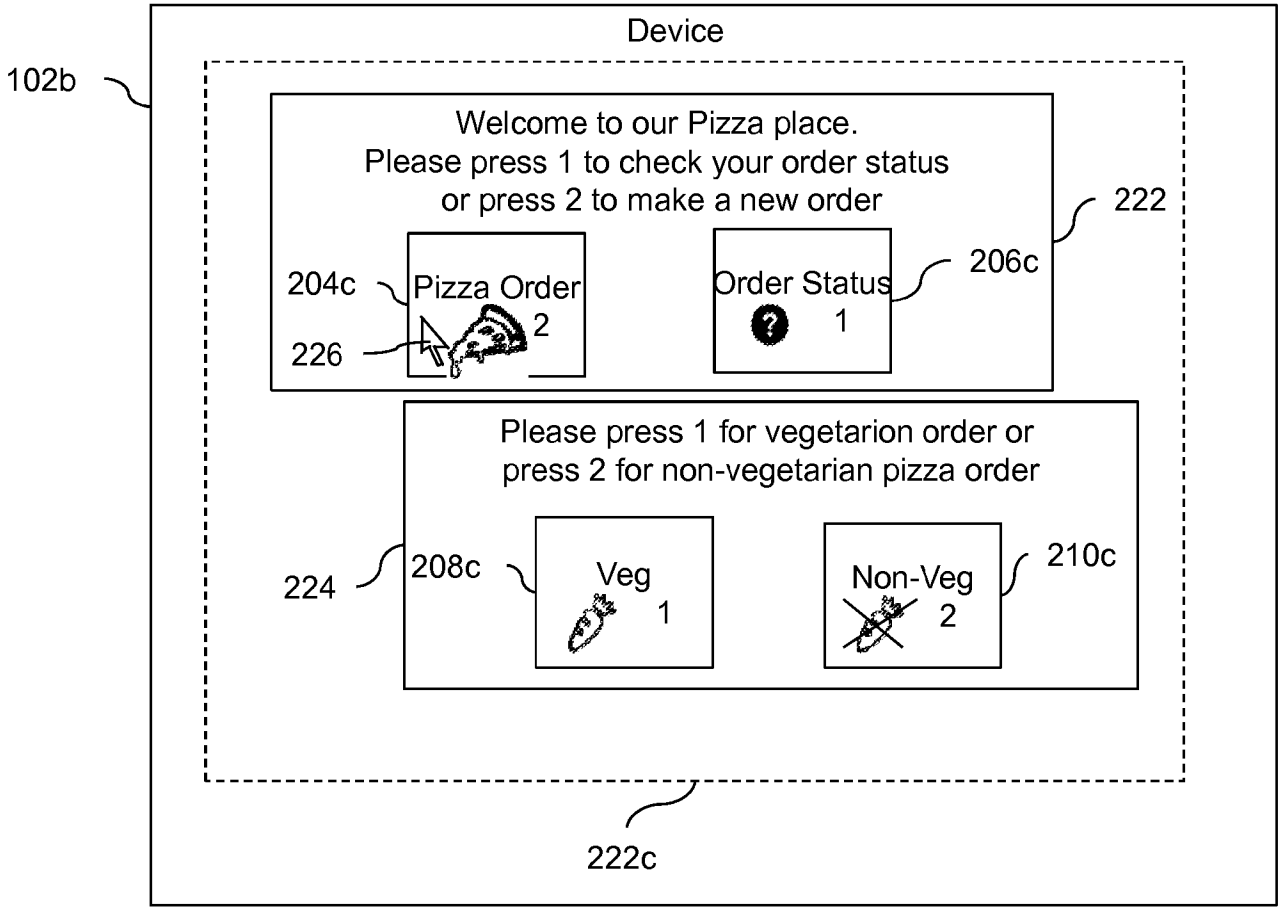
Device
102b
Welcome to our Pizza place.
Please press 1 to check your order status
or press 2 to make a new order
222
204c
Pizza Order
2
206c
Order Status
1
226
Please press 1 for vegetarion order or
press 2 for non-vegetarian pizza order
224
208c
Veg
1
210c
Non-Veg
2
222c

FIG. 2D

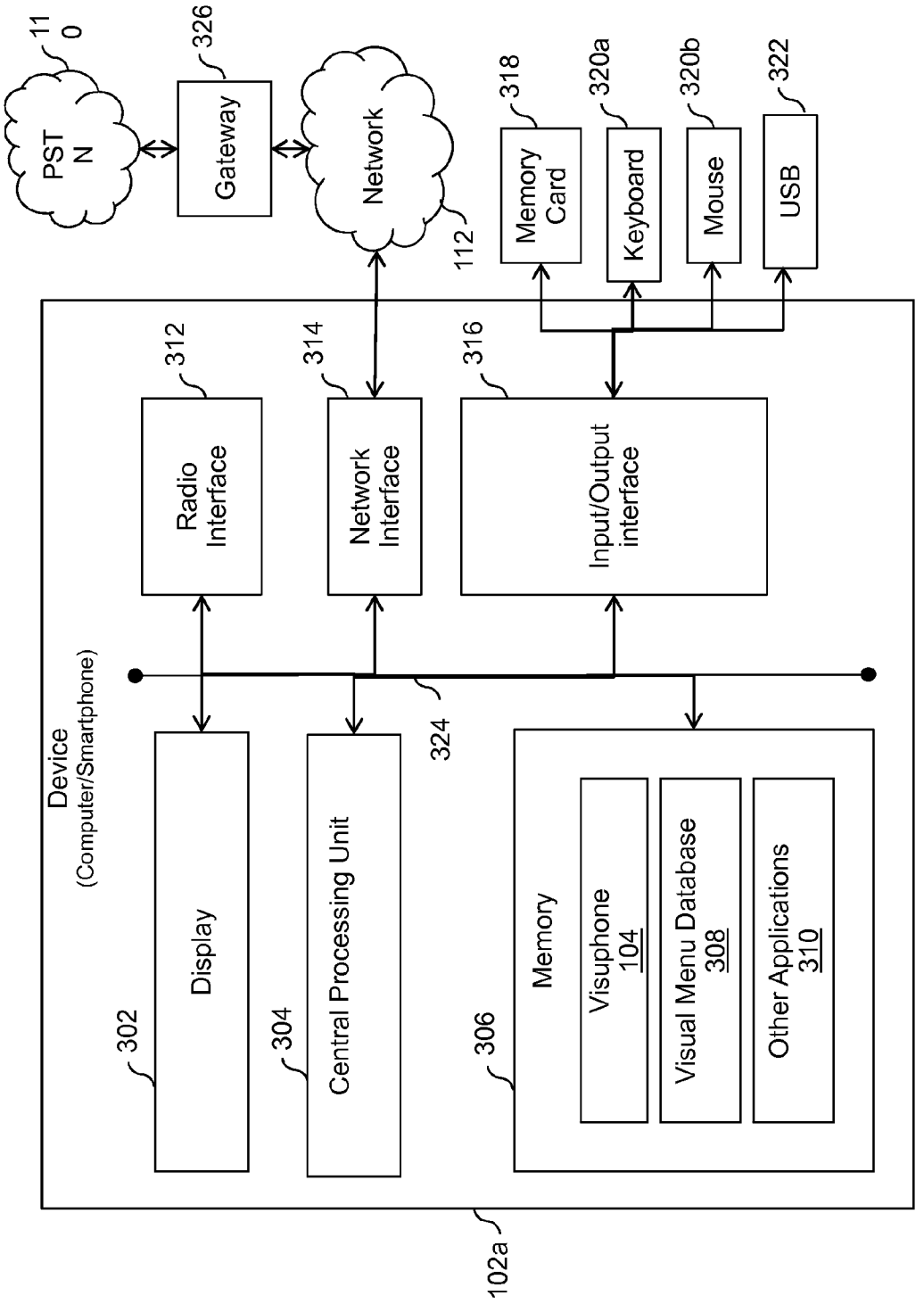
110
PST N
326
Gateway
Network
112
318
Memory Card
320a
Keyboard
320b
Mouse
322
USB
312
Radio Interface
314
Network Interface
316
Input/Output interface
Device (Computer/Smartphone)
324
302
Display
304
Central Processing Unit
306
Memory
Visuphone 104
Visual Menu Database 308
Other Applications 310
102a

FIG. 3A

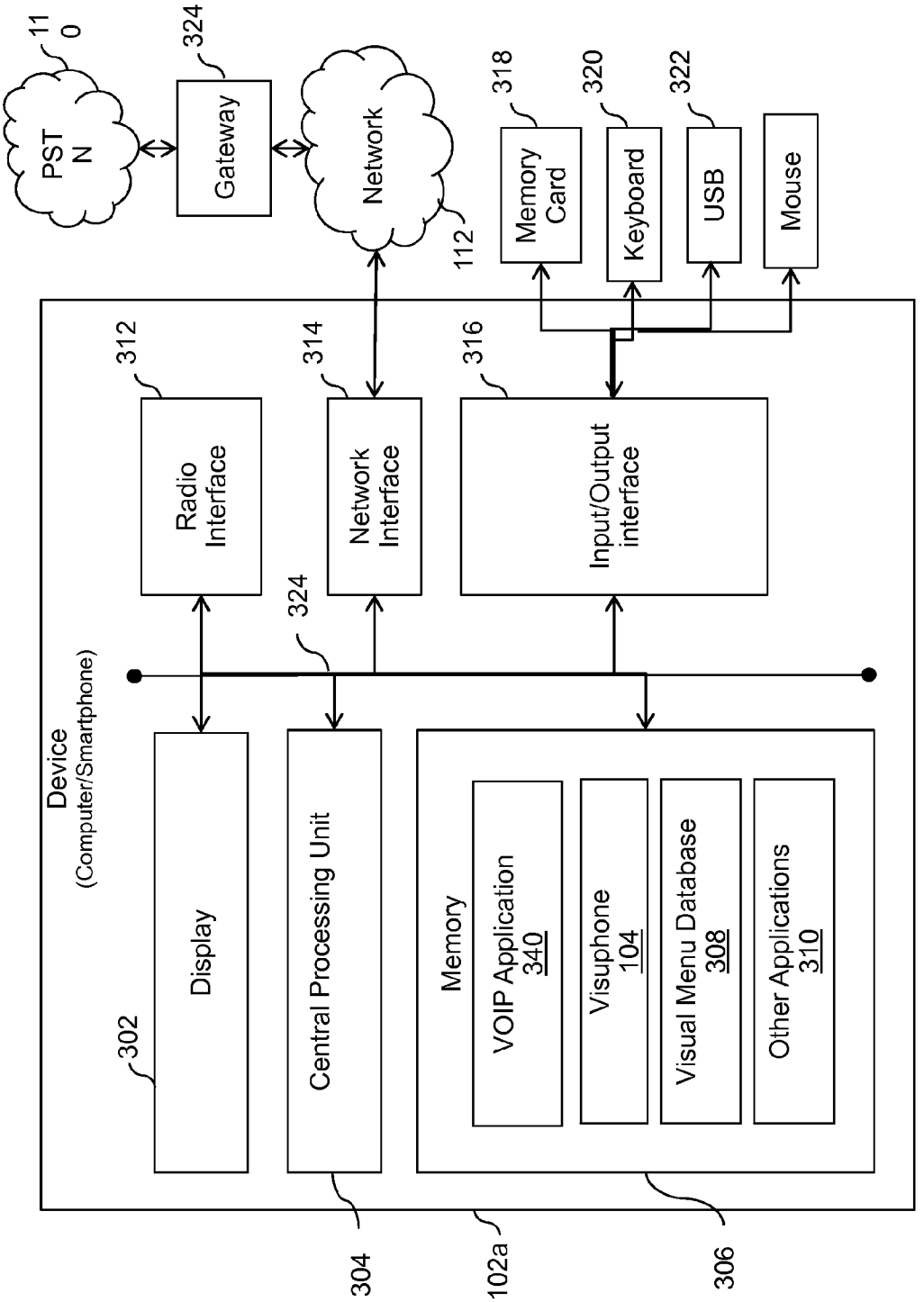
110
PST N
324
Gateway
Network
112
318
Memory Card
320
Keyboard
322
USB
Mouse
312
Radio Interface
314
Network Interface
316
Input/Output interface
324
Device (Computer/Smartphone)
302
Display
Central Processing Unit
Memory
VOIP Application 340
Visuphone 104
Visual Menu Database 308
Other Applications 310
304
102a
306

FIG. 3B

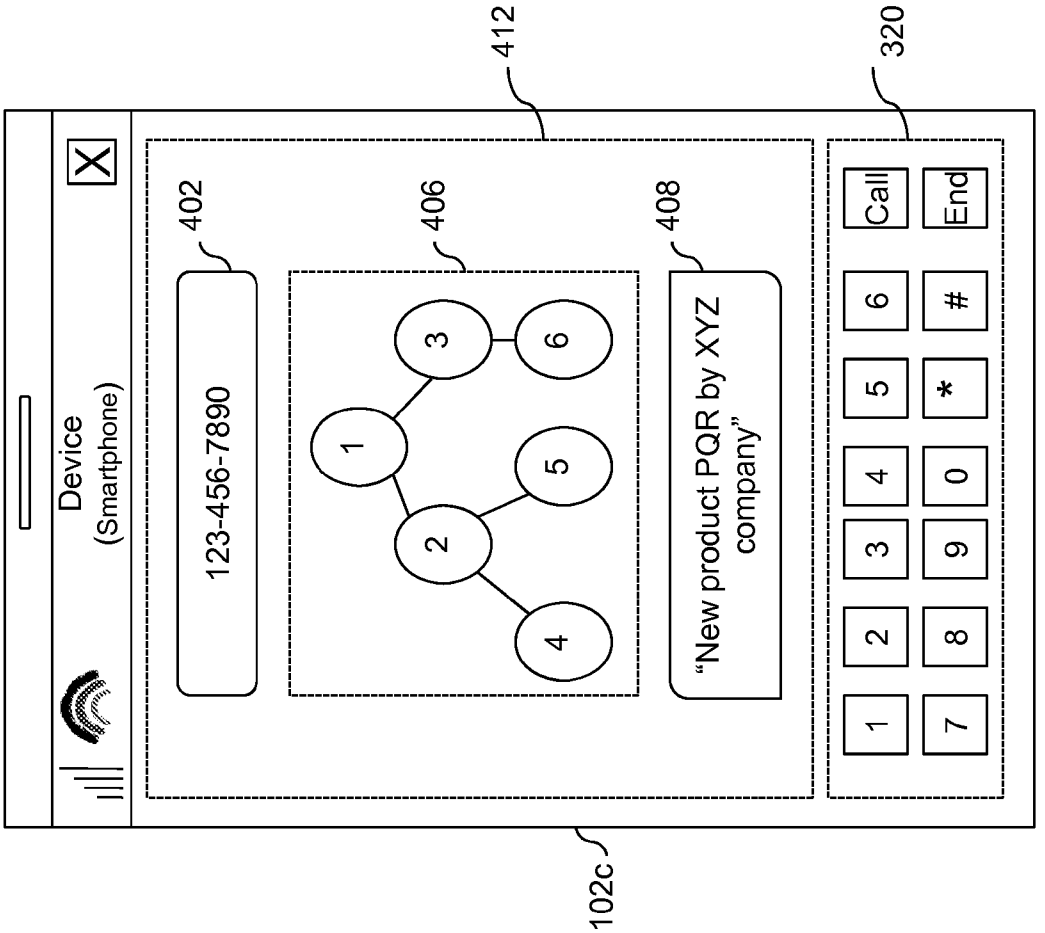
412
320
Device
(Smartphone)
402
123-456-7890
406
1
2
3
4
5
6
408
"New product PQR by XYZ company"
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
*
#
Call
End
102c

FIG. 4

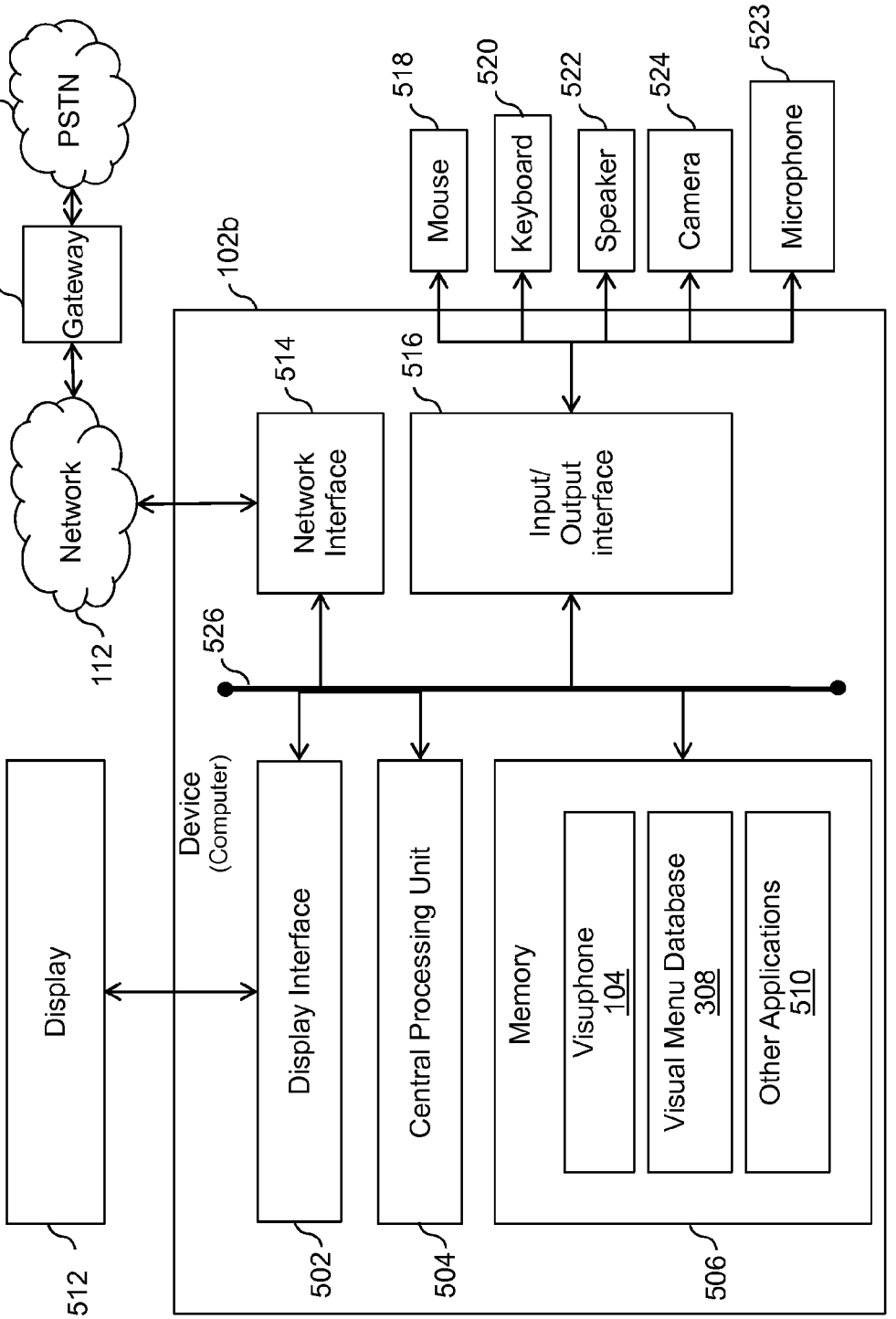
110
PSTN
116
Gateway
Network
112
102b
514
Network Interface
516
Input/ Output interface
518
Mouse
520
Keyboard
522
Speaker
524
Camera
523
Microphone
526
Device (Computer)
Display
512
Display Interface
502
Central Processing Unit
504
Memory
Visuphone 104
Visual Menu Database 308
Other Applications 510
506

FIG. 5

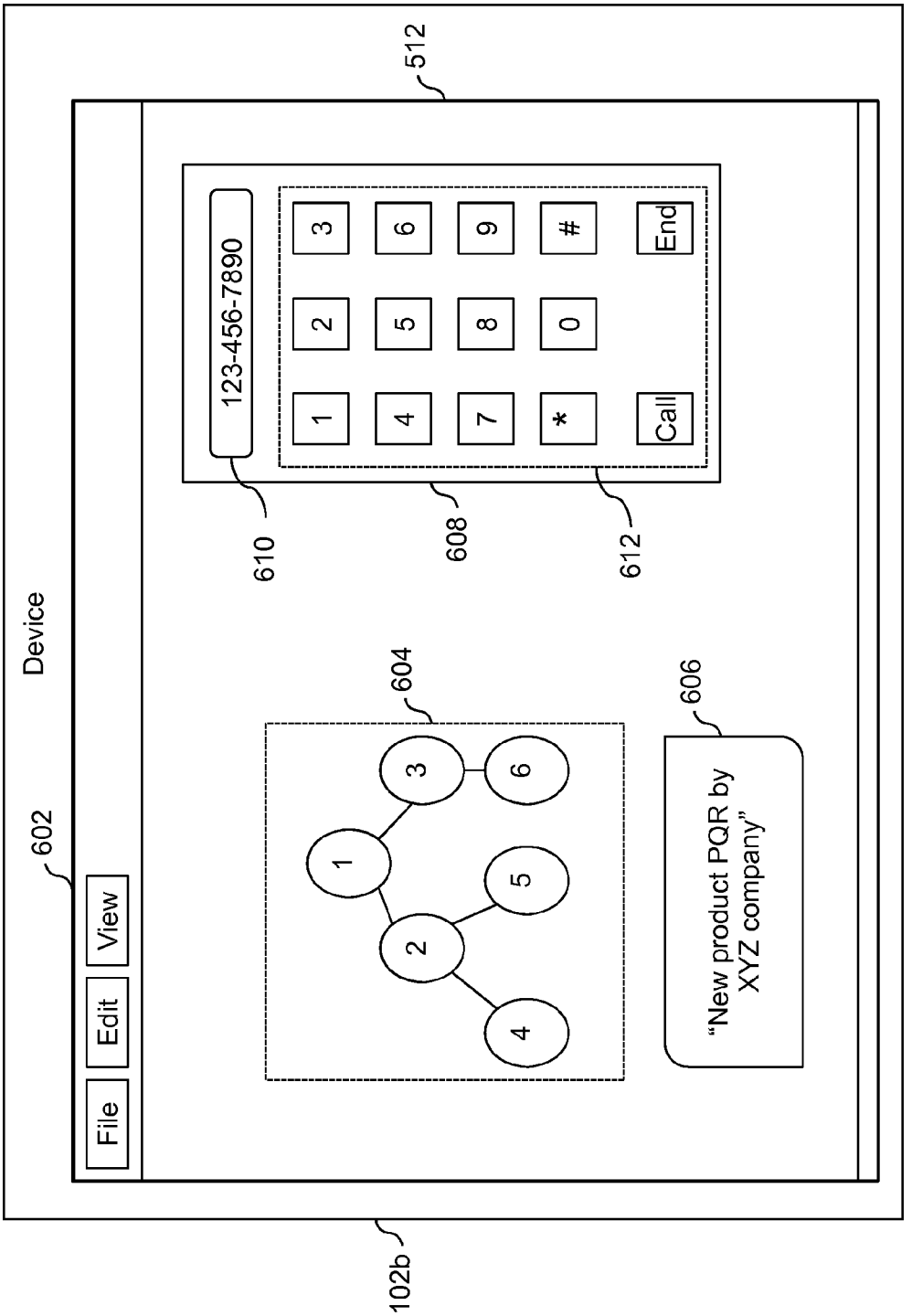
Device
File
Edit
View
602
512
123-456-7890
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
*
0
#
Call
End
610
608
612
604
606
"New product PQR by XYZ company"
102b

FIG.6

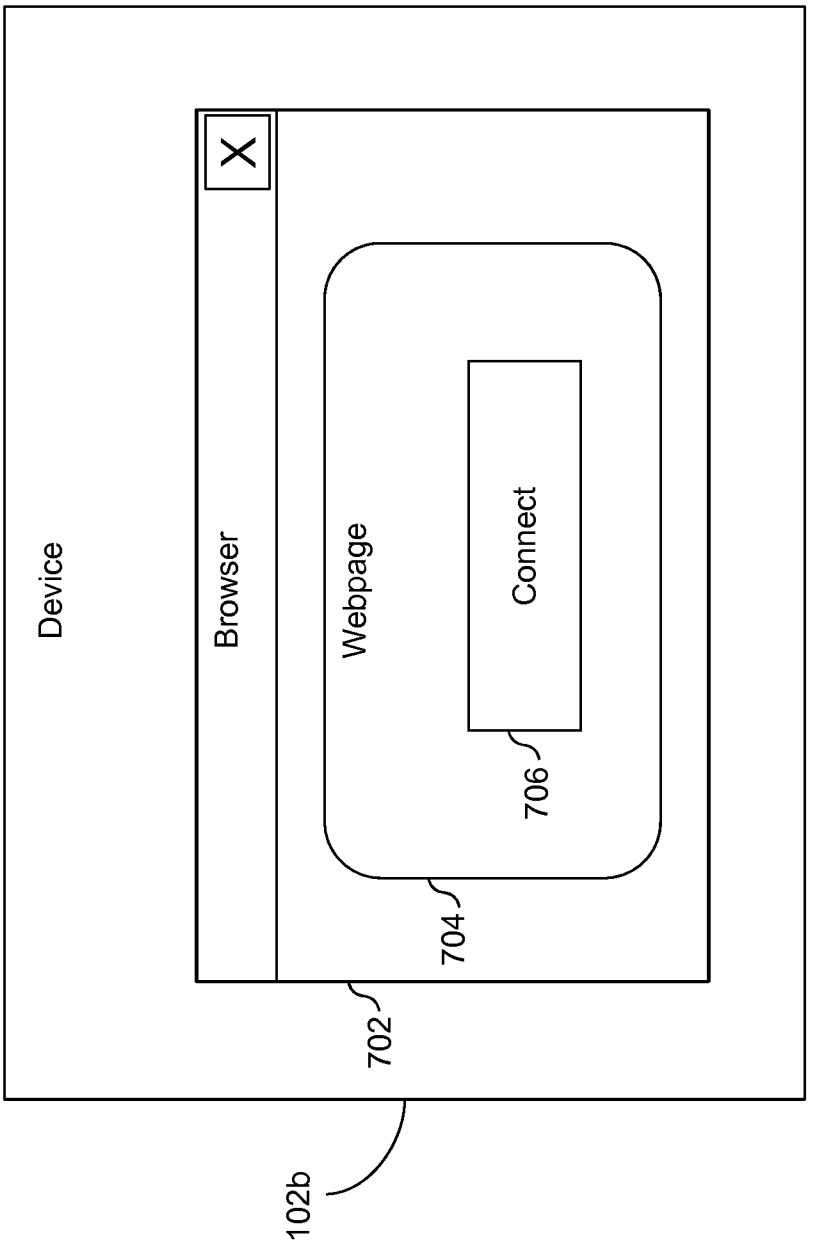


FIG. 7

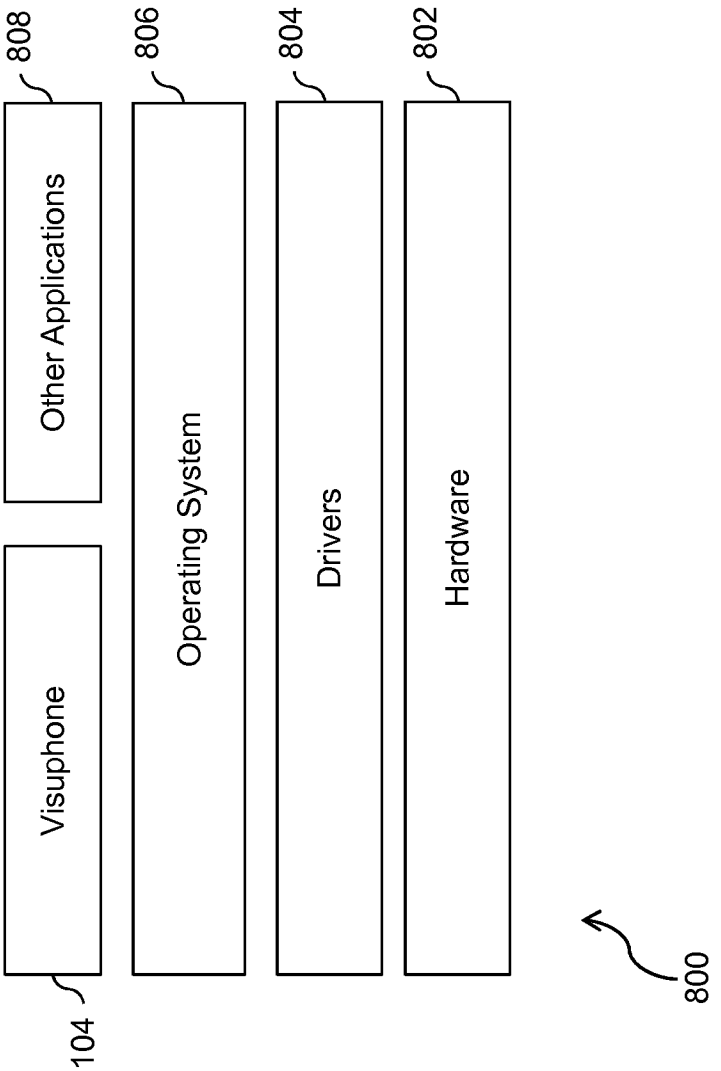
808
806
804
802
Other Applications
Operating System
Drivers
Hardware
Visuphone
104
800

FIG. 8

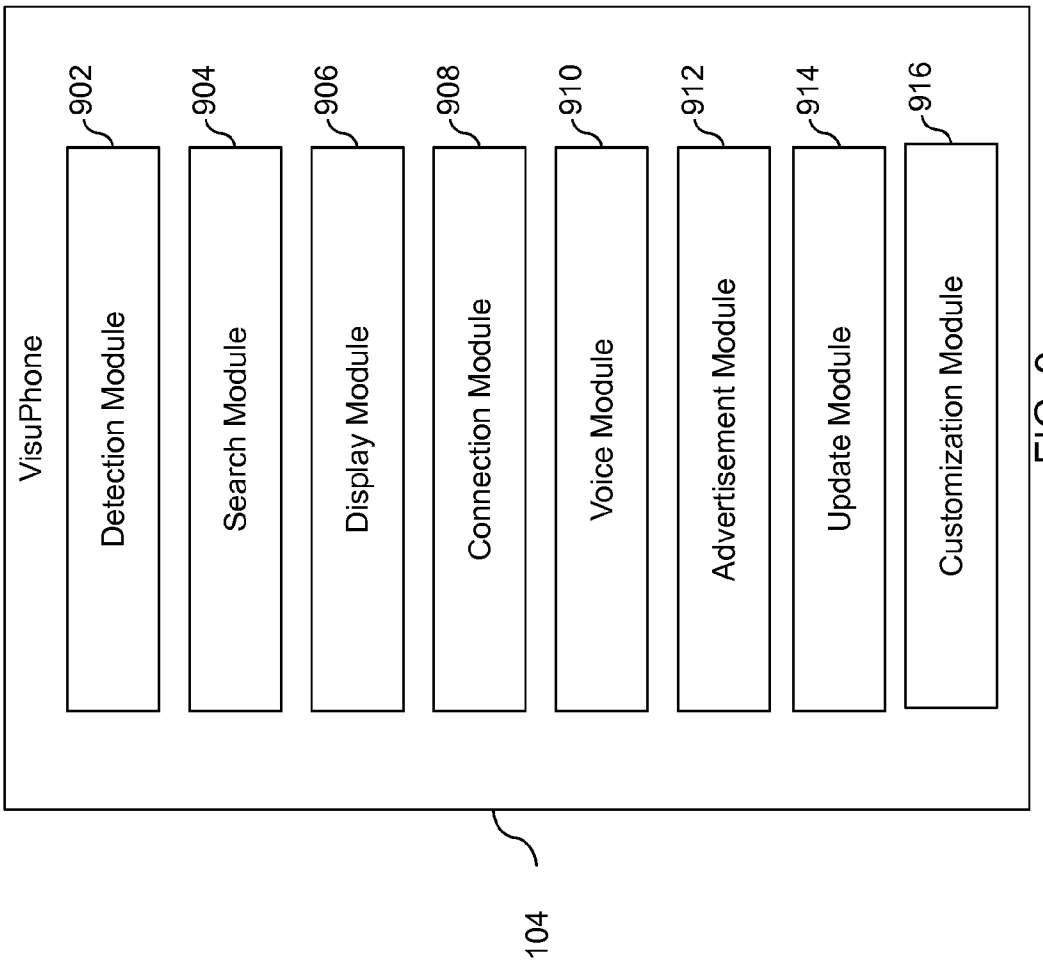
VisuPhone
902
Detection Module
904
Search Module
906
Display Module
908
Connection Module
910
Voice Module
912
Advertisement Module
914
Update Module
916
Customization Module
104

FIG. 9

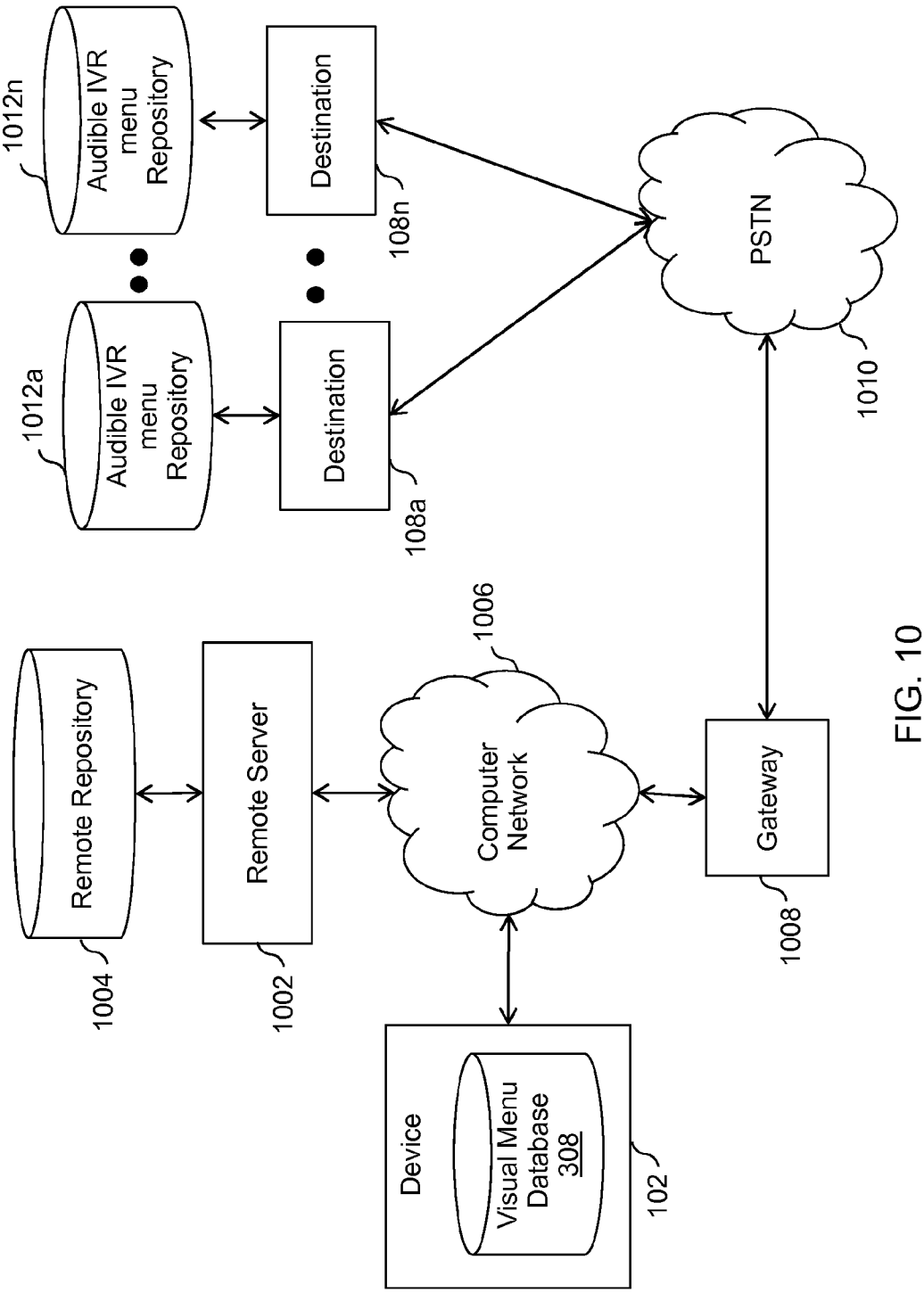
Audible IVR menu Repository
1012n
Destination
108n
Audible IVR menu Repository
1012a
Destination
108a
PSTN
1010
Remote Repository
1004
Remote Server
1002
Computer Network
1006
Gateway
1008
Device
Visual Menu Database 308
102

FIG. 10

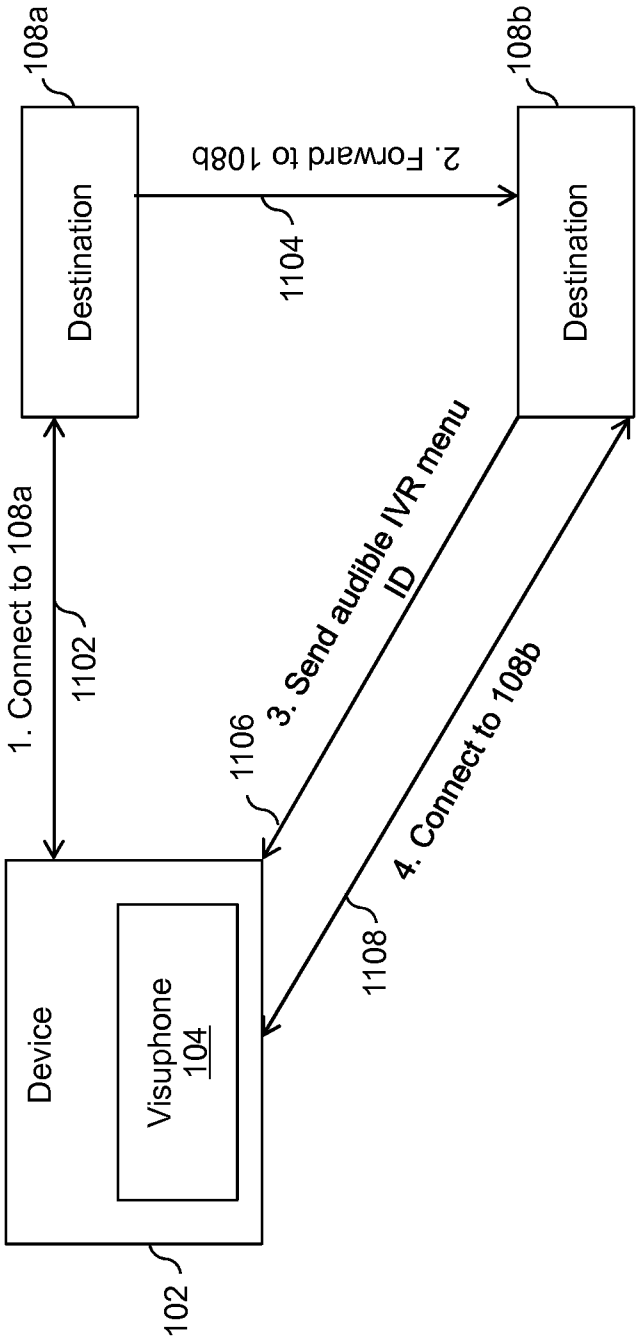
108a
108b
Destination
Destination
2. Forward to 108b
1104
1. Connect to 108a
1102
1106
3. Send audible IVR menu ID
4. Connect to 108b
1108
Device
Visuphone 104
102

FIG. 11

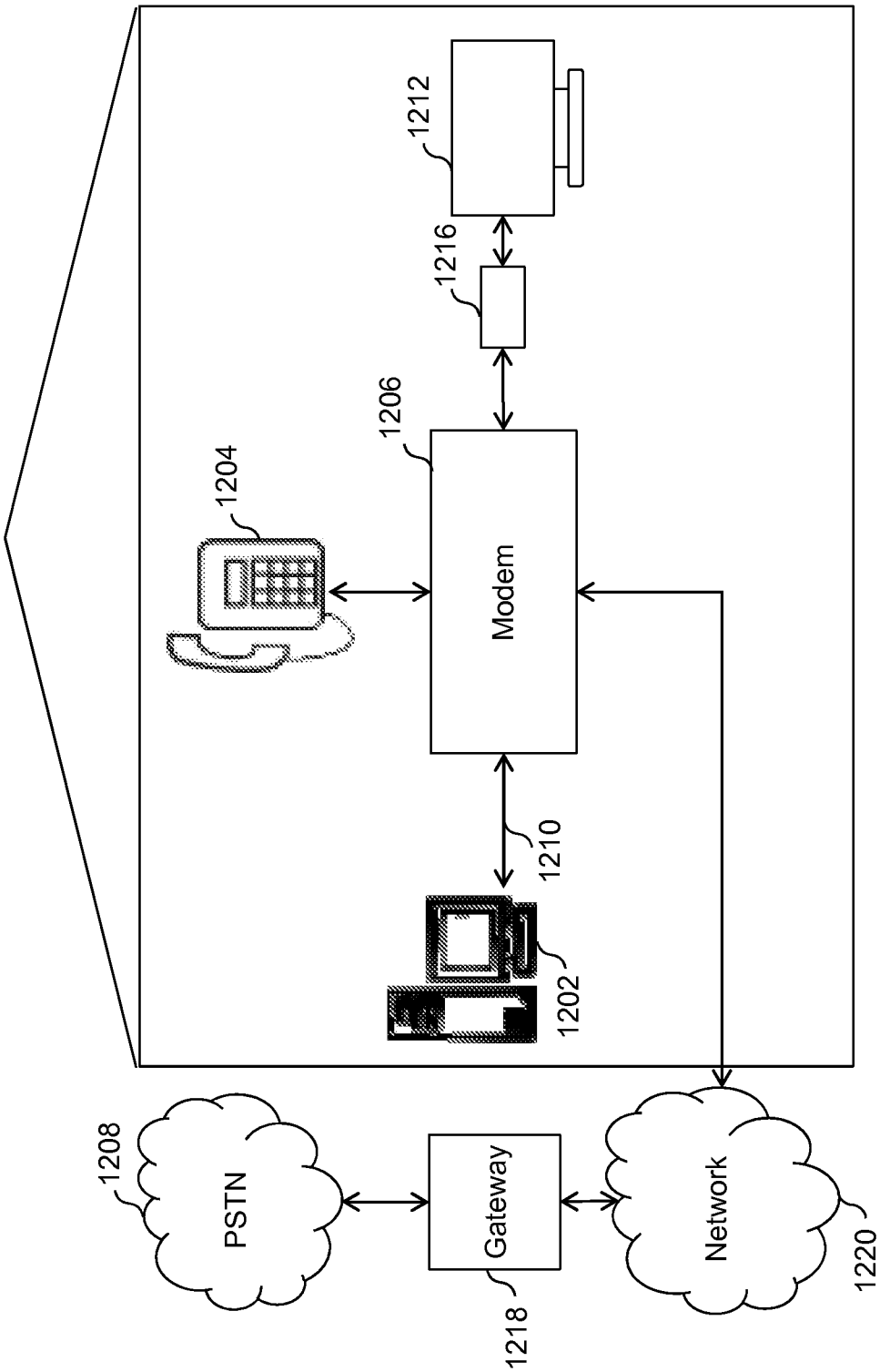
1212
1216
1206
1204
Modem
1210
1202
1208
PSTN
Gateway
Network
1220
1218

FIG. 12

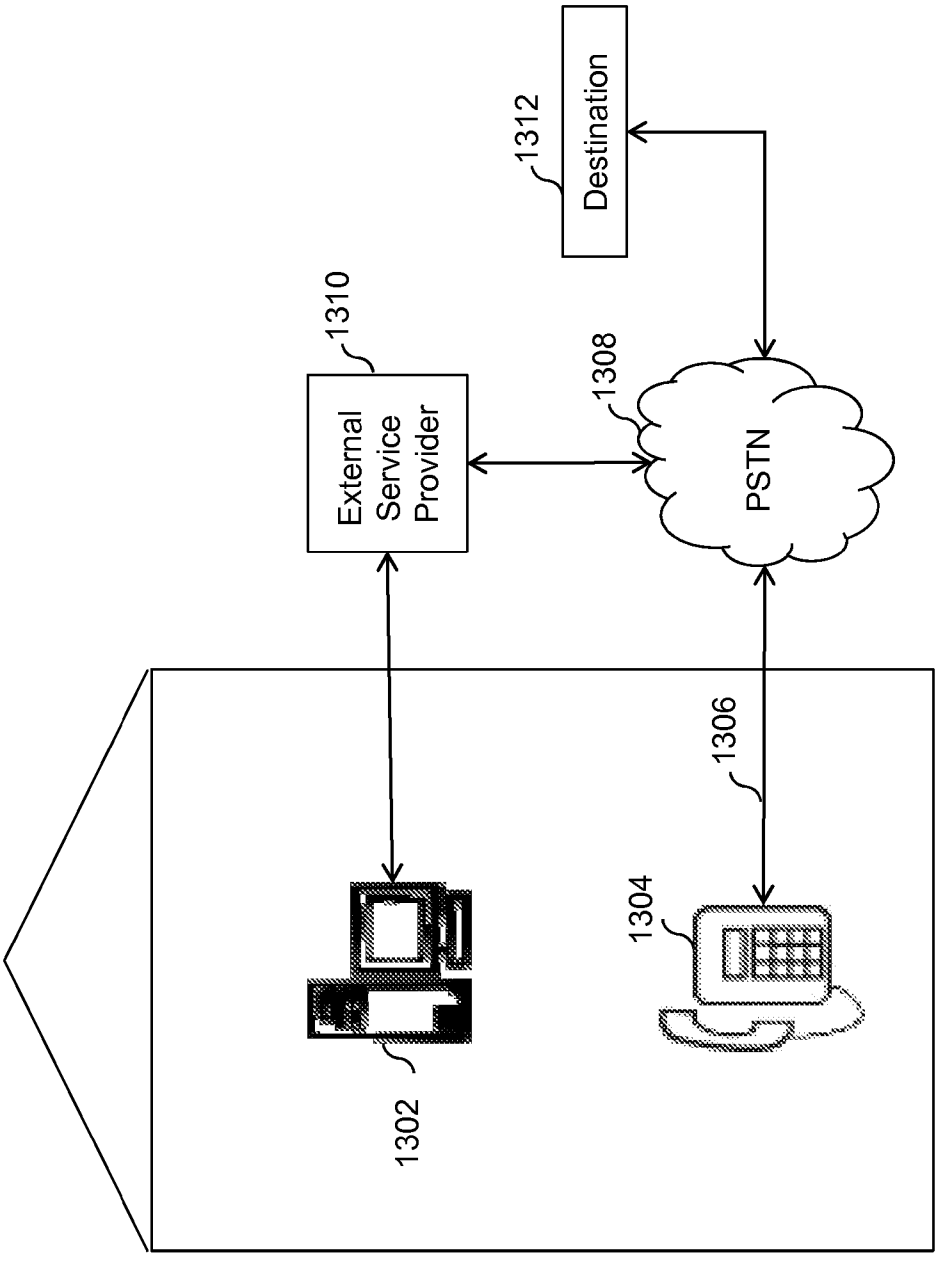
1312
Destination
1310
External Service Provider
1308
PSTN
1306
1304
1302

FIG. 13

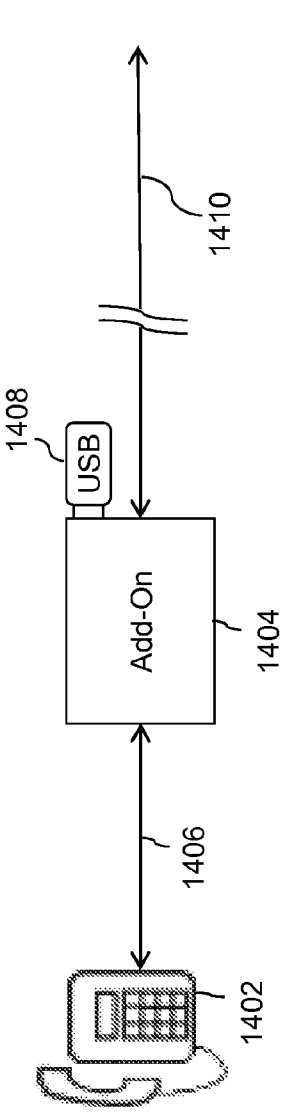


FIG. 14A

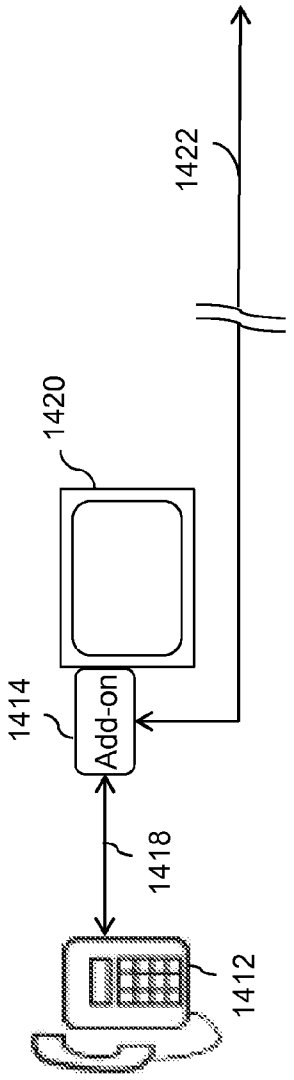


FIG. 14B

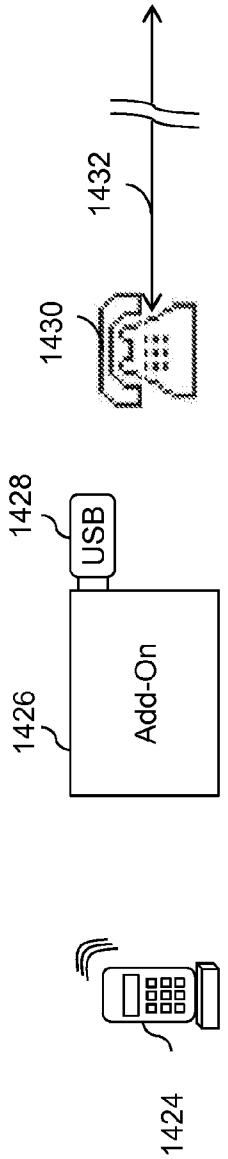


FIG. 14C

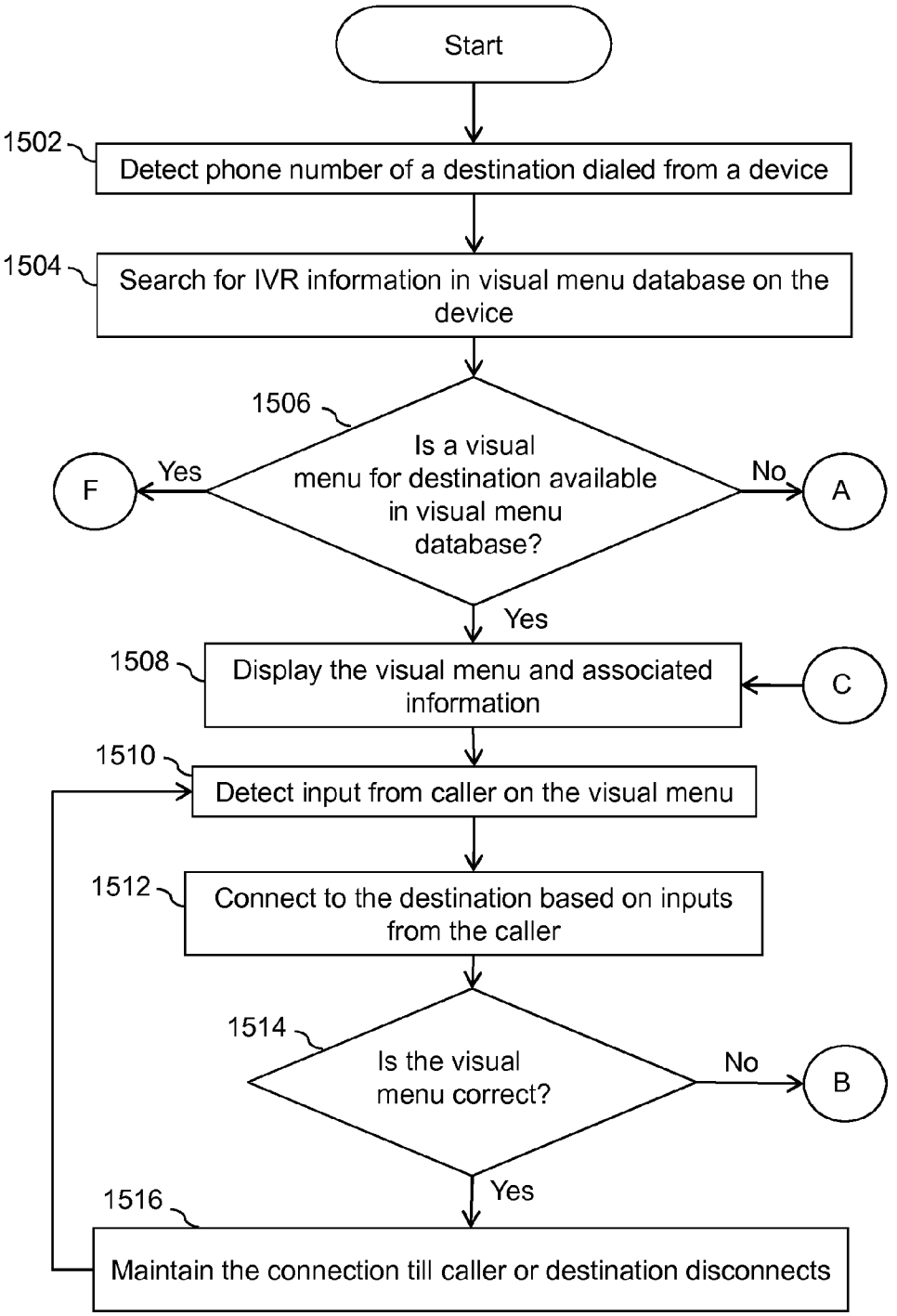
Start
1502
Detect phone number of a destination dialed from a device
1504
Search for IVR information in visual menu database on the device
1506
Is a visual menu for destination available in visual menu database?
Yes
F
No
A
Yes
1508
Display the visual menu and associated information
C
1510
Detect input from caller on the visual menu
1512
Connect to the destination based on inputs from the caller
1514
Is the visual menu correct?
No
B
Yes
1516
Maintain the connection till caller or destination disconnects

FIG. 15A

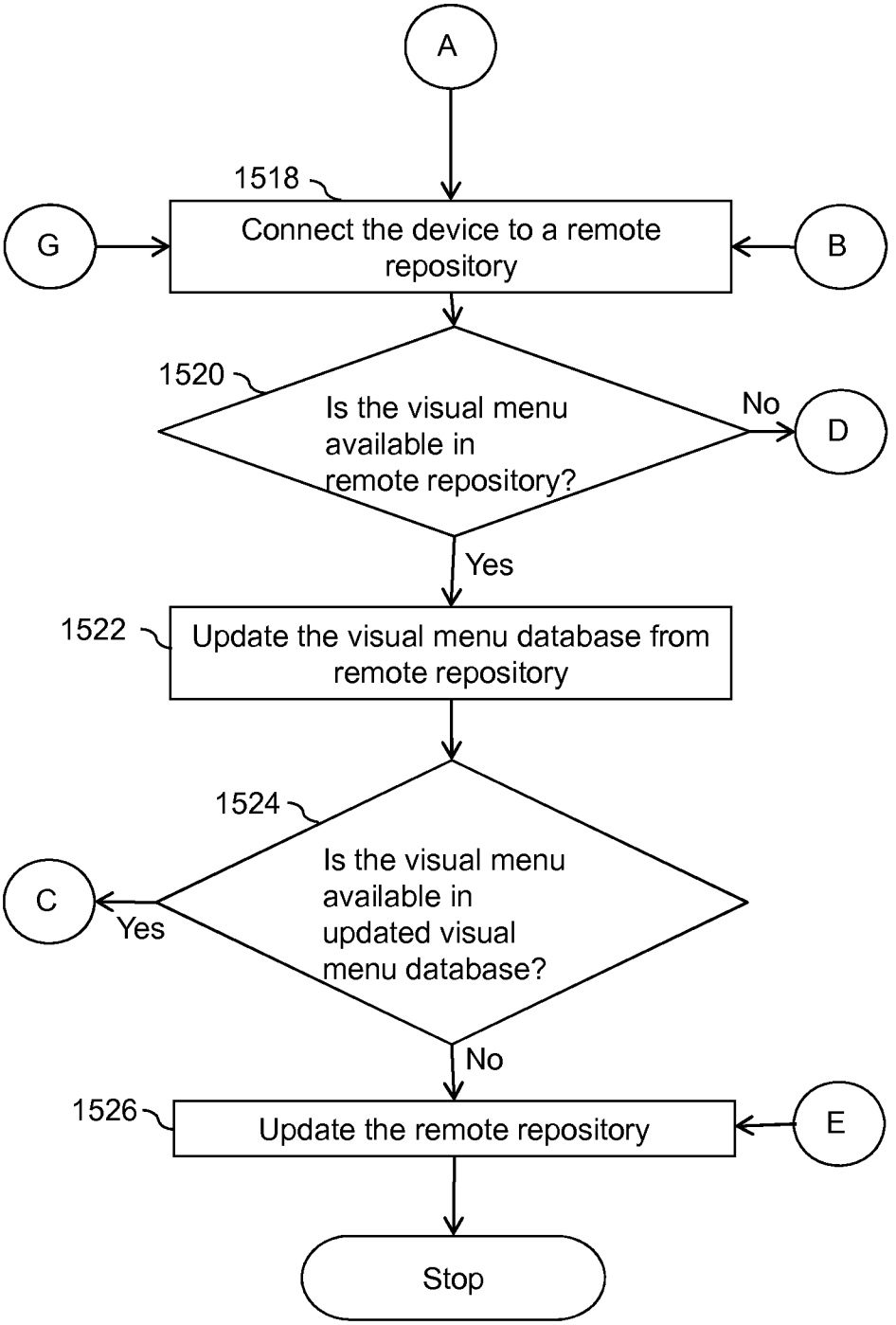
A
1518
G
Connect the device to a remote repository
B
1520
Is the visual menu available in remote repository?
No
D
Yes
1522
Update the visual menu database from remote repository
1524
C
Yes
Is the visual menu available in updated visual menu database?
No
1526
Update the remote repository
E
Stop

FIG. 15B

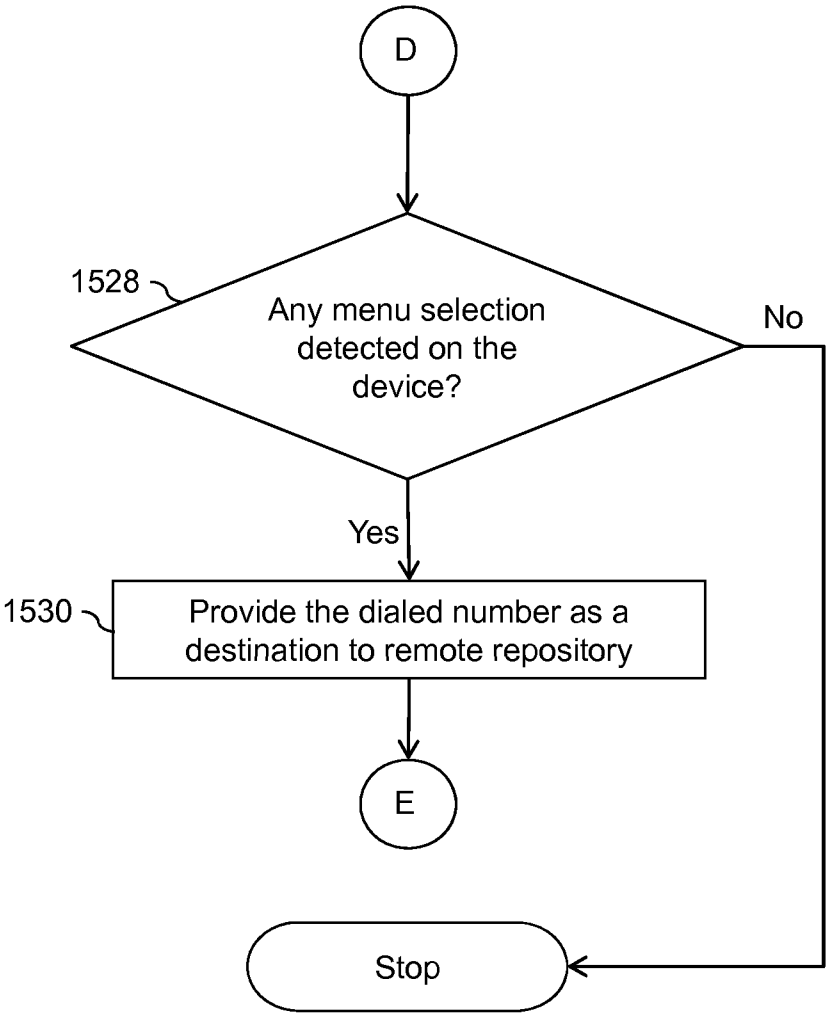
D
1528
Any menu selection detected on the device?
No
Yes
1530
Provide the dialed number as a destination to remote repository
E
Stop

FIG. 15C

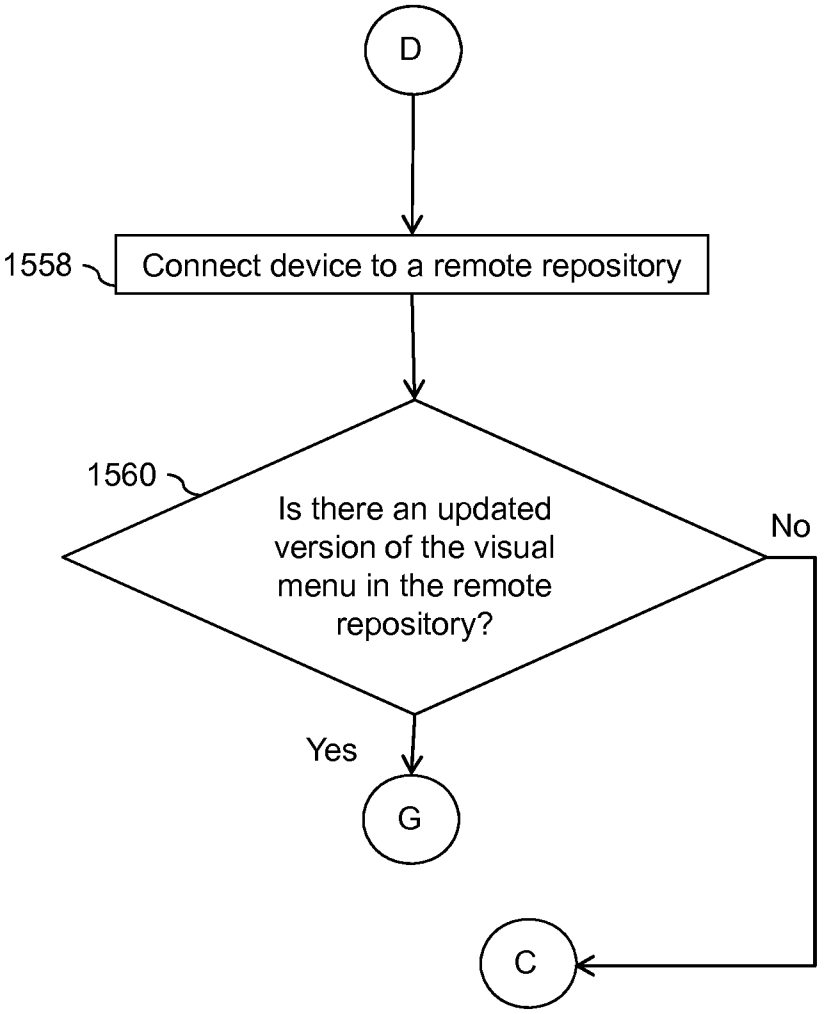
D
1558
Connect device to a remote repository
1560
Is there an updated version of the visual menu in the remote repository?
No
Yes
G
C

FIG. 15D

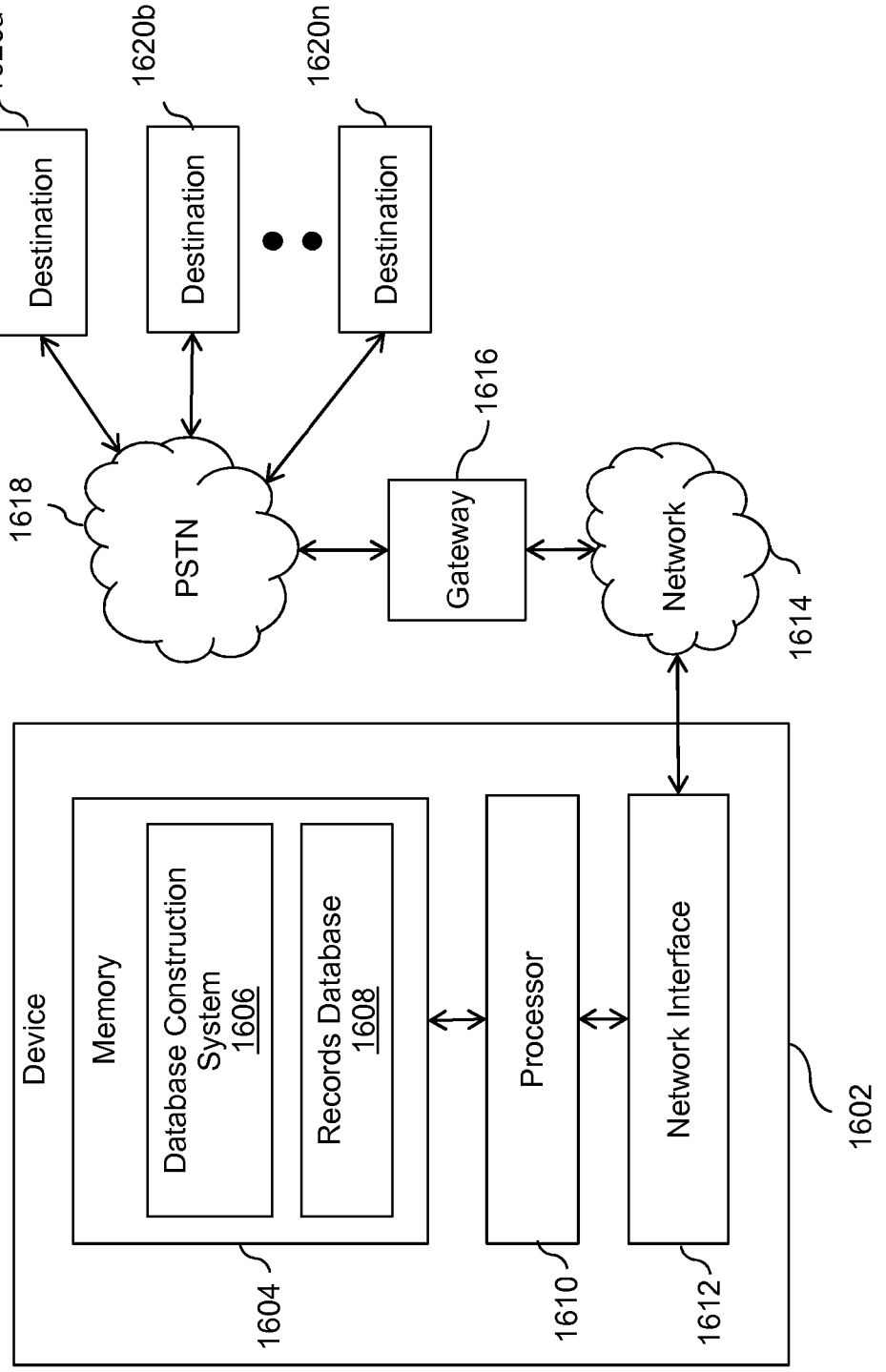
1620a
1620b
1620n
Destination
Destination
Destination
1618
PSTN
1616
Gateway
Network
1614
Device
Memory
Database Construction System 1606
Records Database 1608
Processor
Network Interface
1602
1604
1610
1612

FIG. 16

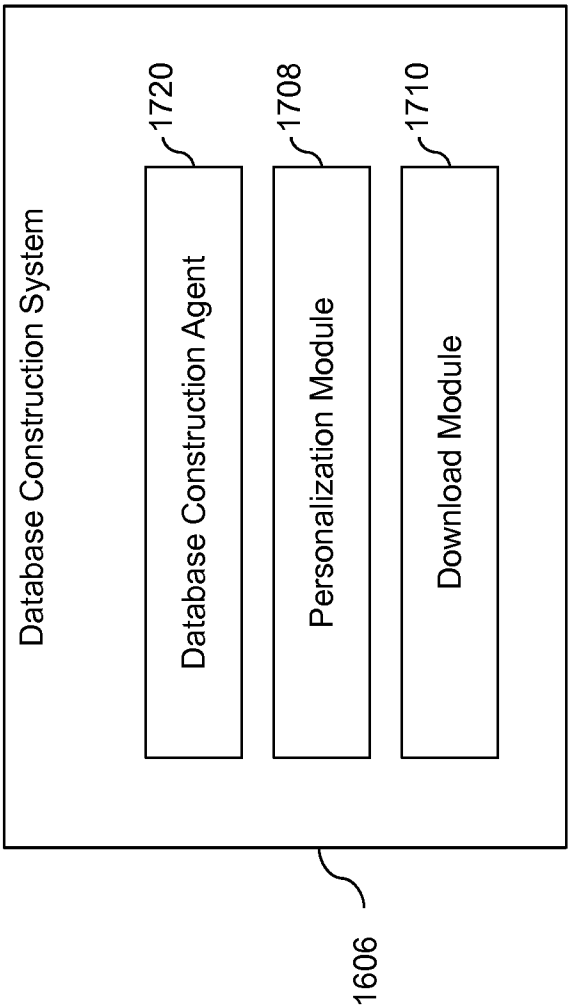
Database Construction System
1720
Database Construction Agent
1708
Personalization Module
1710
Download Module
1606

FIG. 17A

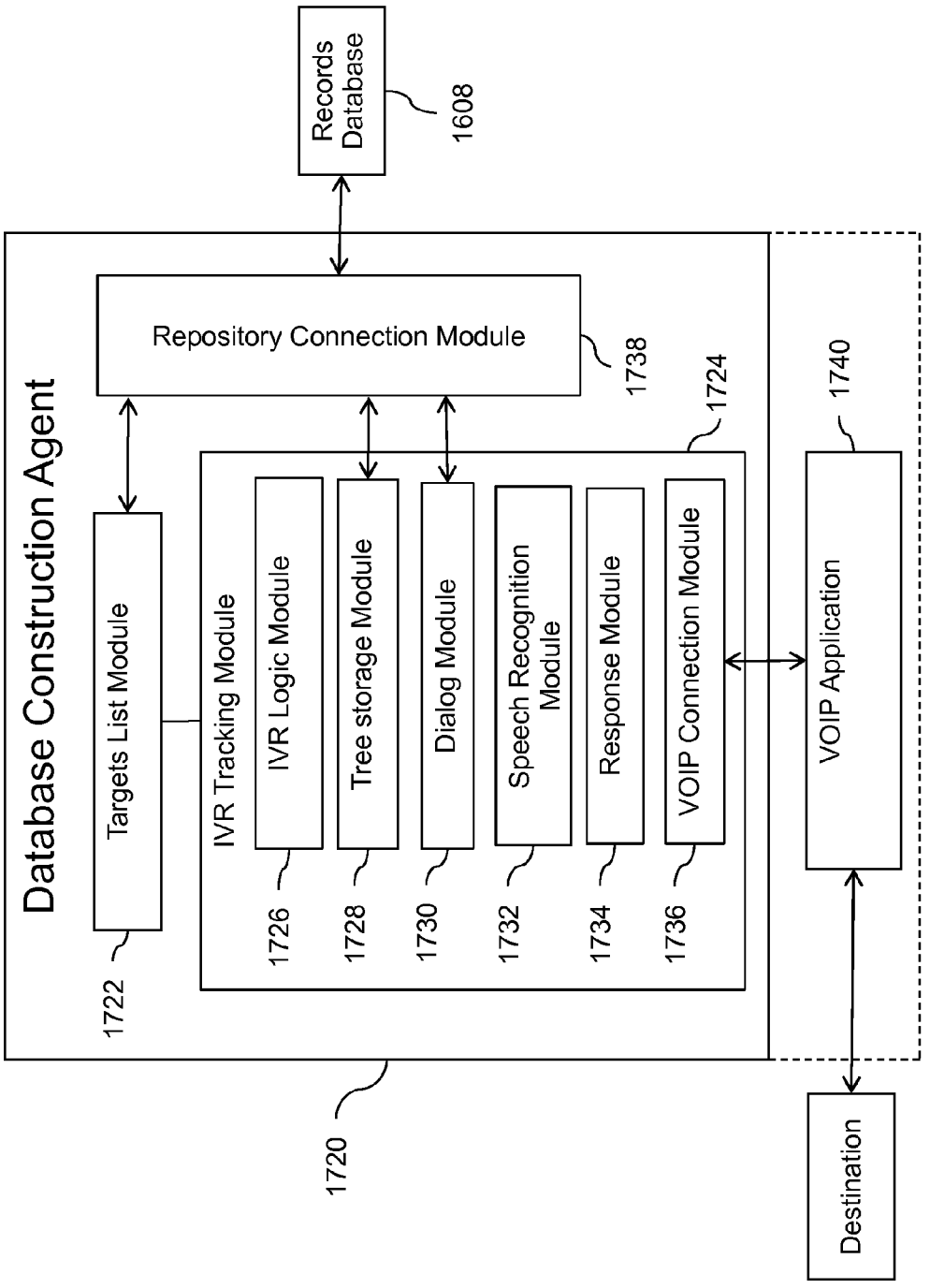
Records Database
1608
Repository Connection Module
1738
1724
1740
Database Construction Agent
Targets List Module
IVR Tracking Module
IVR Logic Module
Tree storage Module
Dialog Module
Speech Recognition Module
Response Module
VOIP Connection Module
VOIP Application
1722
1726
1728
1730
1732
1734
1736
1720
Destination

FIG. 17B

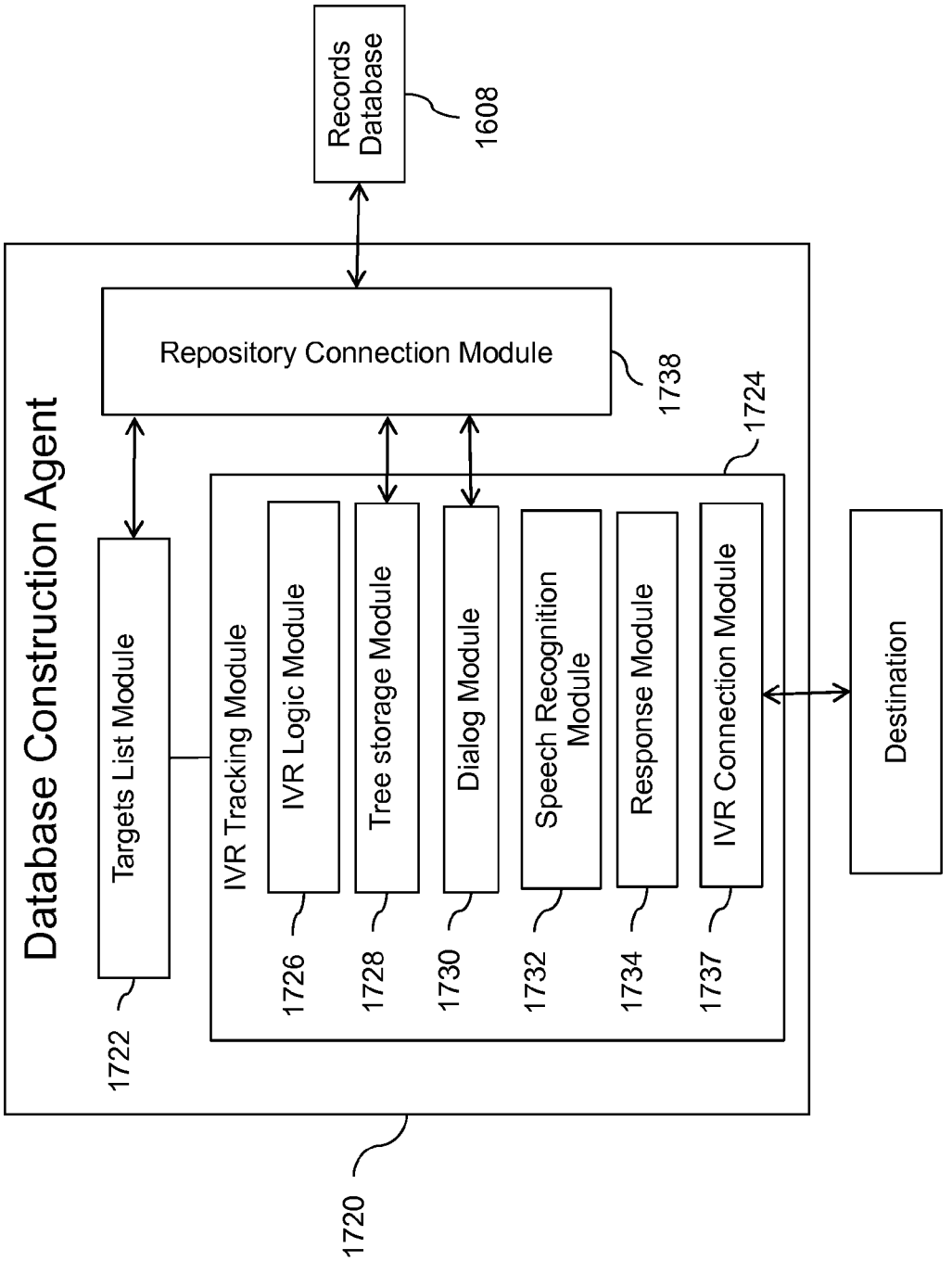
Records Database
1608
Repository Connection Module
1738
1724
Database Construction Agent
Targets List Module
IVR Tracking Module
IVR Logic Module
Tree storage Module
Dialog Module
Speech Recognition Module
Response Module
IVR Connection Module
Destination
1722
1726
1728
1730
1732
1734
1737
1720

FIG. 17C

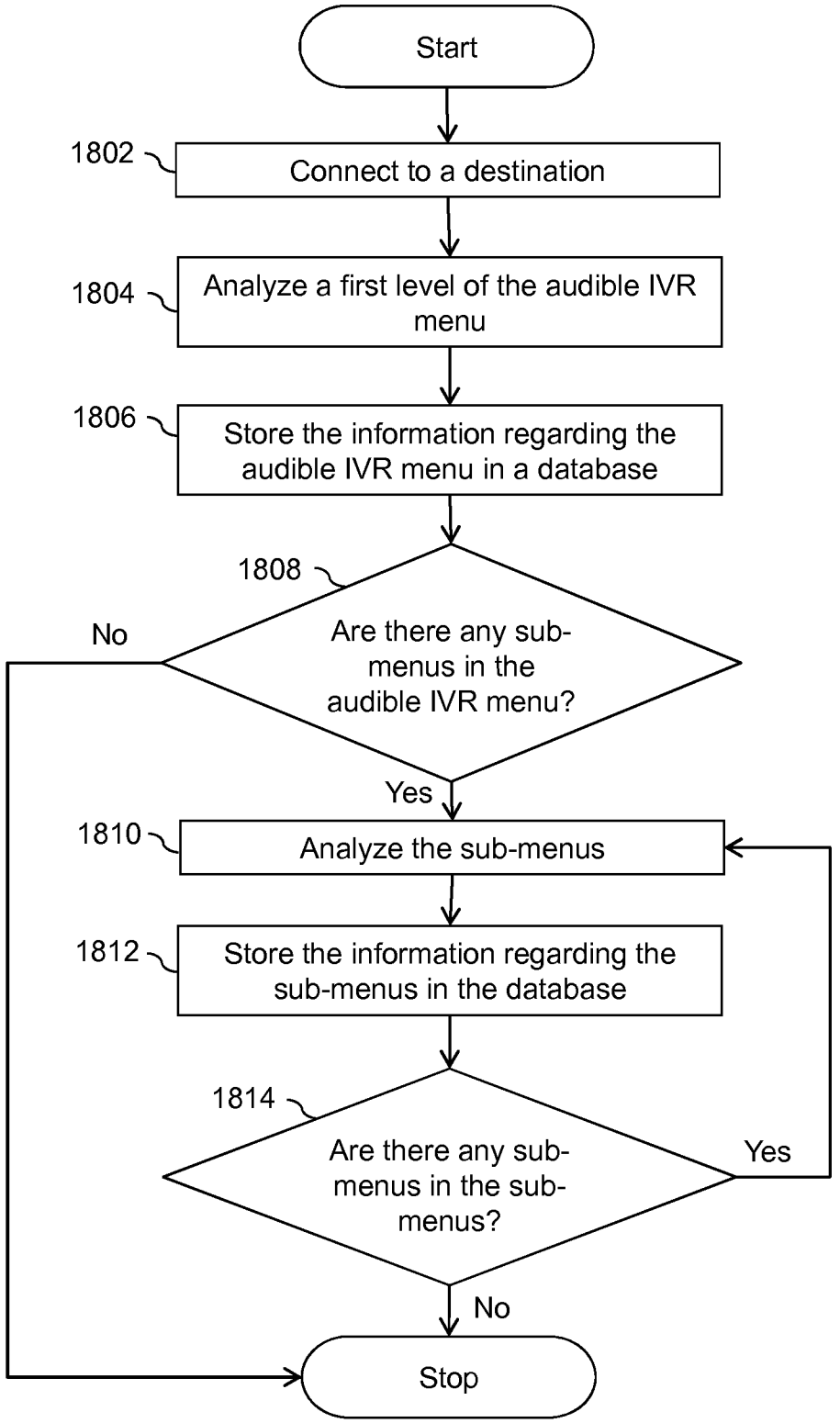
Start
1802
Connect to a destination
1804
Analyze a first level of the audible IVR menu
1806
Store the information regarding the audible IVR menu in a database
1808
Are there any sub-menus in the audible IVR menu?
No
Yes
1810
Analyze the sub-menus
1812
Store the information regarding the sub-menus in the database
1814
Are there any sub-menus in the sub-menus?
Yes
No
Stop

FIG. 18

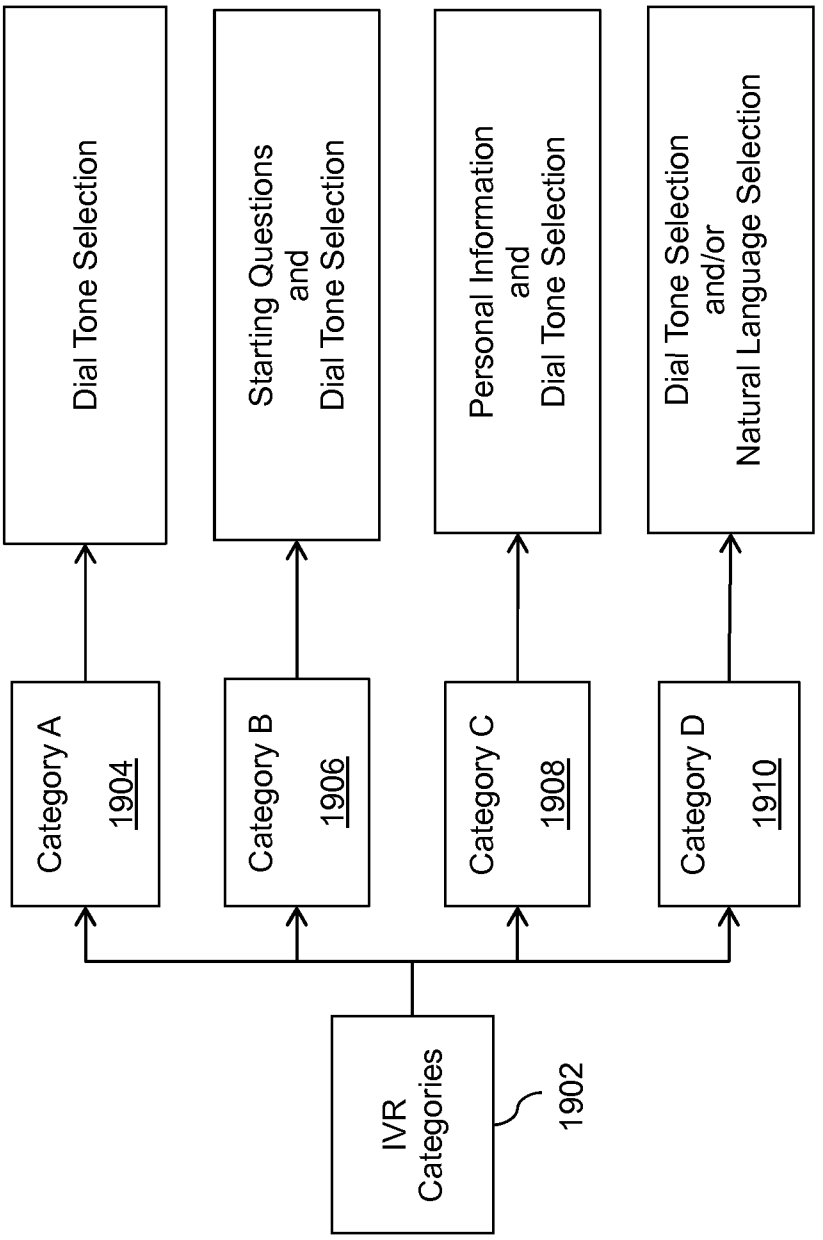
IVR Categories
1902
Category A 1904
Category B 1906
Category C 1908
Category D 1910
Dial Tone Selection
Starting Questions and Dial Tone Selection
Personal Information and Dial Tone Selection
Dial Tone Selection and/or Natural Language Selection

FIG. 19

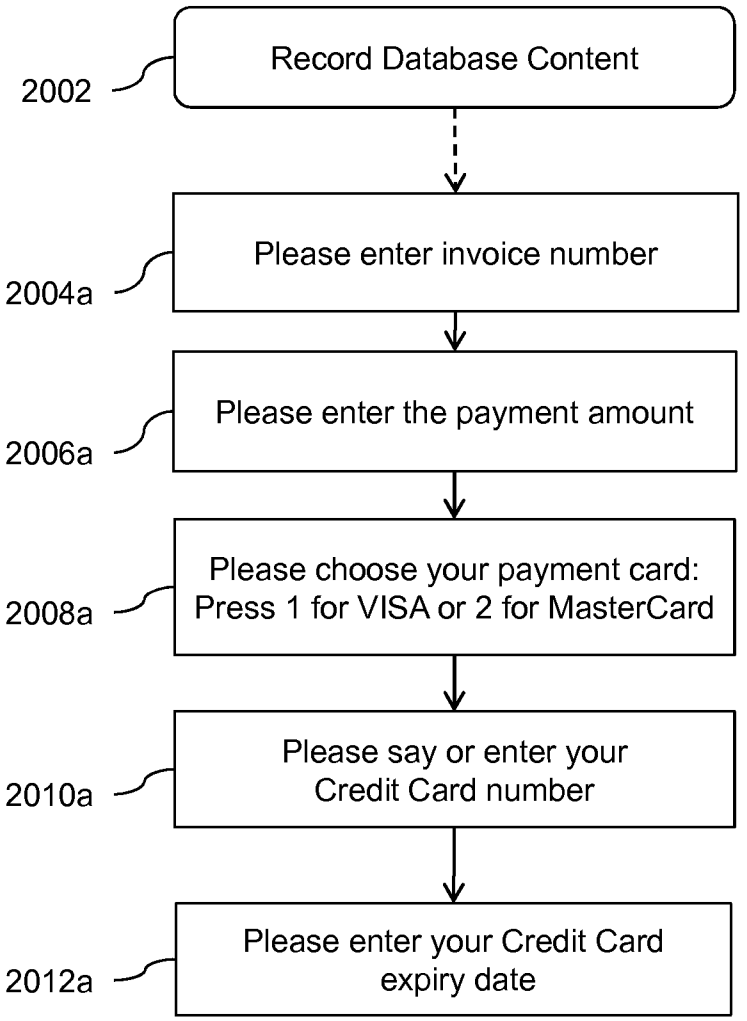
2002
Record Database Content
2004a
Please enter invoice number
2006a
Please enter the payment amount
2008a
Please choose your payment card:
Press 1 for VISA or 2 for MasterCard
2010a
Please say or enter your
Credit Card number
2012a
Please enter your Credit Card
expiry date

FIG.20A

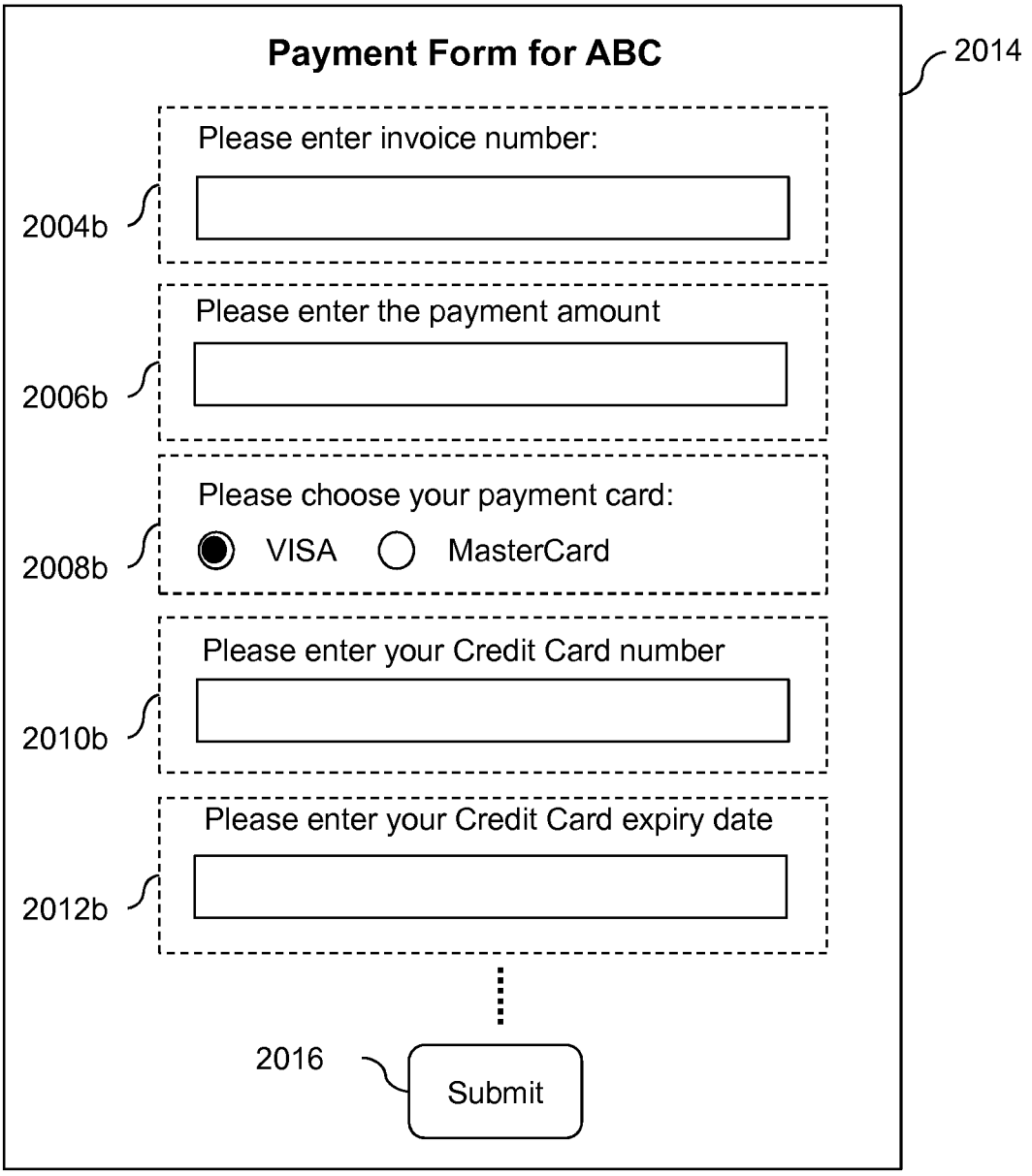
Payment Form for ABC
2014
Please enter invoice number:
2004b
Please enter the payment amount
2006b
Please choose your payment card:
2008b
VISA
MasterCard
Please enter your Credit Card number
2010b
Please enter your Credit Card expiry date
2012b
2016
Submit

FIG.20B

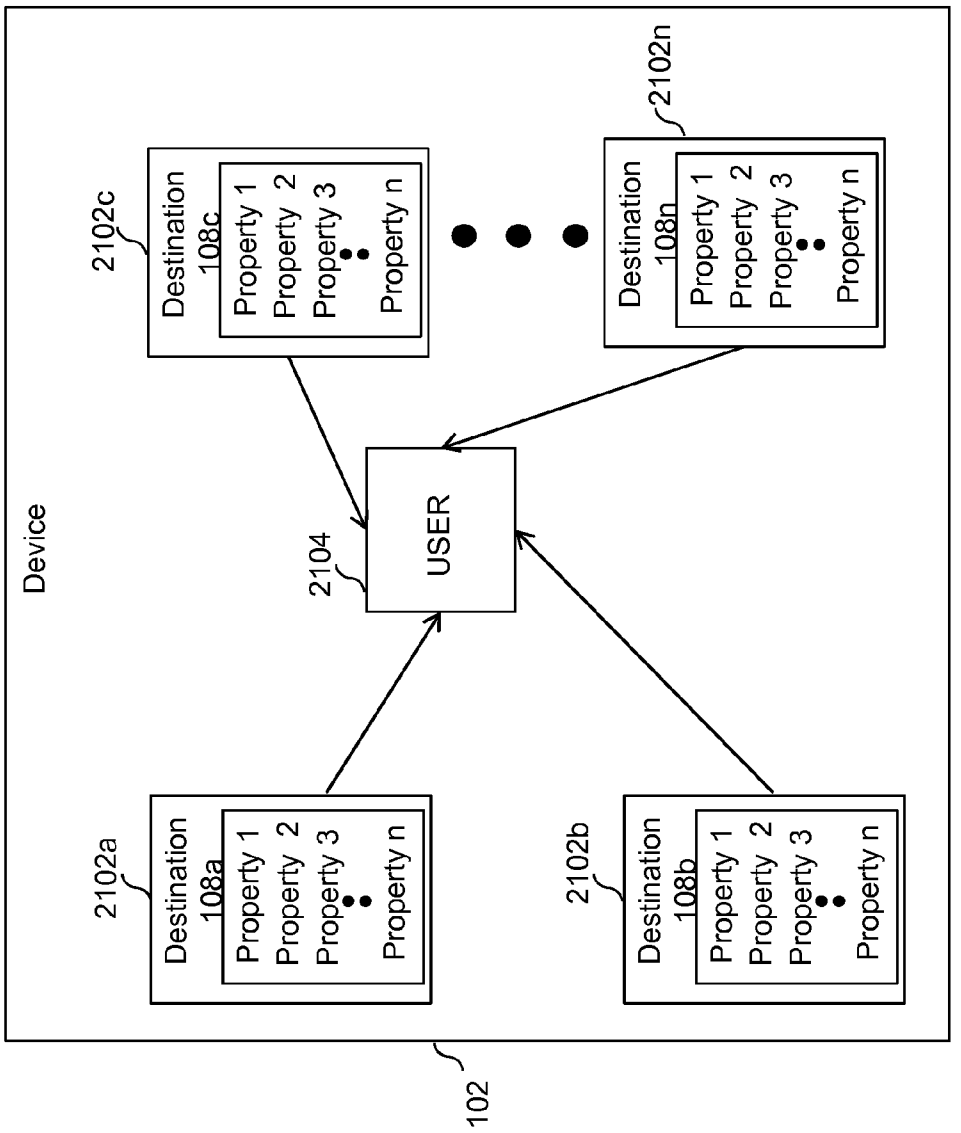
Device
102
USER
2104
Destination 108a
Property 1
Property 2
Property 3
Property n
2102a
Destination 108b
Property 1
Property 2
Property 3
Property n
2102b
Destination 108c
Property 1
Property 2
Property 3
Property n
2102c
Destination 108n
Property 1
Property 2
Property 3
Property n
2102n

FIG. 21

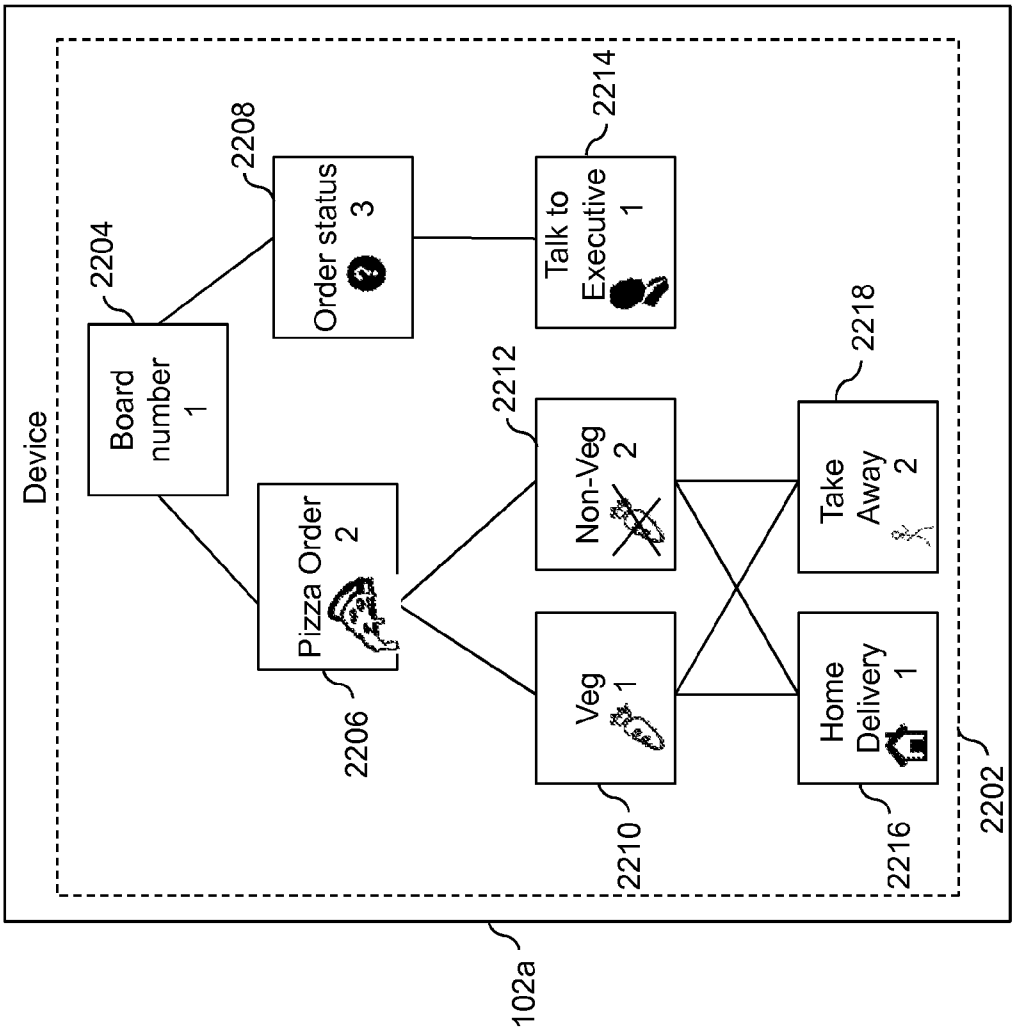
Device
Board number 1
2204
Order status 3
2208
Talk to Executive 1
2214
Pizza Order 2
2206
Non-Veg 2
2212
Take Away 2
2218
Veg 1
2210
Home Delivery 1
2216
2202
102a

FIG.22

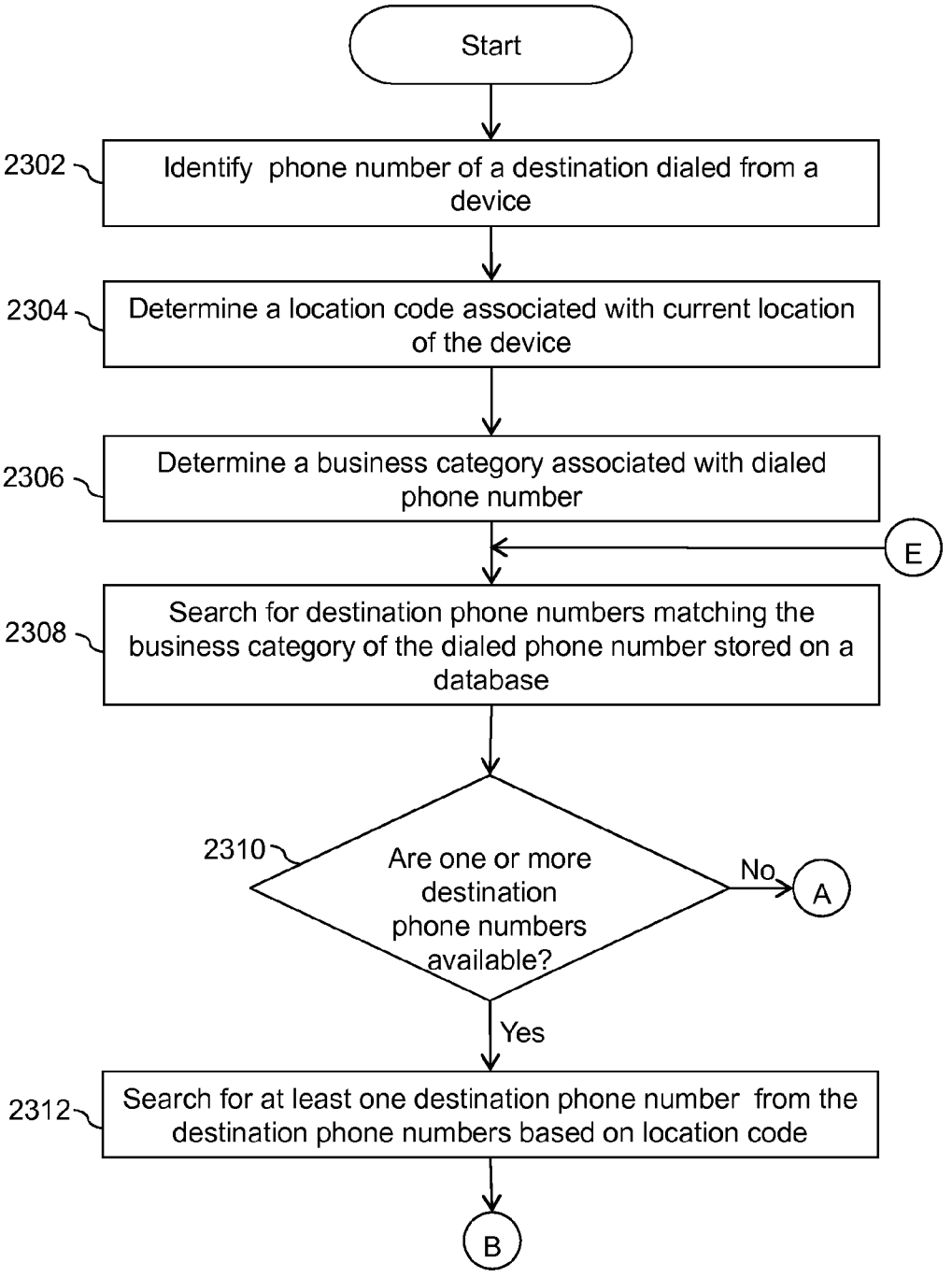
Start
2302
Identify phone number of a destination dialed from a device
2304
Determine a location code associated with current location of the device
2306
Determine a business category associated with dialed phone number
E
2308
Search for destination phone numbers matching the business category of the dialed phone number stored on a database
2310
Are one or more destination phone numbers available?
No
A
Yes
2312
Search for at least one destination phone number from the destination phone numbers based on location code
B

FIG. 23A

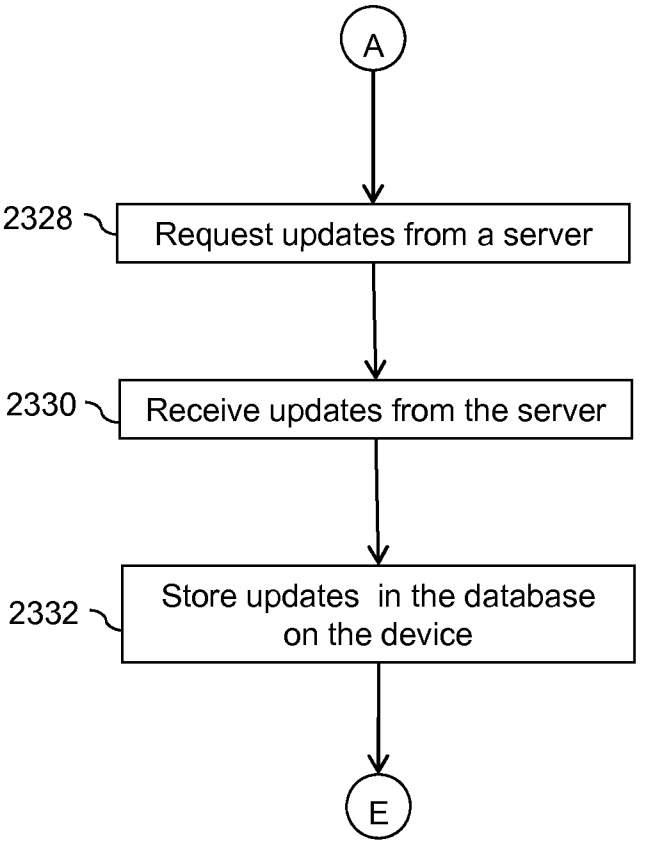
A
2328
Request updates from a server
2330
Receive updates from the server
2332
Store updates in the database on the device
E

FIG. 23B

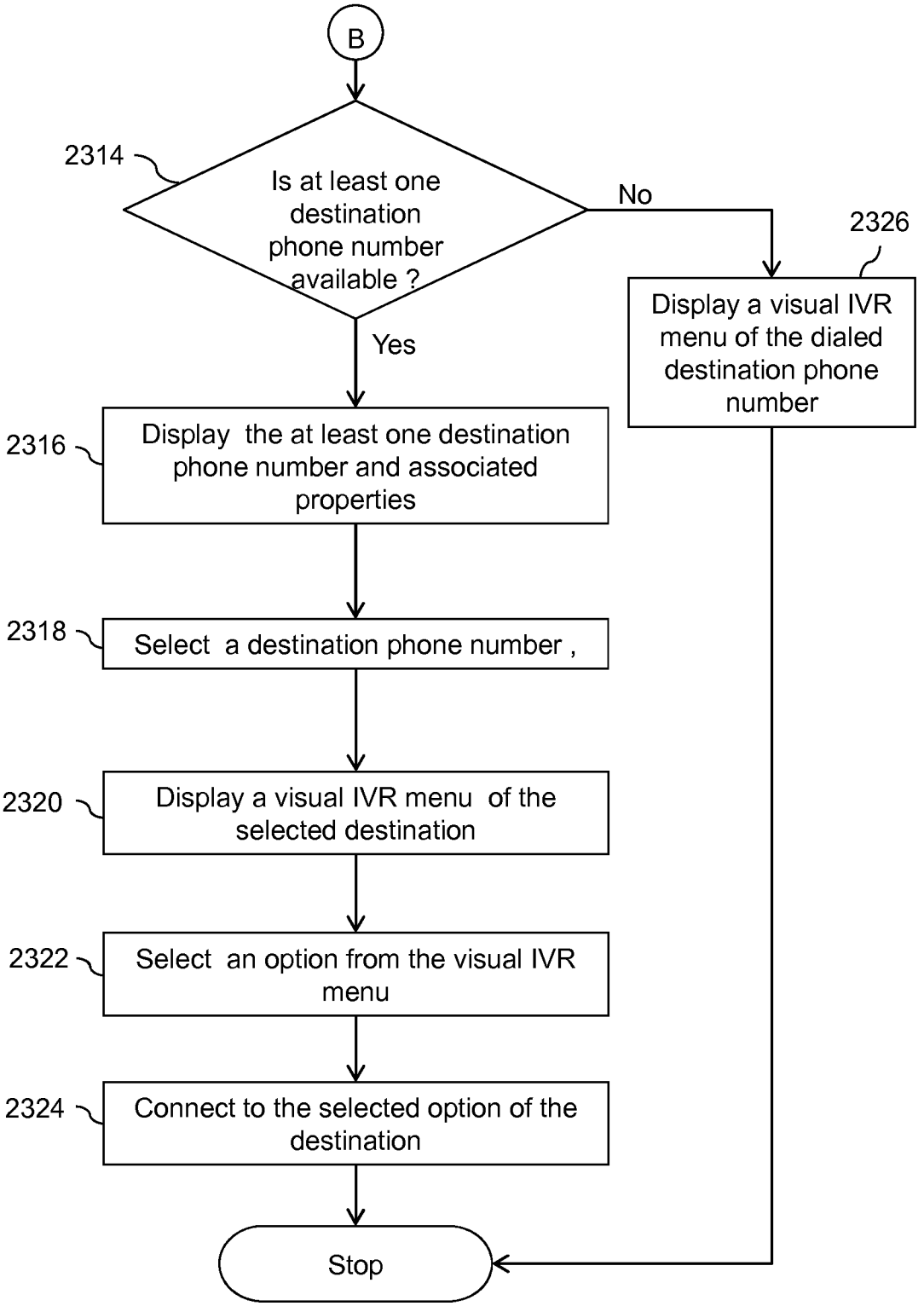
B
2314
Is at least one destination phone number available ?
No
2326
Display a visual IVR menu of the dialed destination phone number
Yes
2316
Display the at least one destination phone number and associated properties
2318
Select a destination phone number ,
2320
Display a visual IVR menu of the selected destination
2322
Select an option from the visual IVR menu
2324
Connect to the selected option of the destination
Stop

FIG. 23C

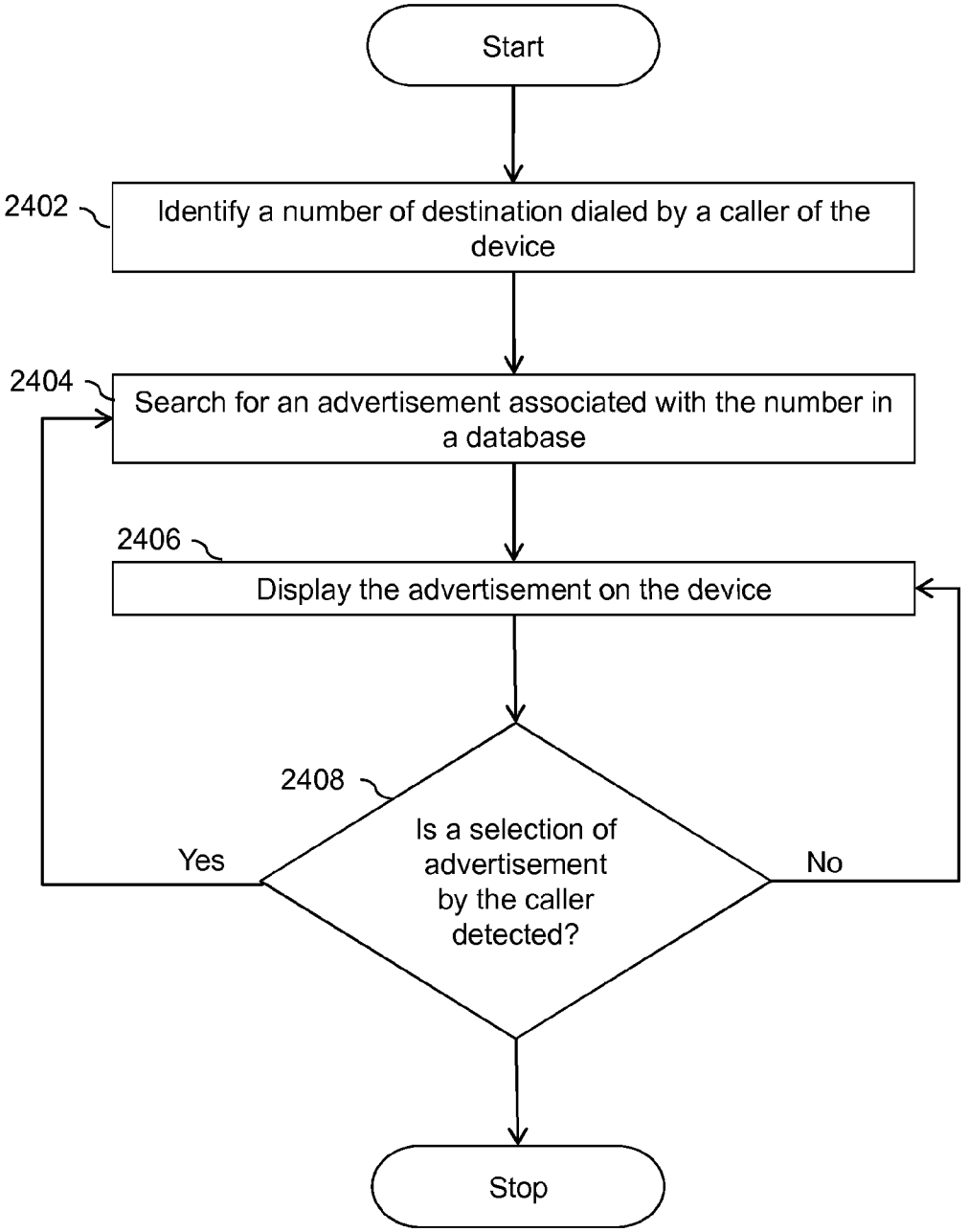
Start
2402
Identify a number of destination dialed by a caller of the device
2404
Search for an advertisement associated with the number in a database
2406
Display the advertisement on the device
2408
Is a selection of advertisement by the caller detected?
Yes
No
Stop

FIG. 24

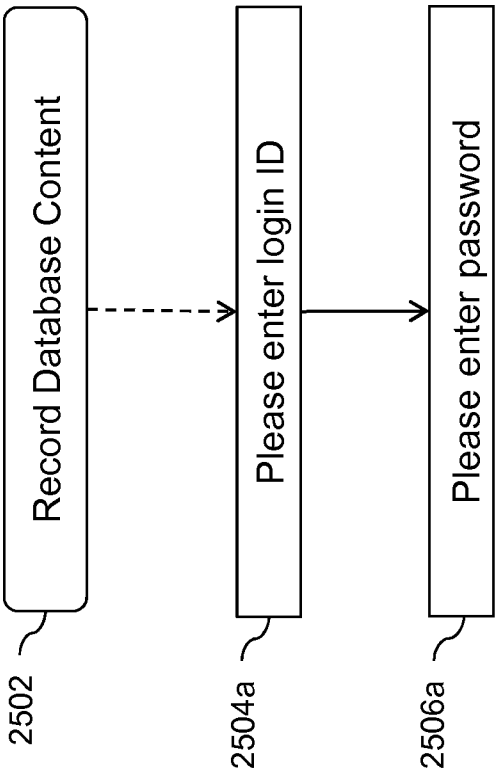
Record Database Content
Please enter login ID
Please enter password
2502
2504a
2506a

FIG.25A

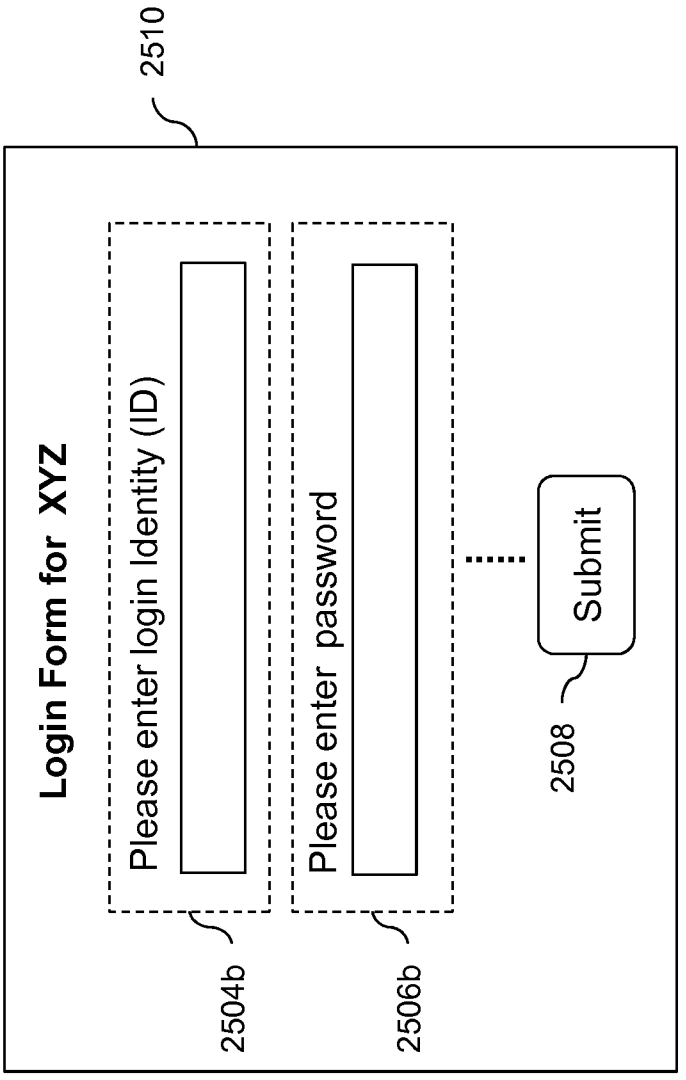
2510
Login Form for XYZ
Please enter login Identity (ID)
Please enter password
Submit
2504b
2506b
2508

FIG.25B

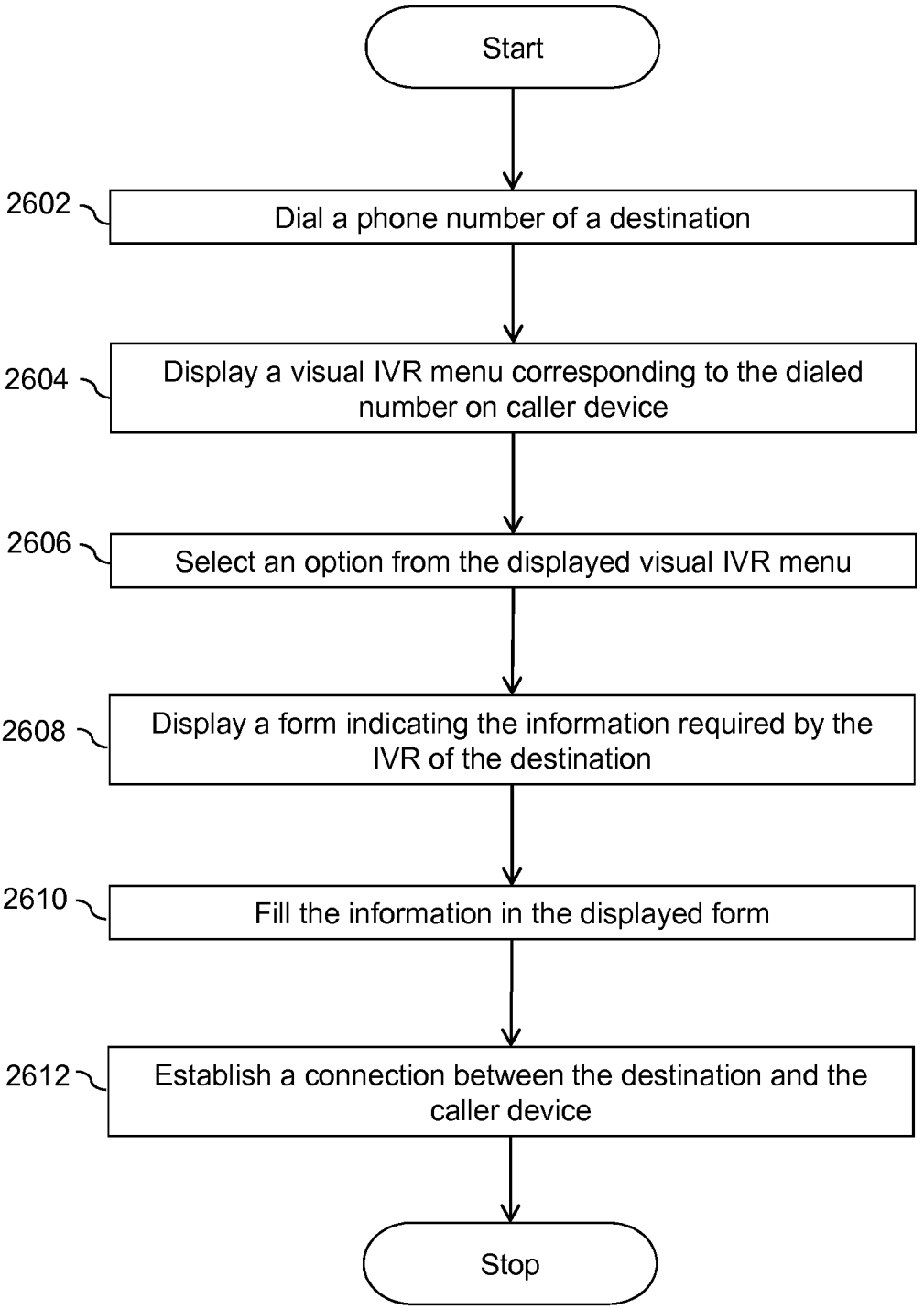
Start
2602
Dial a phone number of a destination
2604
Display a visual IVR menu corresponding to the dialed number on caller device
2606
Select an option from the displayed visual IVR menu
2608
Display a form indicating the information required by the IVR of the destination
2610
Fill the information in the displayed form
2612
Establish a connection between the destination and the caller device
Stop

FIG. 26

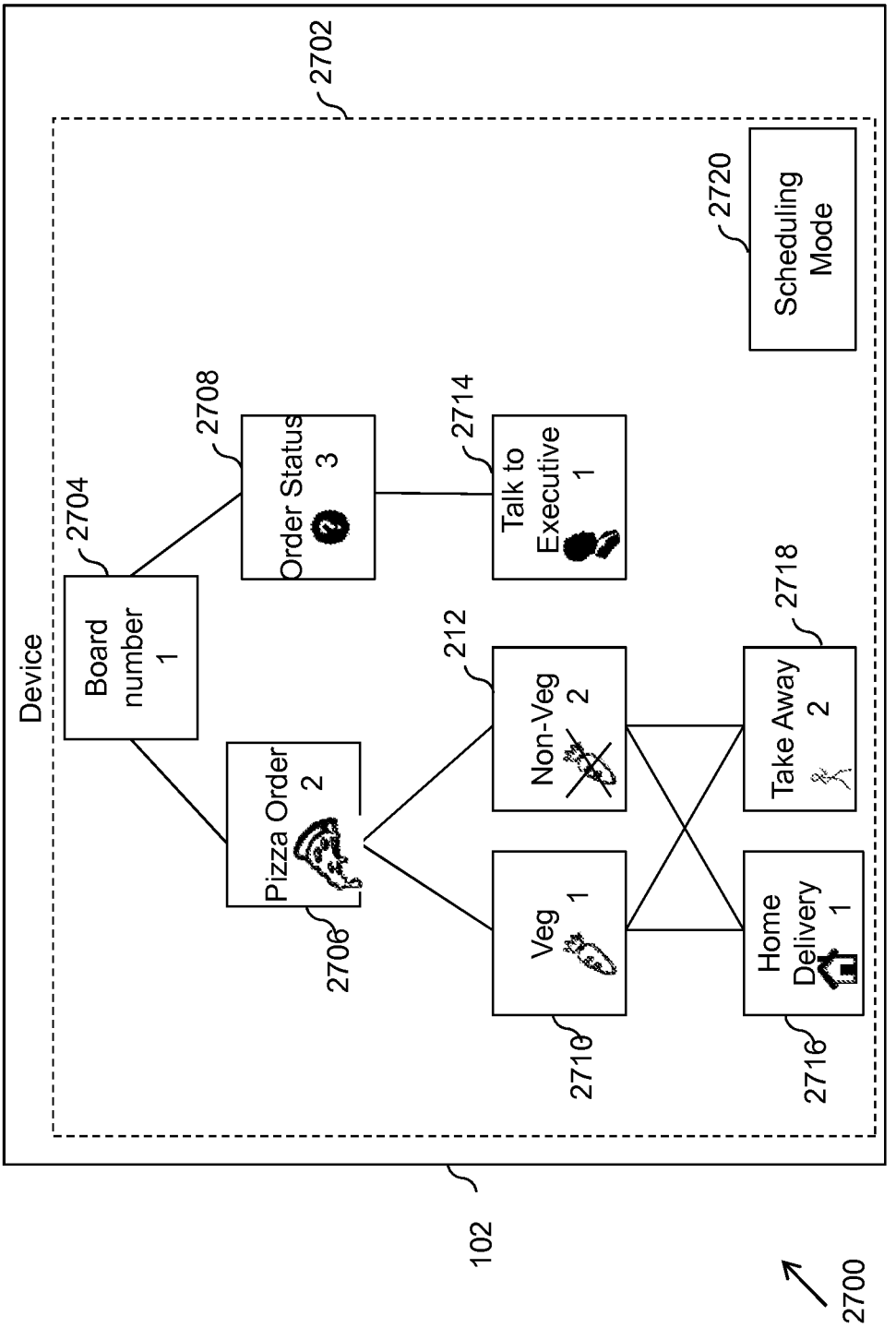
2700
102
Device
2702
Board number 1
2704
Pizza Order 2
2706
Order Status 3
2708
Talk to Executive 1
2714
Scheduling Mode
2720
212
Non-Veg 2
Veg 1
2710
Take Away 2
2718
Home Delivery 1
2716

FIG. 27

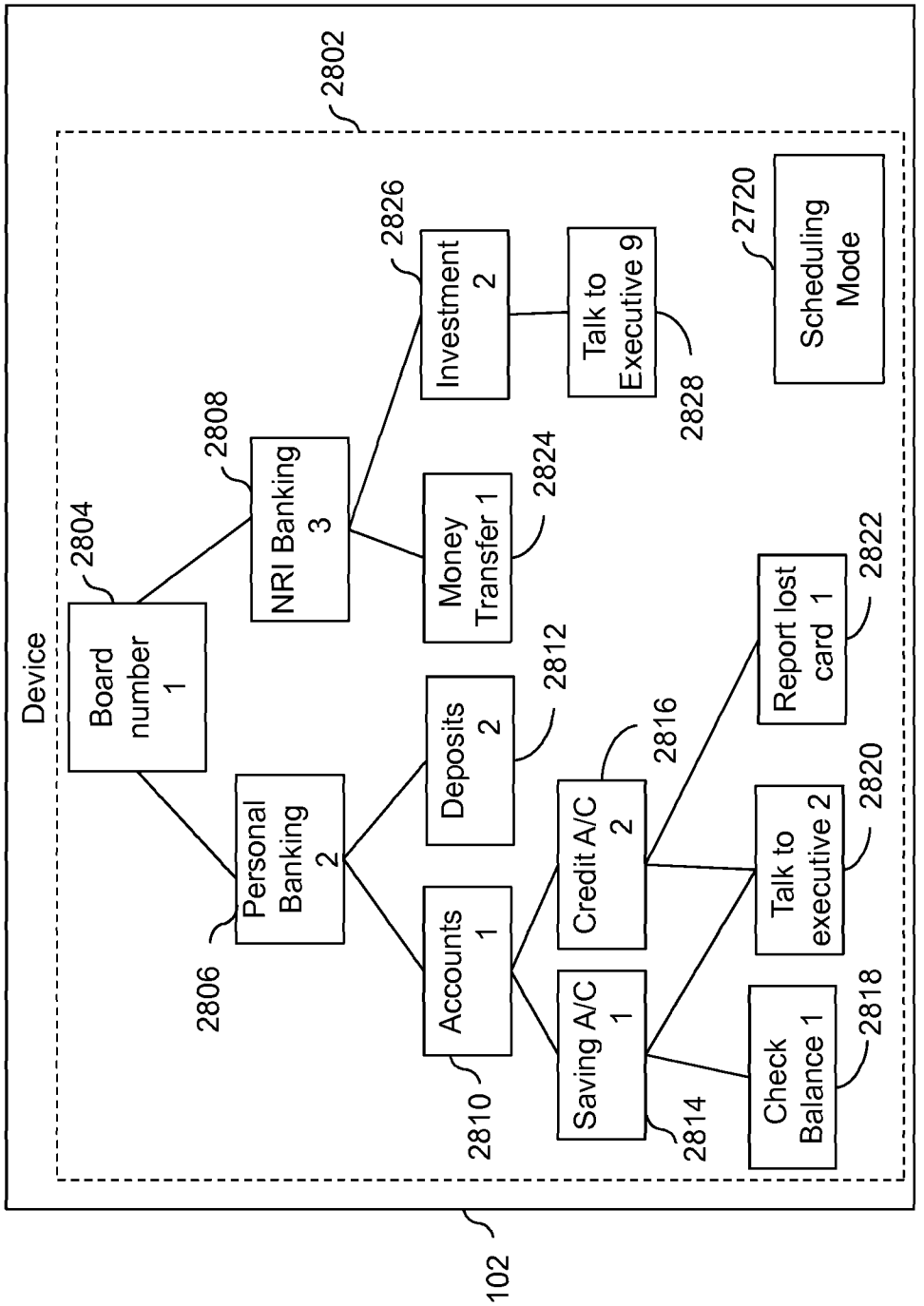
Device
2802
Board number 1
2804
Personal Banking 2
2806
NRI Banking 3
2808
Deposits 2
2812
Accounts 1
2810
Money Transfer 1
2824
Investment 2
2826
Credit A/C 2
2816
Saving A/C 1
2814
Talk to Executive 9
2828
Report lost card 1
2822
Talk to executive 2
2820
Check Balance 1
2818
Scheduling Mode
2720
102

FIG. 28

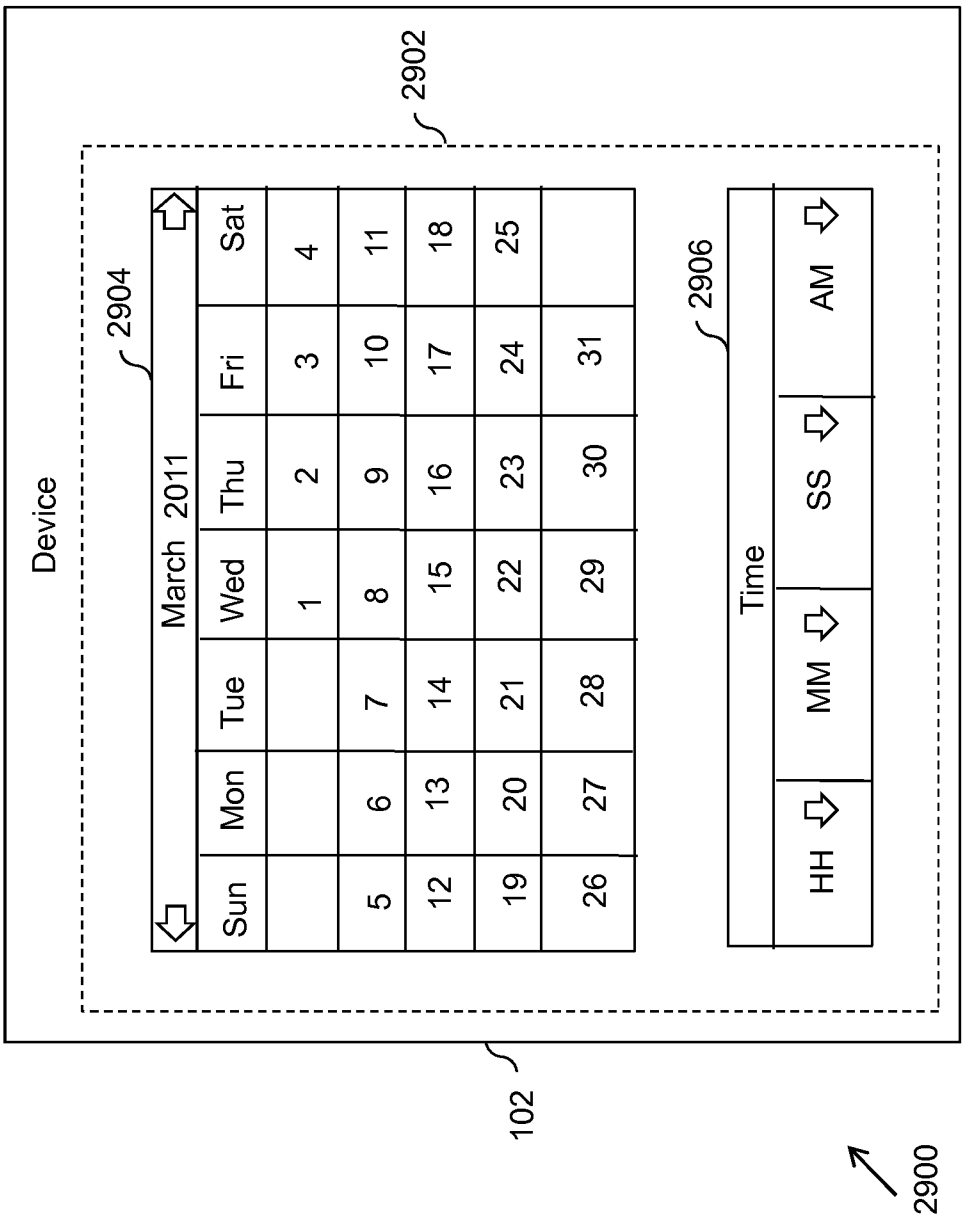
2900
102
Device
2902
2904
March 2011
Sun
Mon
Tue
Wed
Thu
Fri
Sat
2906
Time
HH
MM
SS
AM

FIG. 29

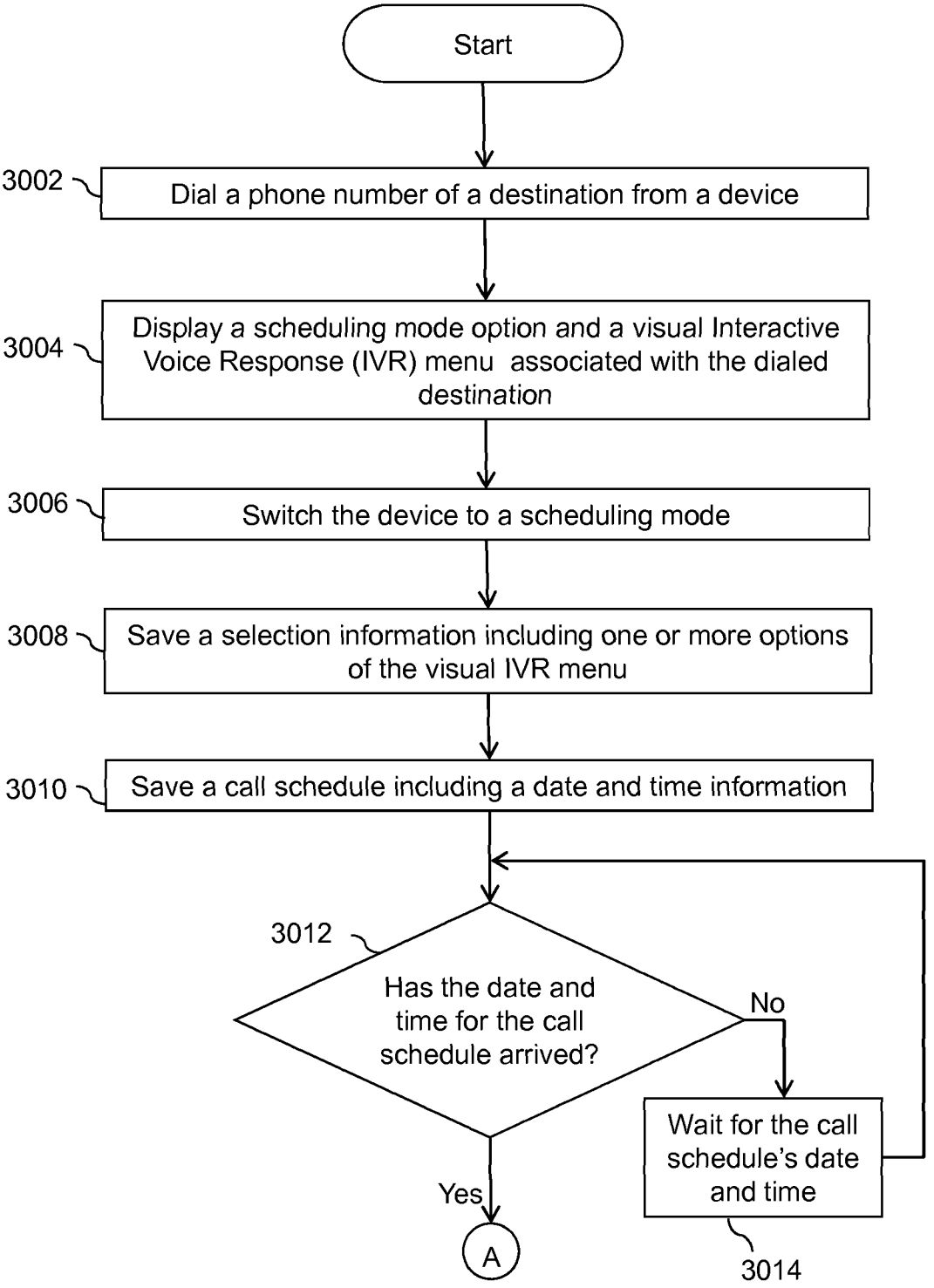
Start
3002
Dial a phone number of a destination from a device
3004
Display a scheduling mode option and a visual Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu associated with the dialed destination
3006
Switch the device to a scheduling mode
3008
Save a selection information including one or more options of the visual IVR menu
3010
Save a call schedule including a date and time information
3012
Has the date and time for the call schedule arrived?
No
Wait for the call schedule's date and time
3014
Yes
A

FIG. 30A

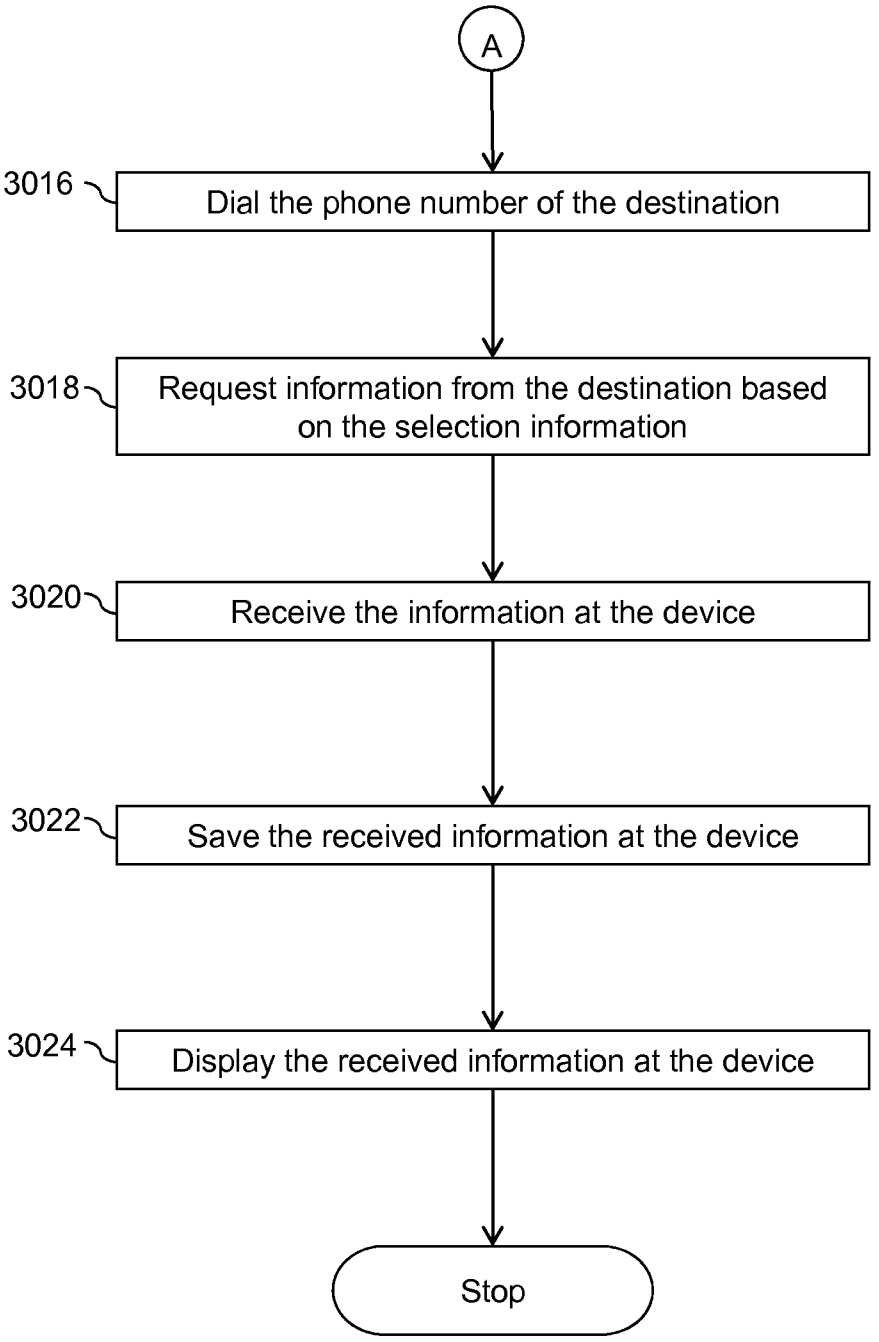
A
3016
Dial the phone number of the destination
3018
Request information from the destination based on the selection information
3020
Receive the information at the device
3022
Save the received information at the device
3024
Display the received information at the device
Stop

FIG. 30B

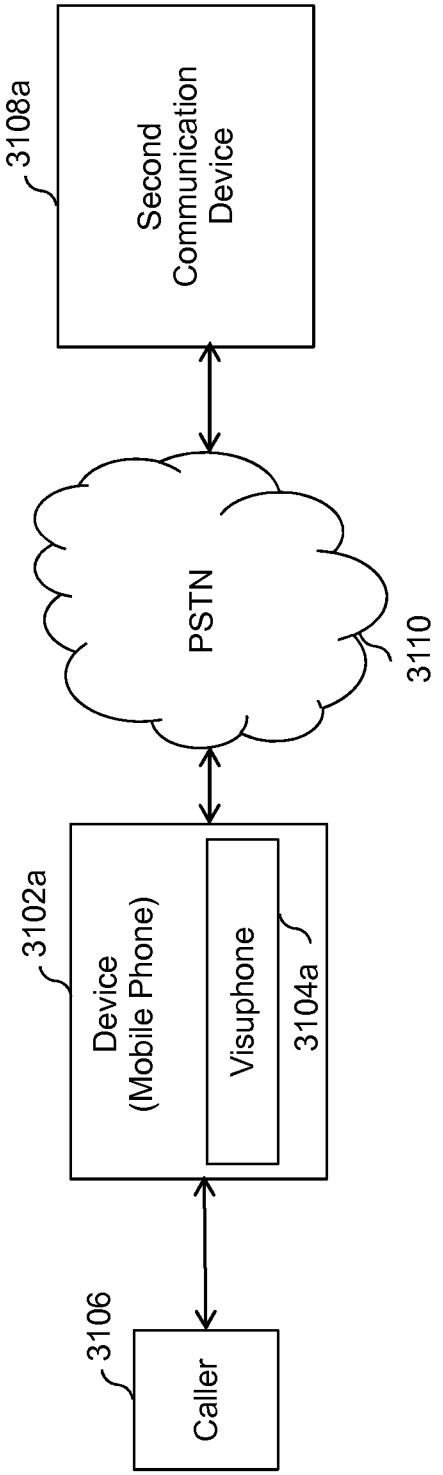
3108a
Second Communication Device
PSTN
3110
3102a
Device (Mobile Phone)
Visuphone
3104a
3106
Caller
3100

FIG. 31A

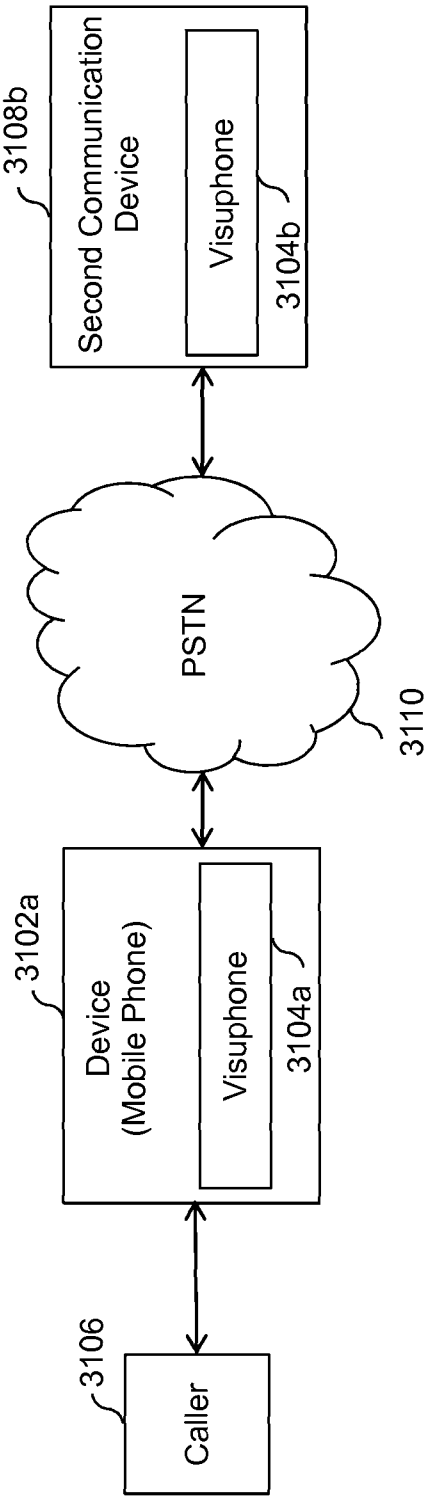
3108b
Second Communication Device
Visuphone
3104b
PSTN
3110
3102a
Device (Mobile Phone)
Visuphone
3104a
3106
Caller
3100

FIG. 31B

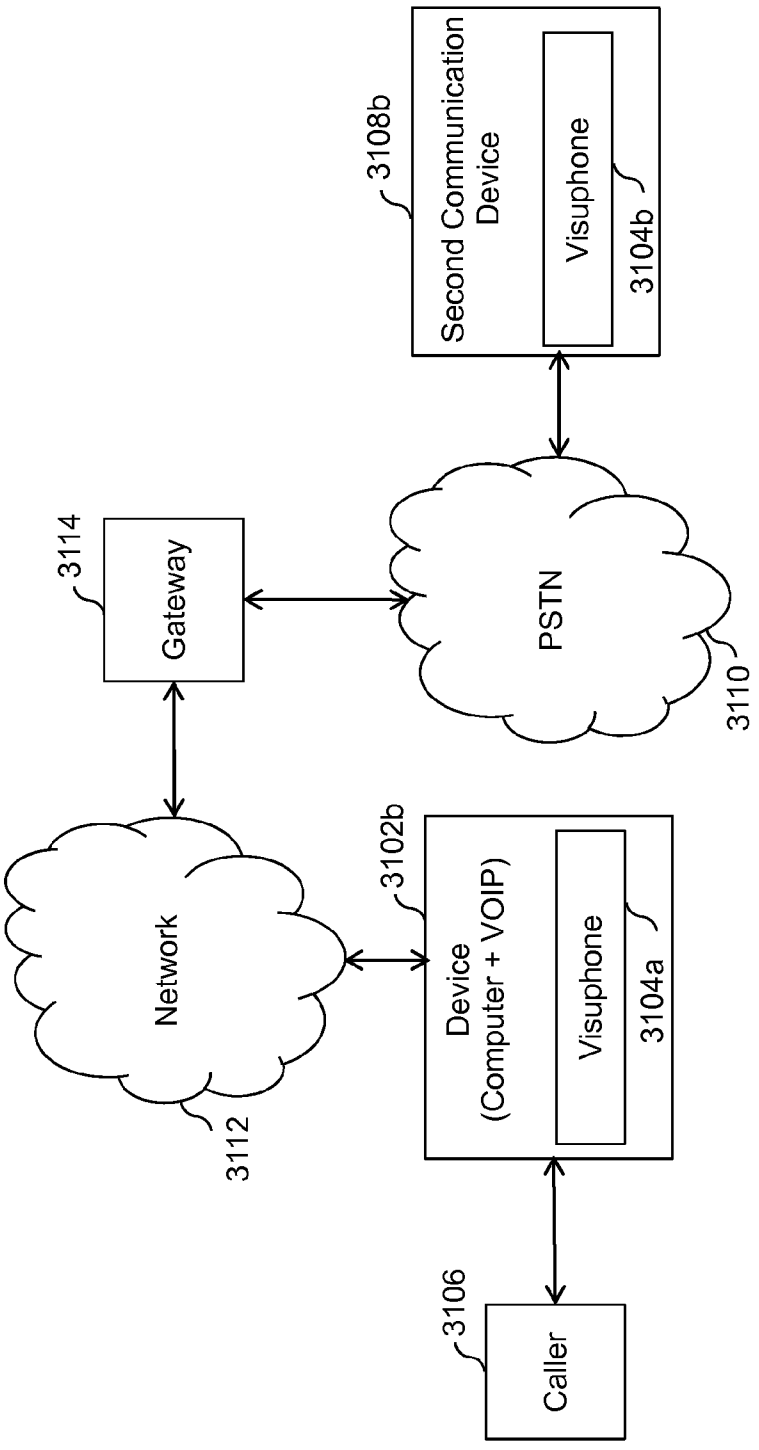
3108b
Second Communication Device
Visuphone
3104b
3114
Gateway
PSTN
3110
Network
3112
3102b
Device (Computer + VOIP)
Visuphone
3104a
3106
Caller
3100

FIG. 31C

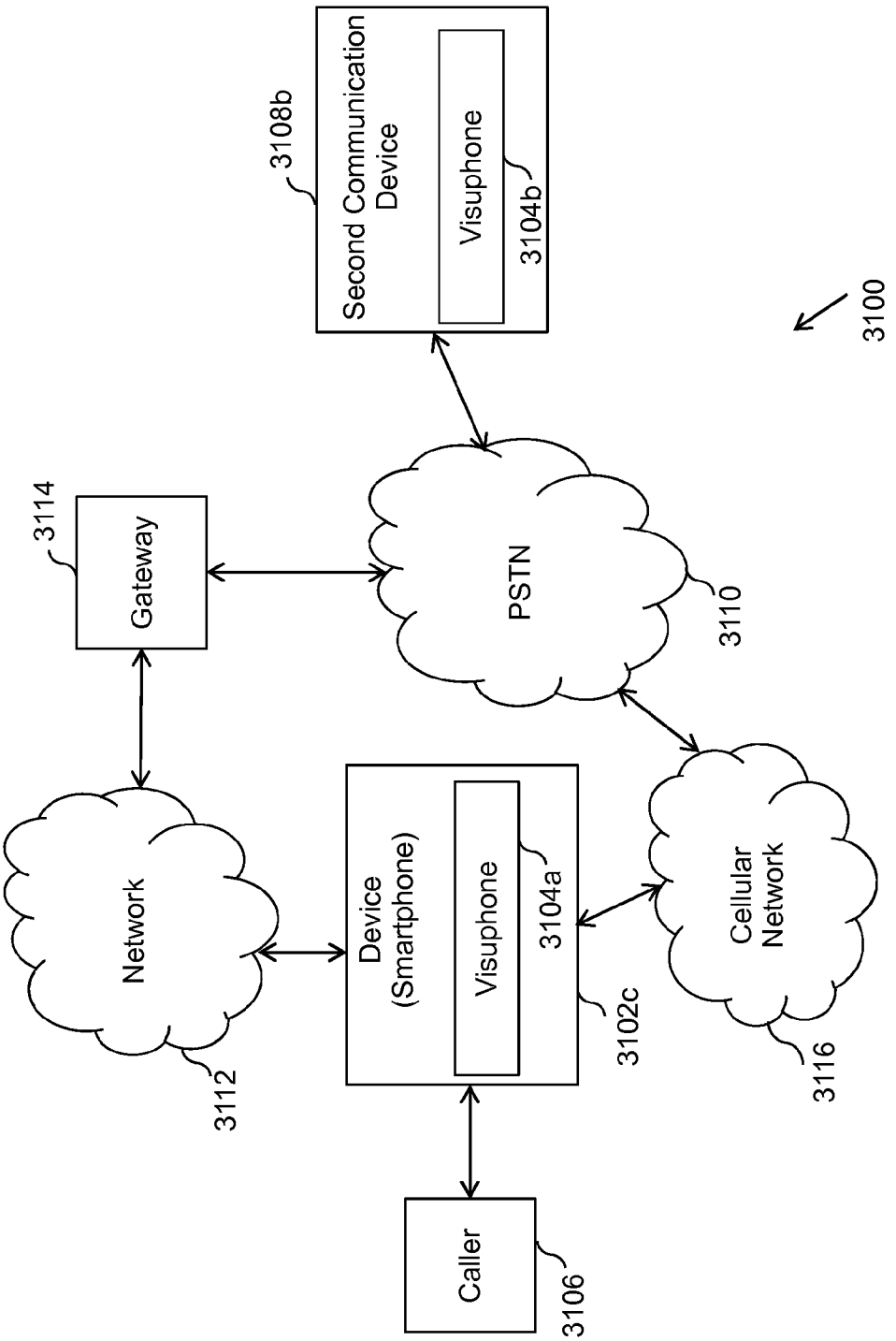
3100
3108b
Second Communication Device
Visuphone
3104b
3114
Gateway
PSTN
3110
Network
3112
Device (Smartphone)
Visuphone
3104a
3102c
Cellular Network
3116
Caller
3106

FIG. 31D

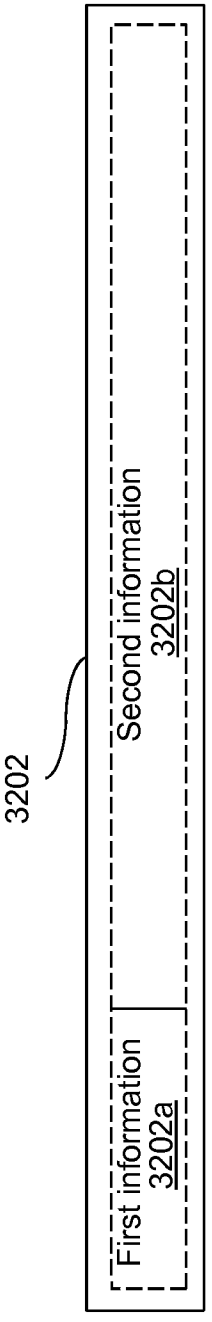


FIG. 32

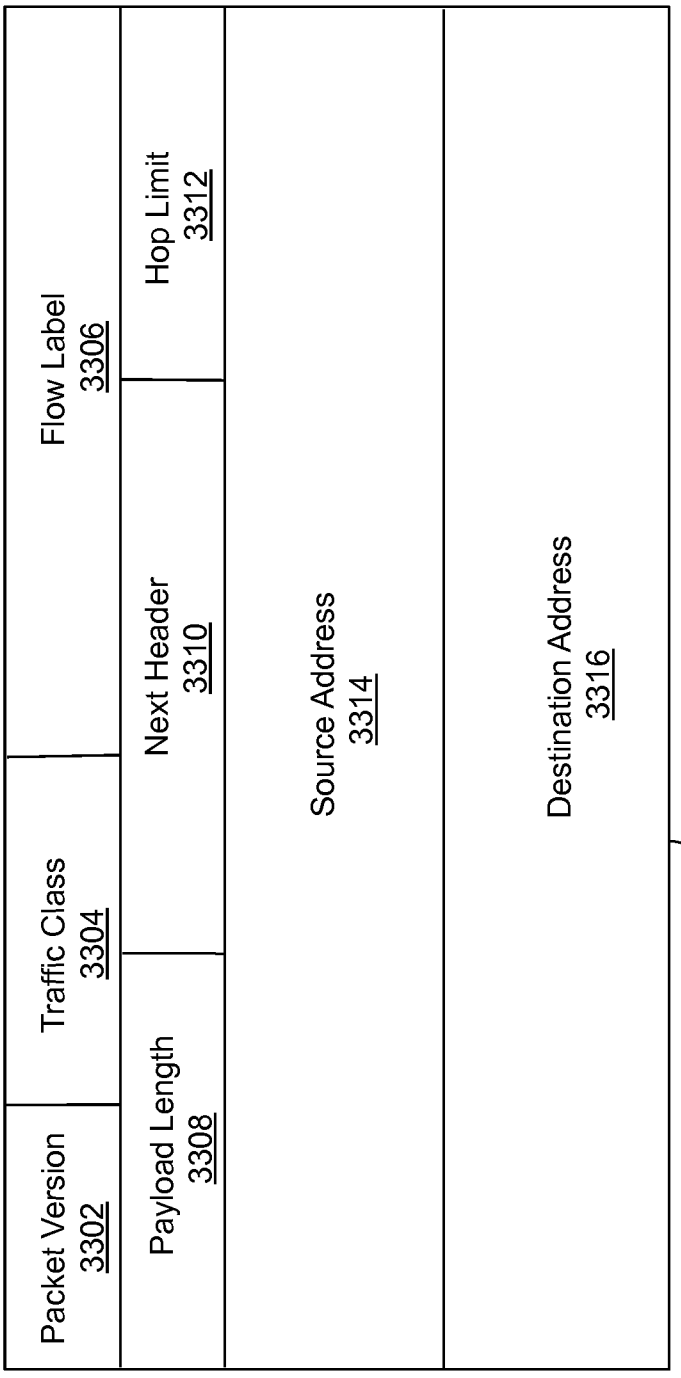
Packet Version
3302
Traffic Class
3304
Flow Label
3306
Payload Length
3308
Next Header
3310
Hop Limit
3312
Source Address
3314
Destination Address
3316
3202a

FIG. 33

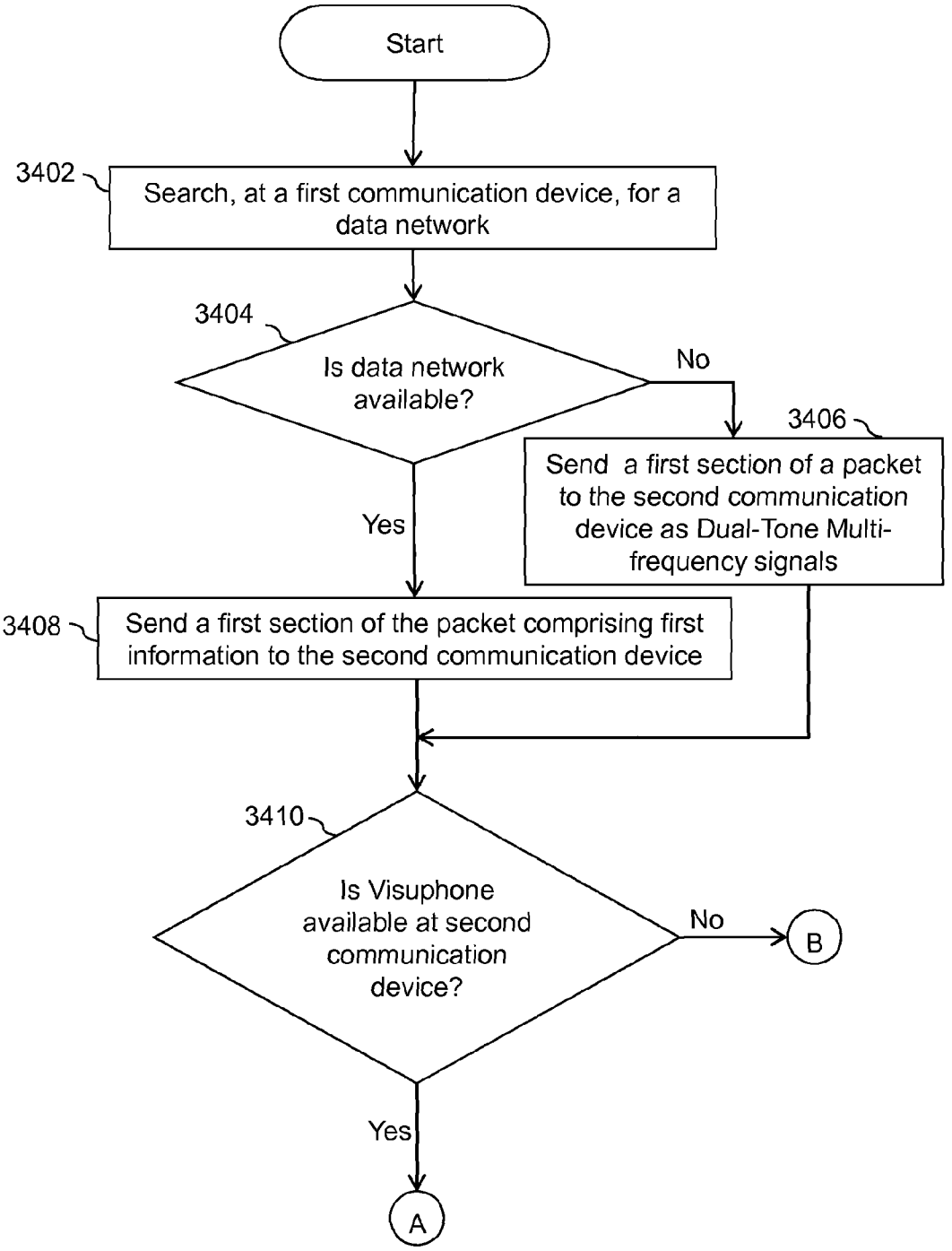
Start
3402
Search, at a first communication device, for a data network
3404
Is data network available?
No
3406
Send a first section of a packet to the second communication device as Dual-Tone Multi-frequency signals
Yes
3408
Send a first section of the packet comprising first information to the second communication device
3410
Is Visuphone available at second communication device?
No
B
Yes
A

FIG. 34A

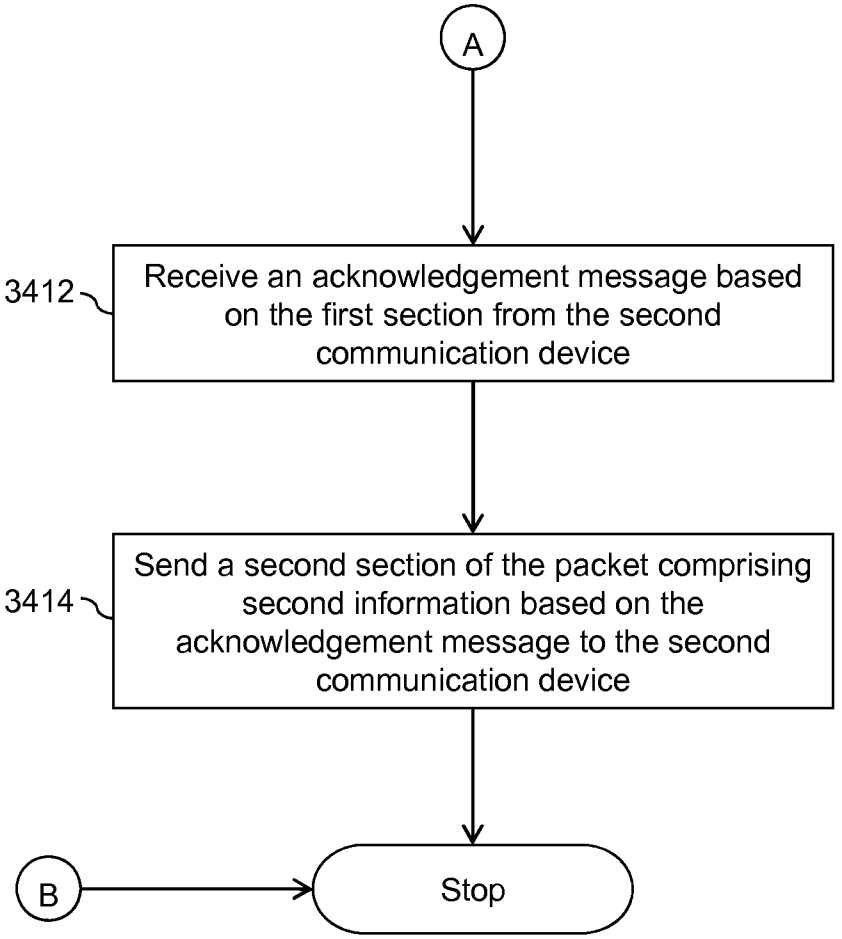
A
3412
Receive an acknowledgement message based on the first section from the second communication device
3414
Send a second section of the packet comprising second information based on the acknowledgement message to the second communication device
B
Stop

FIG. 34B

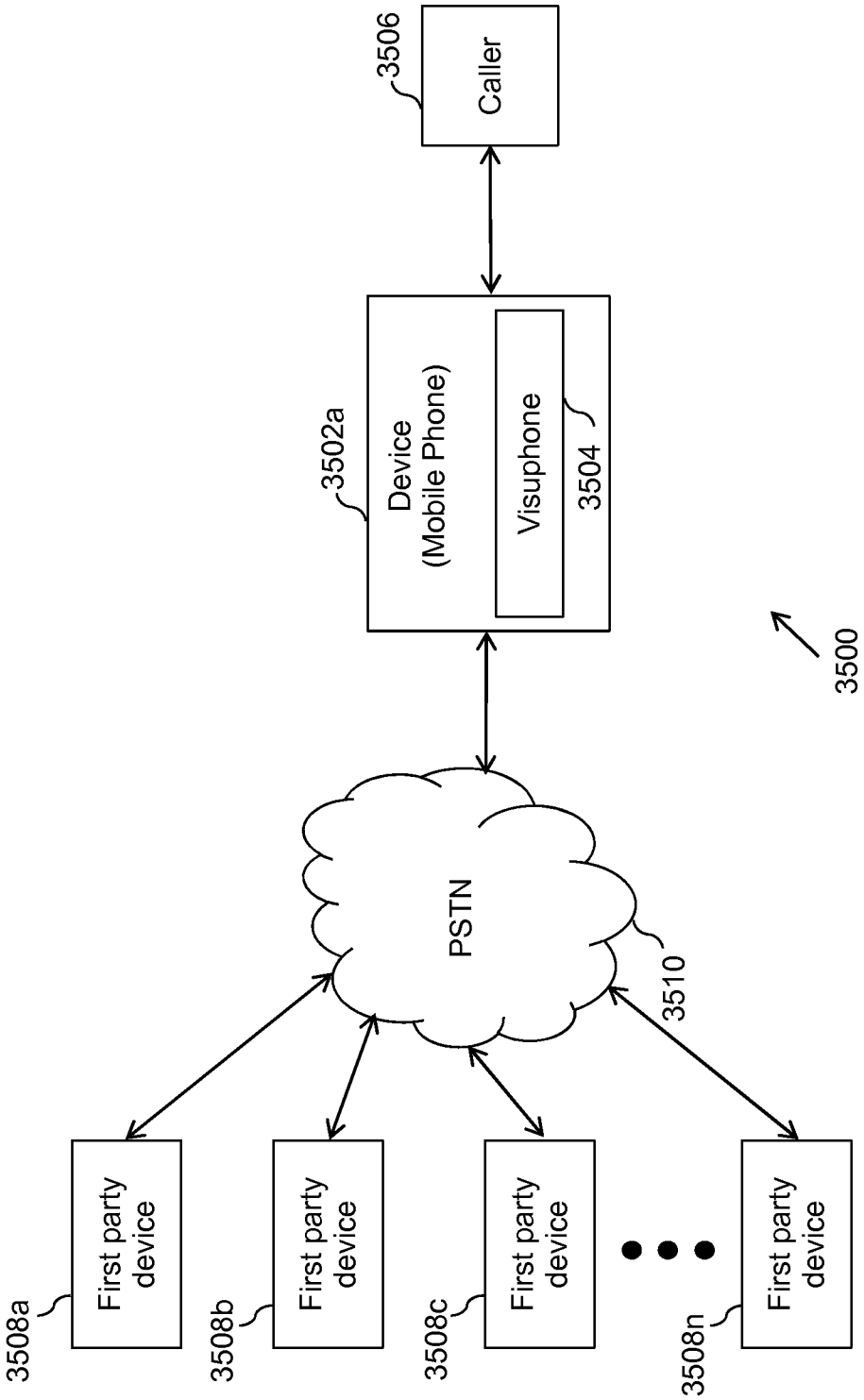
3506
Caller
3502a
Device
(Mobile Phone)
Visuphone
3504
PSTN
3510
3500
First party device
3508a
First party device
3508b
First party device
3508c
First party device
3508n

FIG. 35A

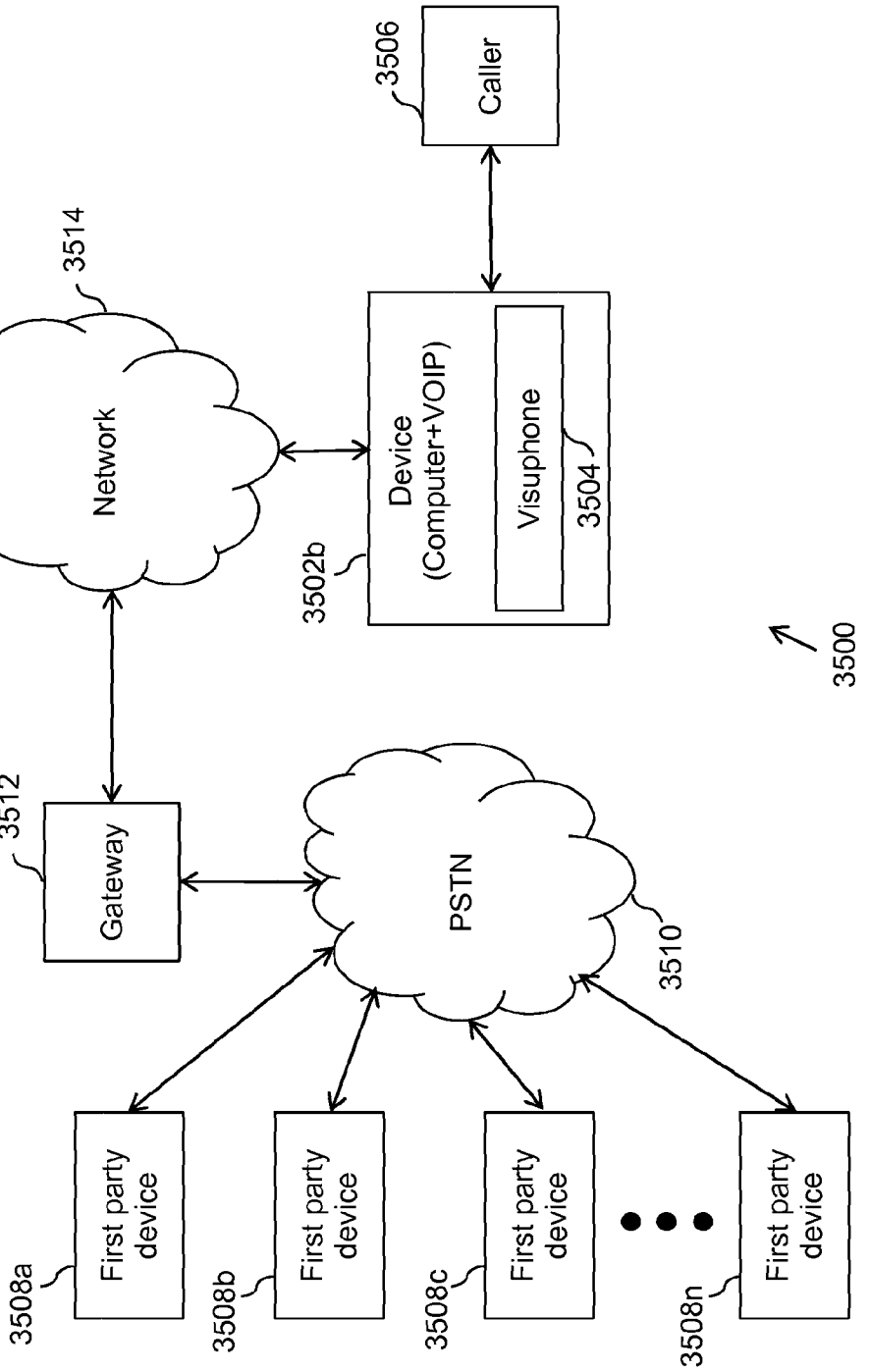
3506
Caller
3514
Network
Device
(Computer+VOIP)
Visuphone
3504
3502b
3500
3512
Gateway
PSTN
3510
First party device
3508a
First party device
3508b
First party device
3508c
First party device
3508n

FIG. 35B

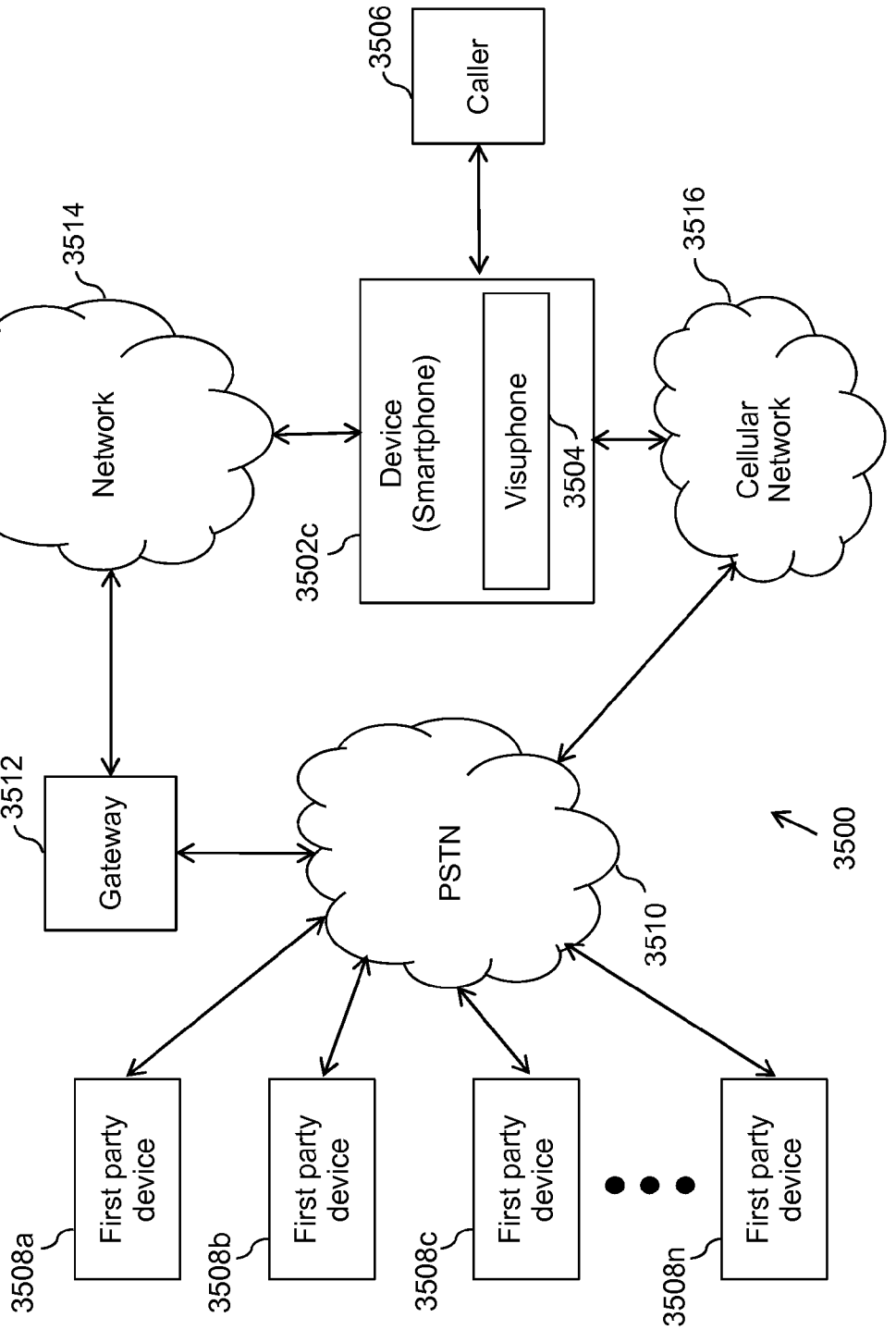
3506
Caller
3514
Network
3516
Cellular Network
Device (Smartphone)
Visuphone
3504
3502c
3512
Gateway
PSTN
3510
3500
First party device
3508a
First party device
3508b
First party device
3508c
First party device
3508n

FIG. 35C

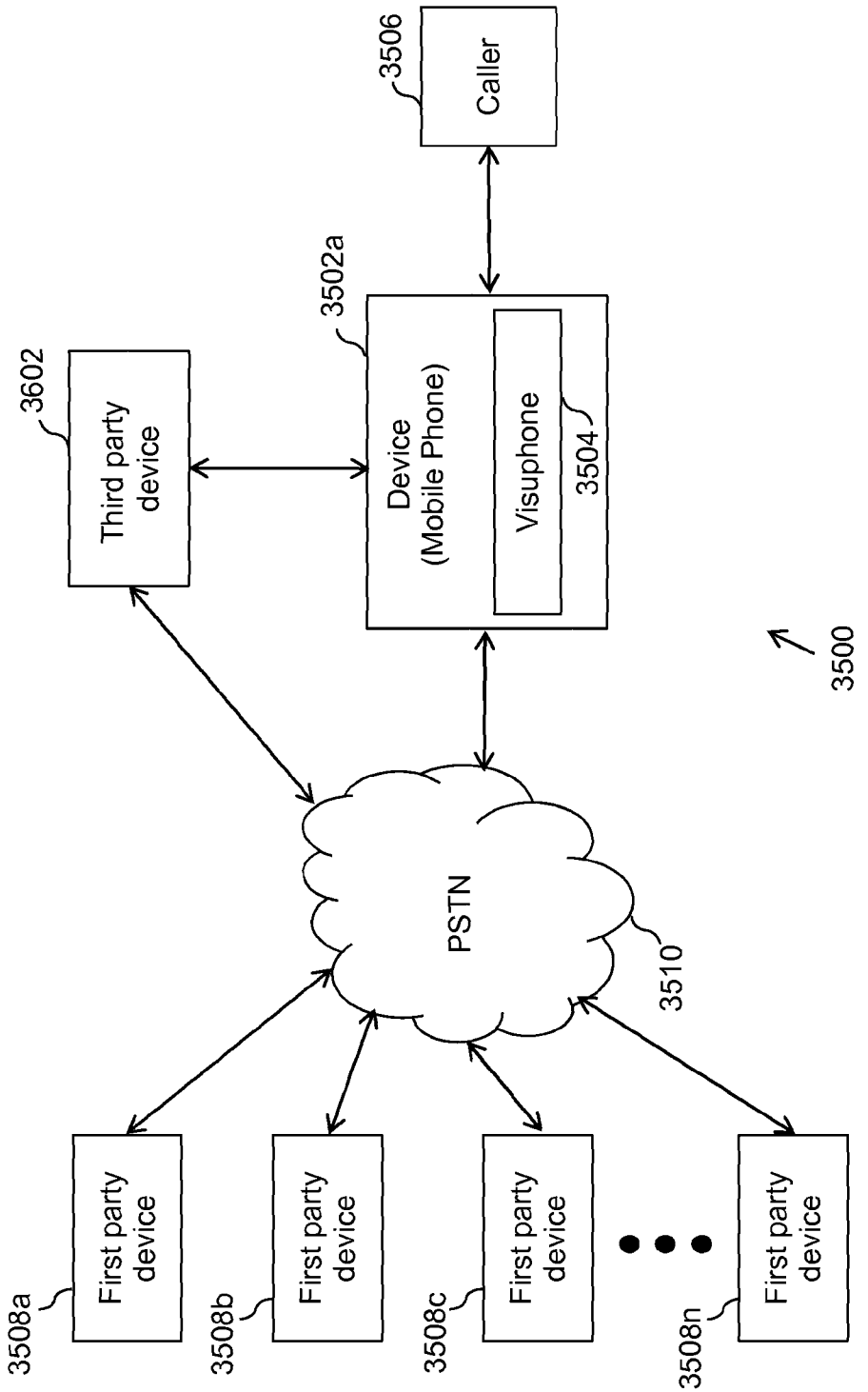
3506
Caller
3502a
Device
(Mobile Phone)
Visuphone
3504
3602
Third party
device
PSTN
3510
3500
3508a
First party
device
3508b
First party
device
3508c
First party
device
3508n
First party
device

FIG. 36

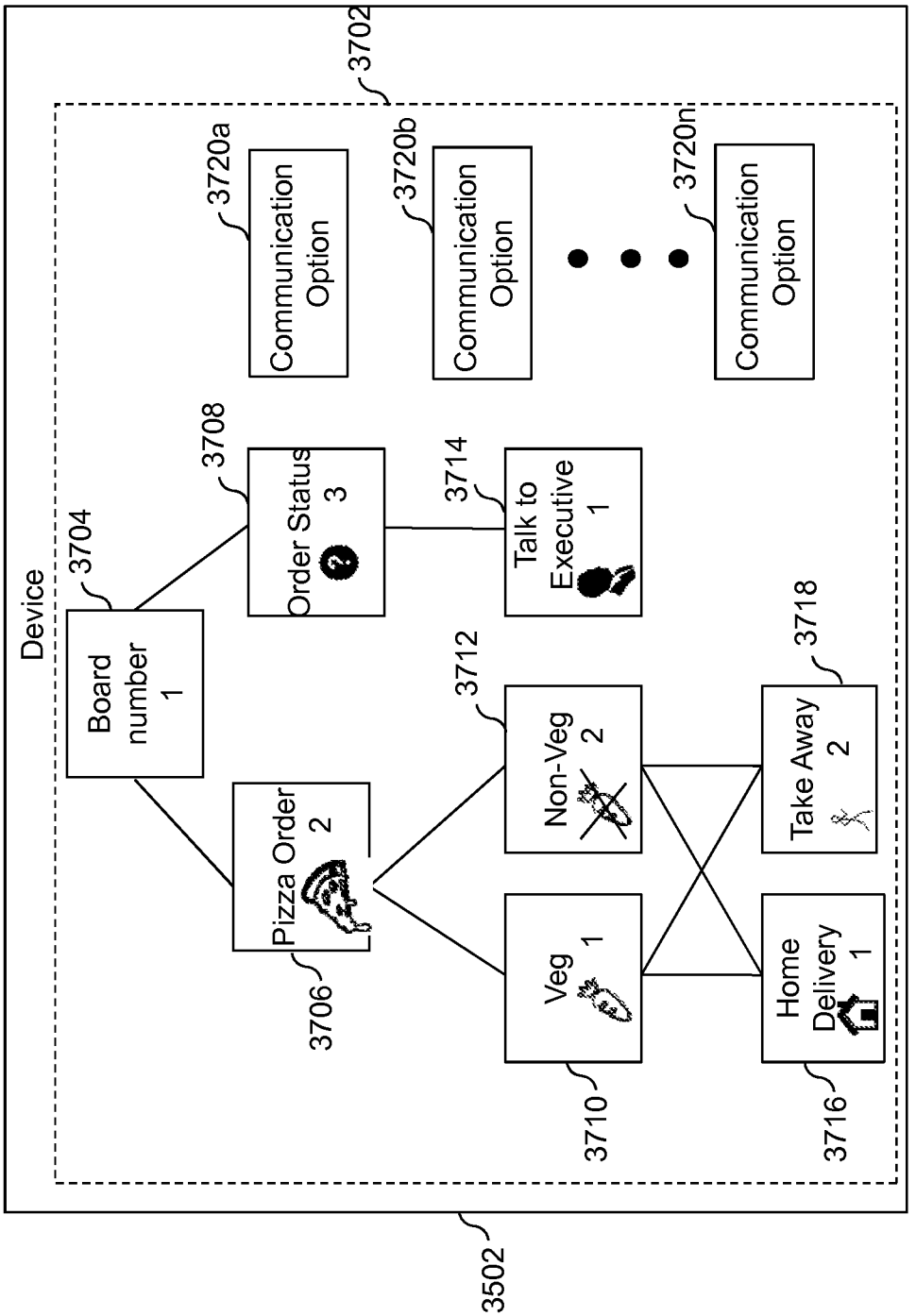
Device
3502
3702
3704
Board number 1
3706
Pizza Order 2
3708
Order Status 3
3710
Veg 1
3712
Non-Veg 2
3714
Talk to Executive 1
3716
Home Delivery 1
3718
Take Away 2
3720a
Communication Option
3720b
Communication Option
3720n
Communication Option

FIG. 37

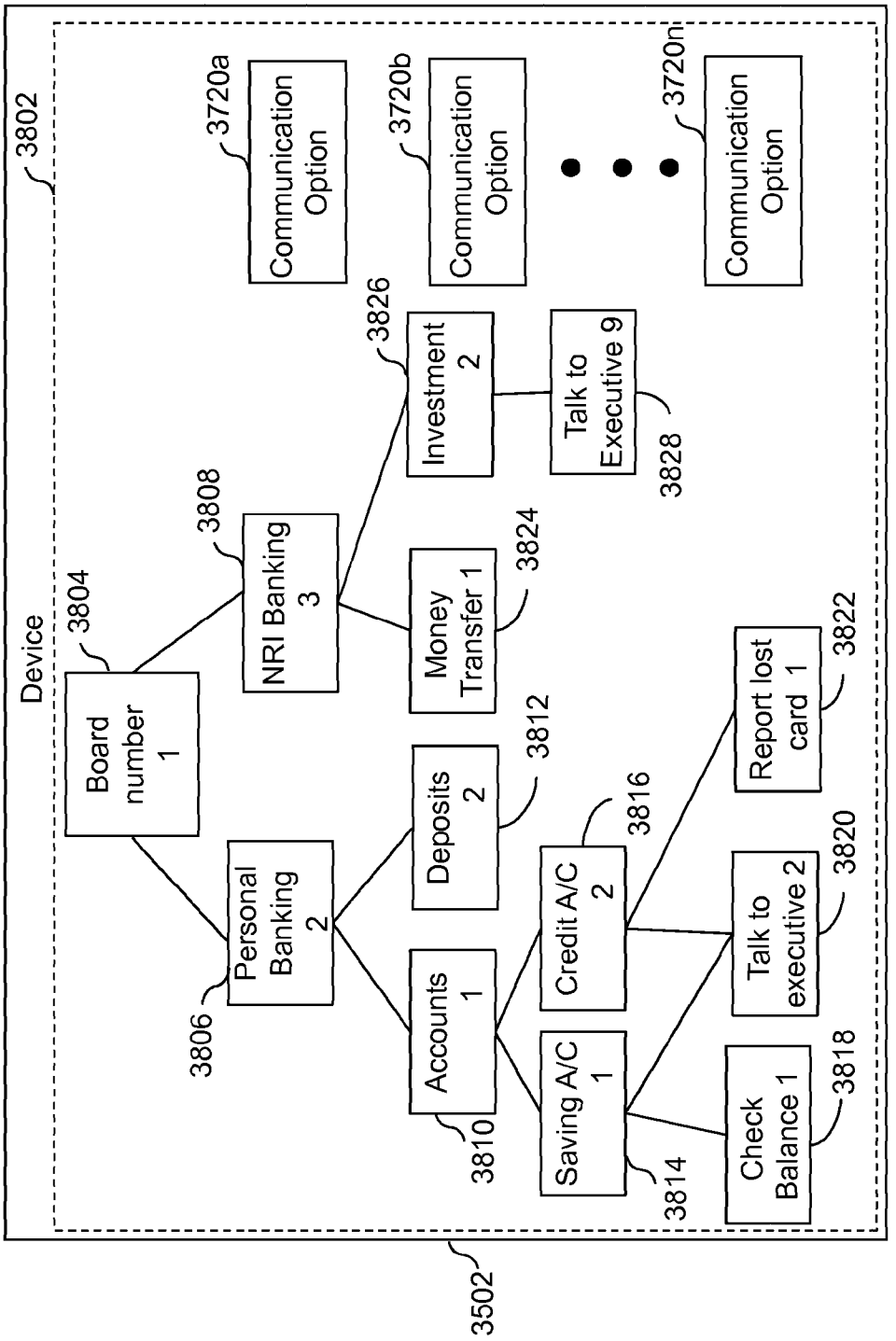
3502
Device
3802
3804
Board number 1
3806
Personal Banking 2
3808
NRI Banking 3
3810
Accounts 1
3812
Deposits 2
3814
Saving A/C 1
3816
Credit A/C 2
3818
Check Balance 1
3820
Talk to executive 2
3822
Report lost card 1
3824
Money Transfer 1
3826
Investment 2
3828
Talk to Executive 9
3720a
Communication Option
3720b
Communication Option
3720n
Communication Option

FIG. 38

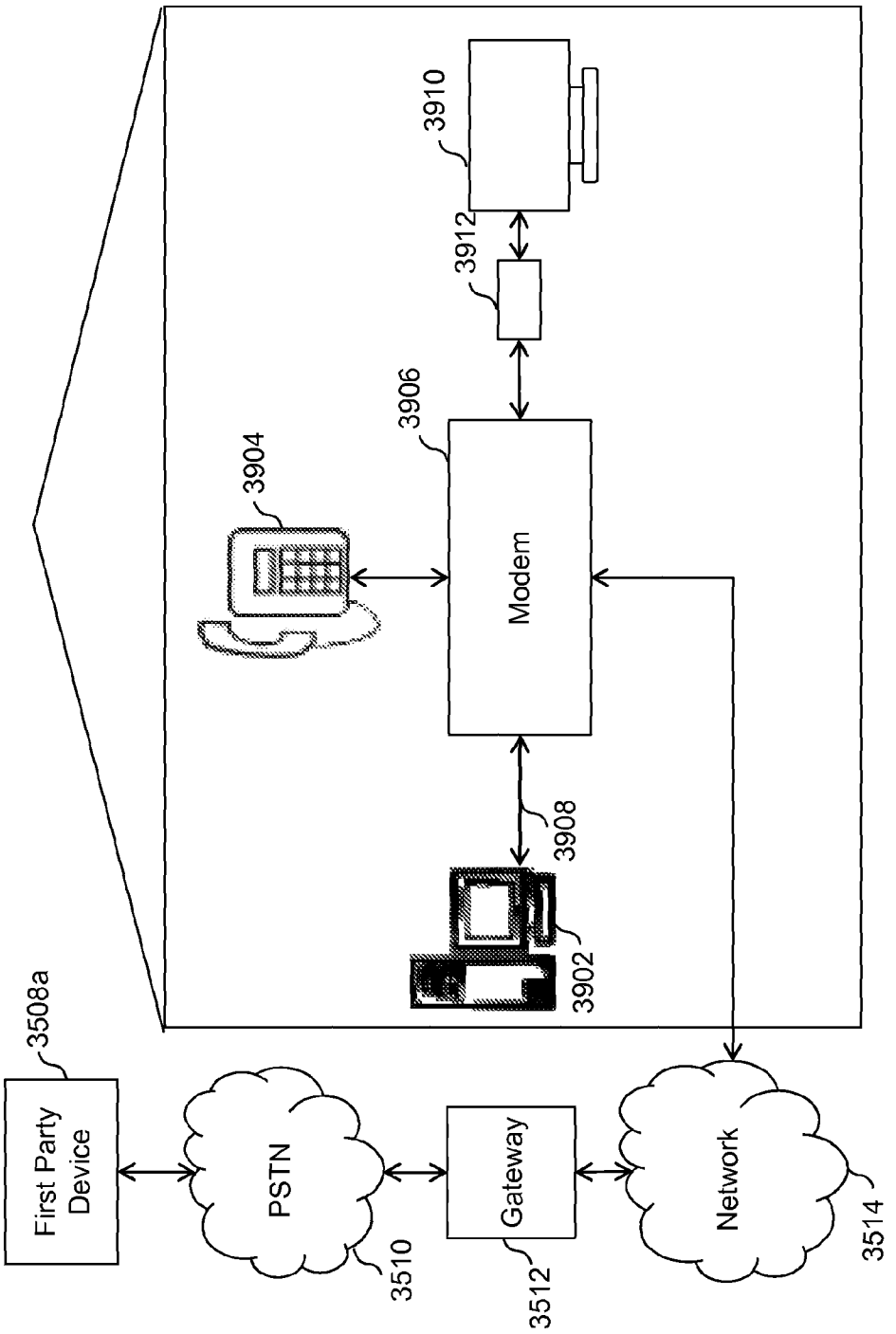
3910
3912
3906
3904
Modem
3908
3902
3508a
First Party Device
PSTN
3510
Gateway
3512
Network
3514

FIG. 39

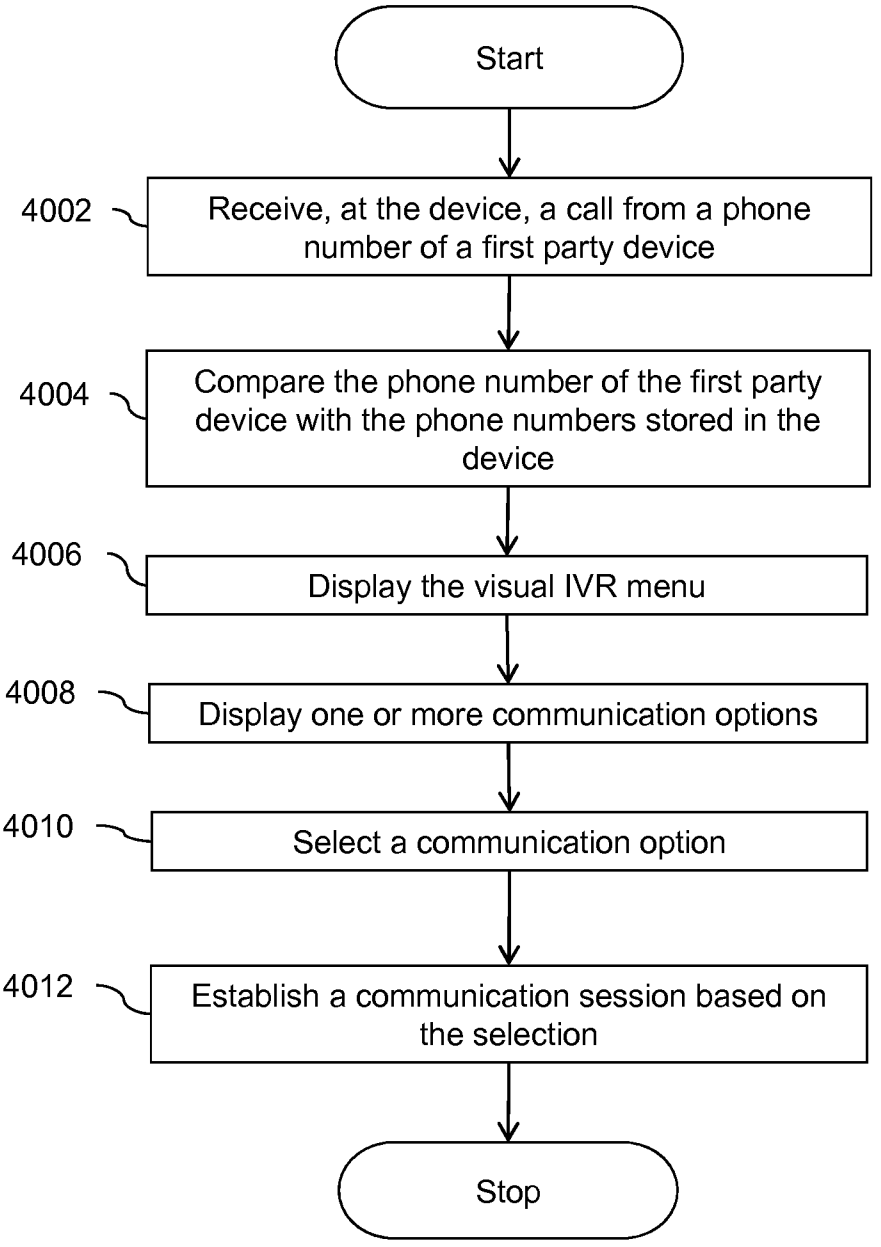
Start
4002
Receive, at the device, a call from a phone number of a first party device
4004
Compare the phone number of the first party device with the phone numbers stored in the device
4006
Display the visual IVR menu
4008
Display one or more communication options
4010
Select a communication option
4012
Establish a communication session based on the selection
Stop

FIG. 40

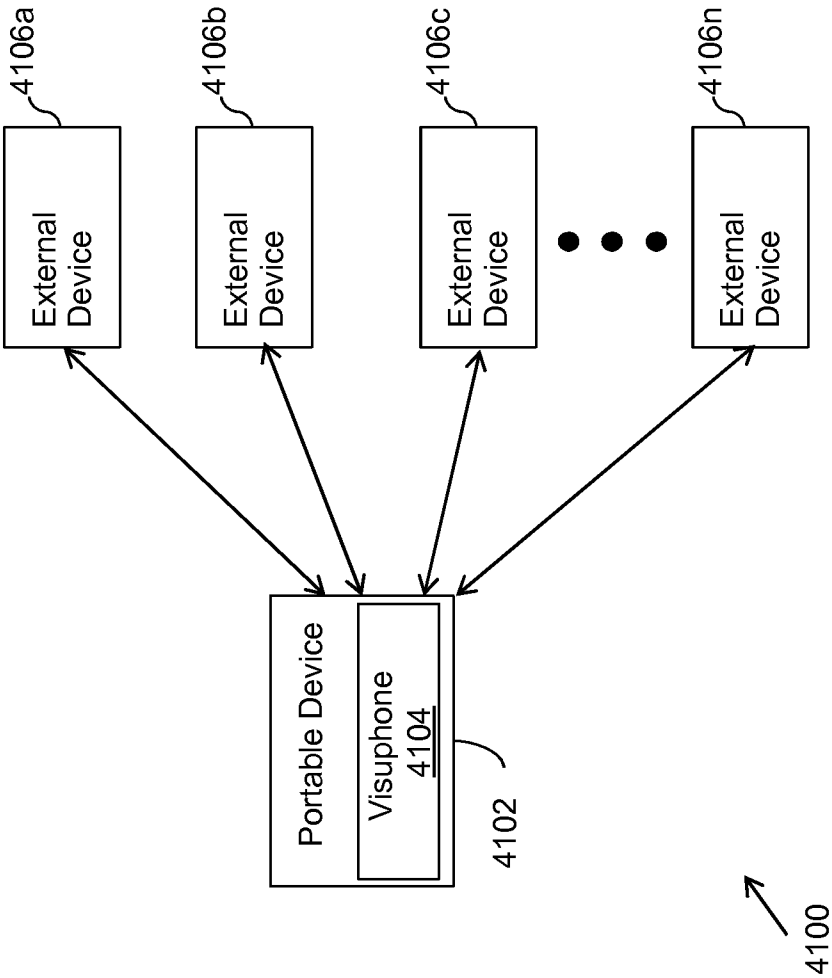
4106a
External Device
4106b
External Device
4106c
External Device
4106n
External Device
Portable Device
Visuphone 4104
4102
4100

FIG. 41

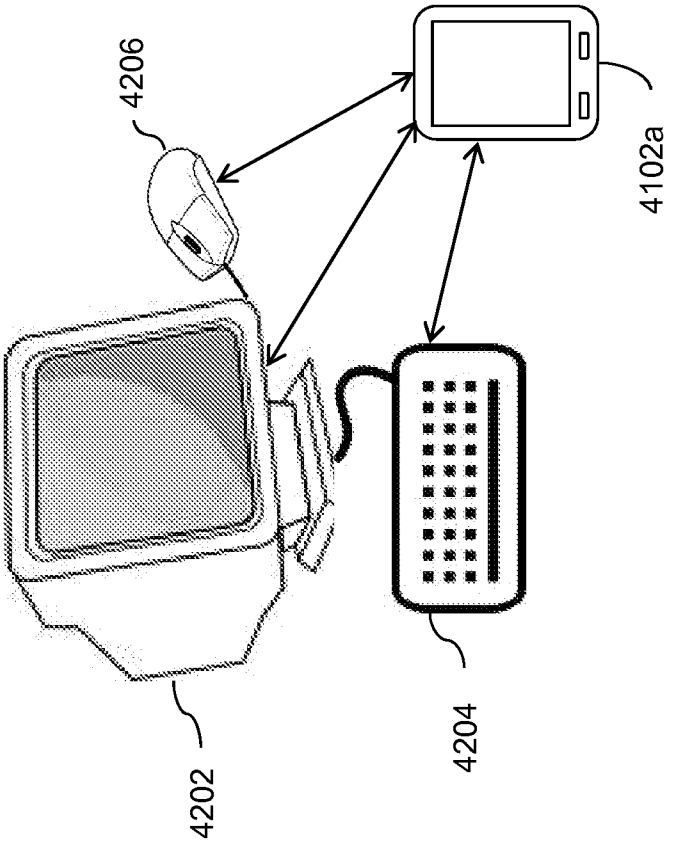


FIG. 42

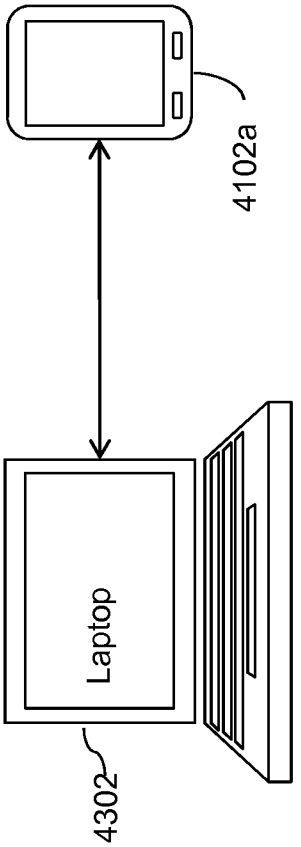


FIG. 43

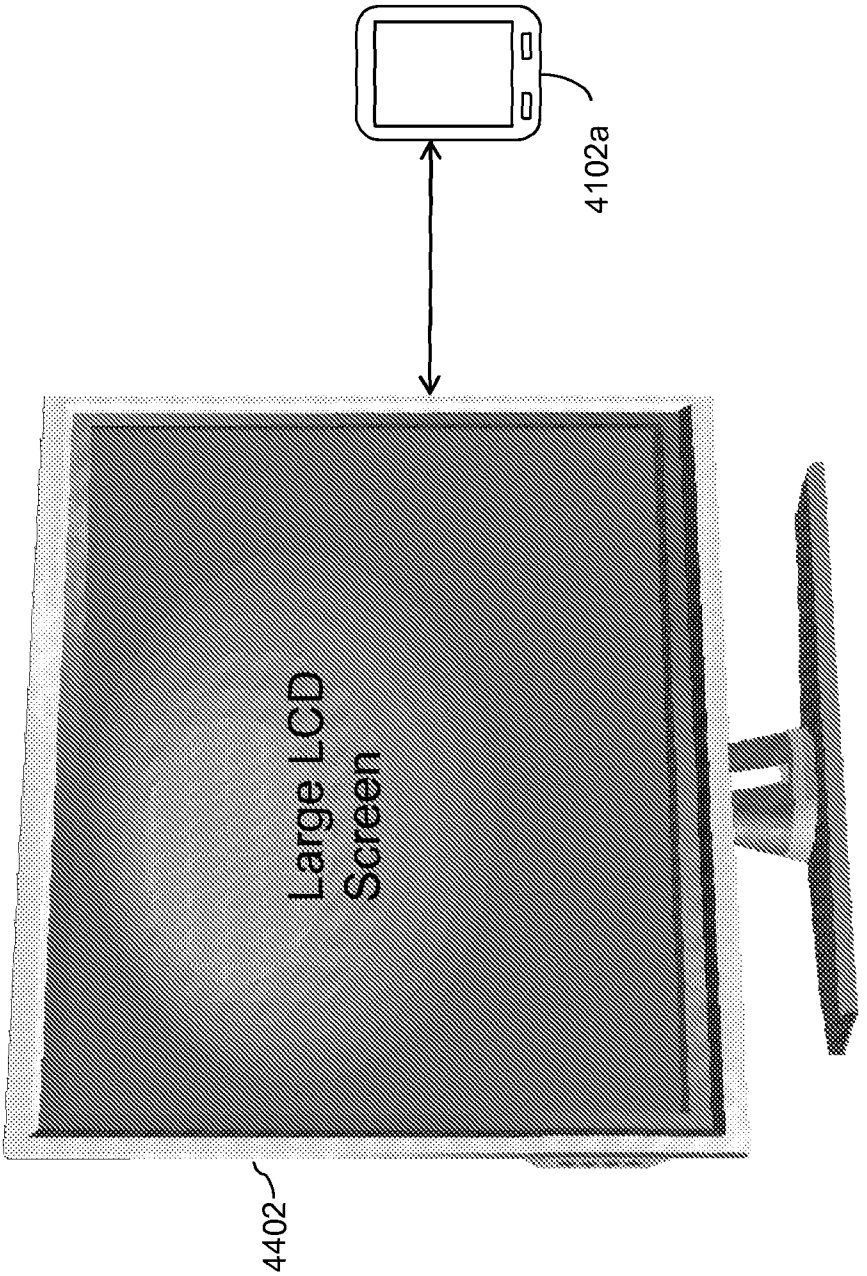


FIG. 44

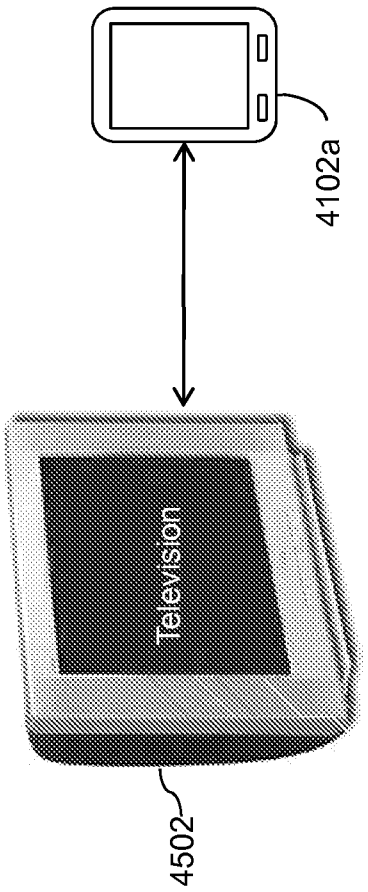


FIG. 45

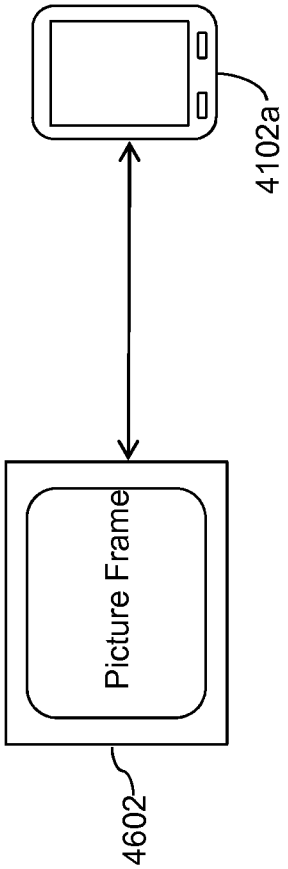


FIG. 46

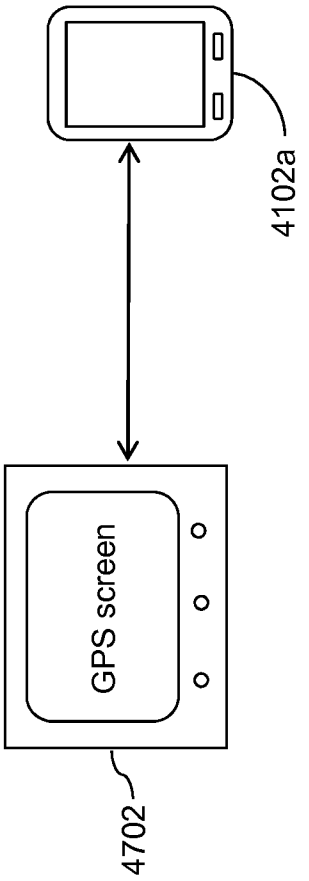


FIG. 47

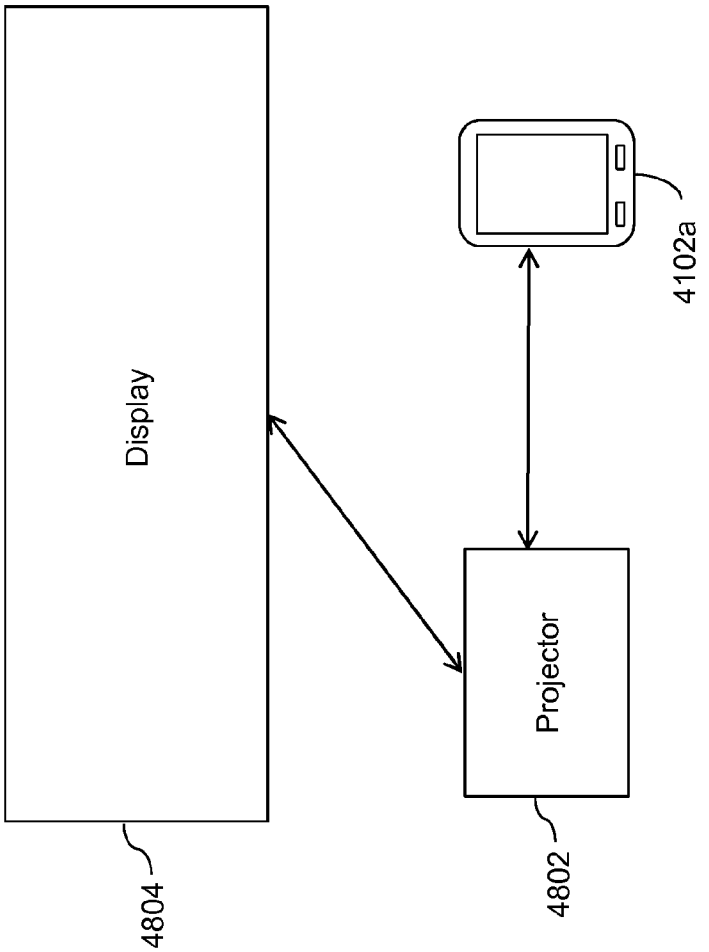


FIG. 48

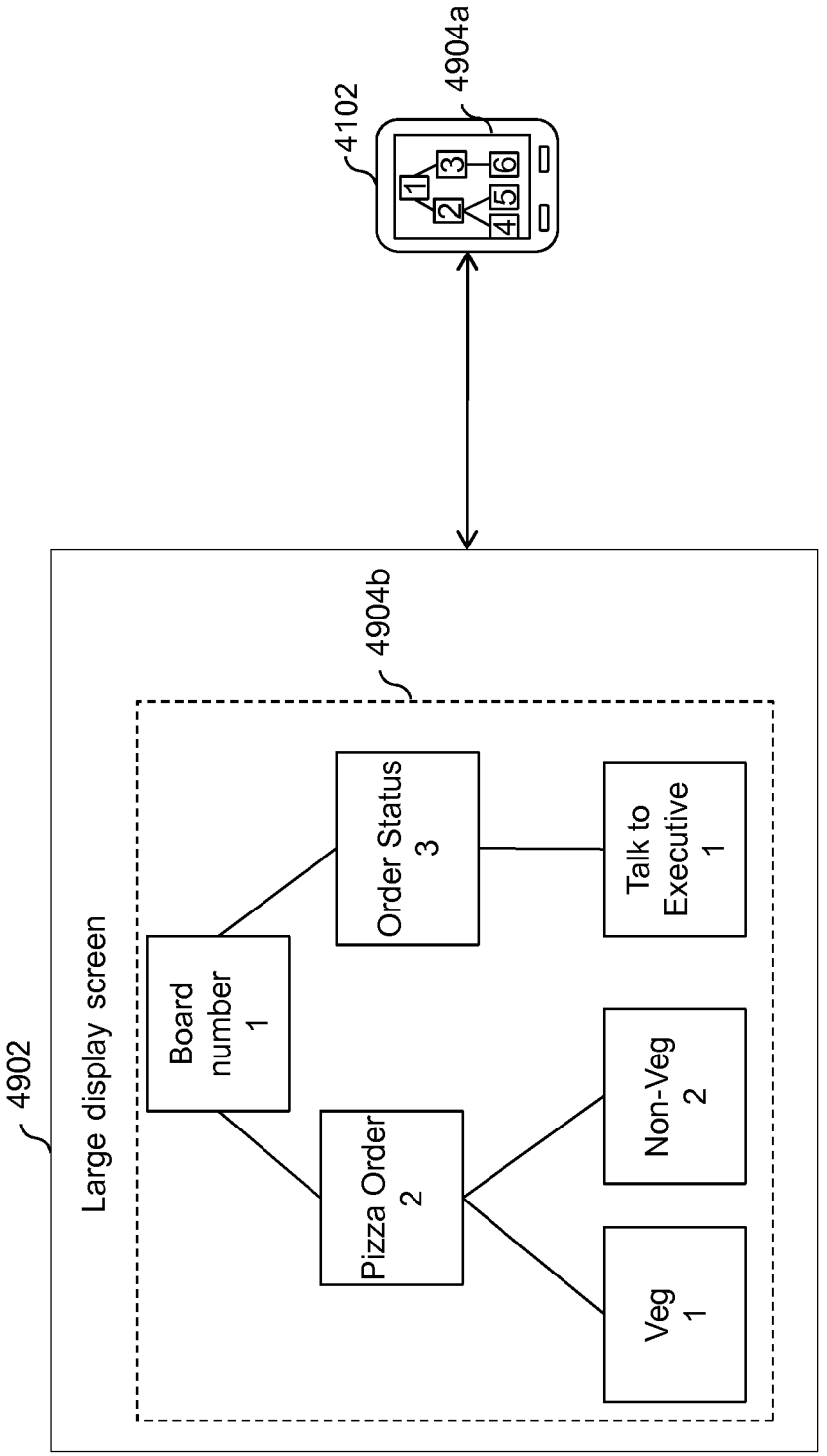
4102
4904a
1
2
3
4
5
6
4902
Large display screen
4904b
Board number 1
Order Status 3
Talk to Executive 1
Pizza Order 2
Non-Veg 2
Veg 1

FIG. 49

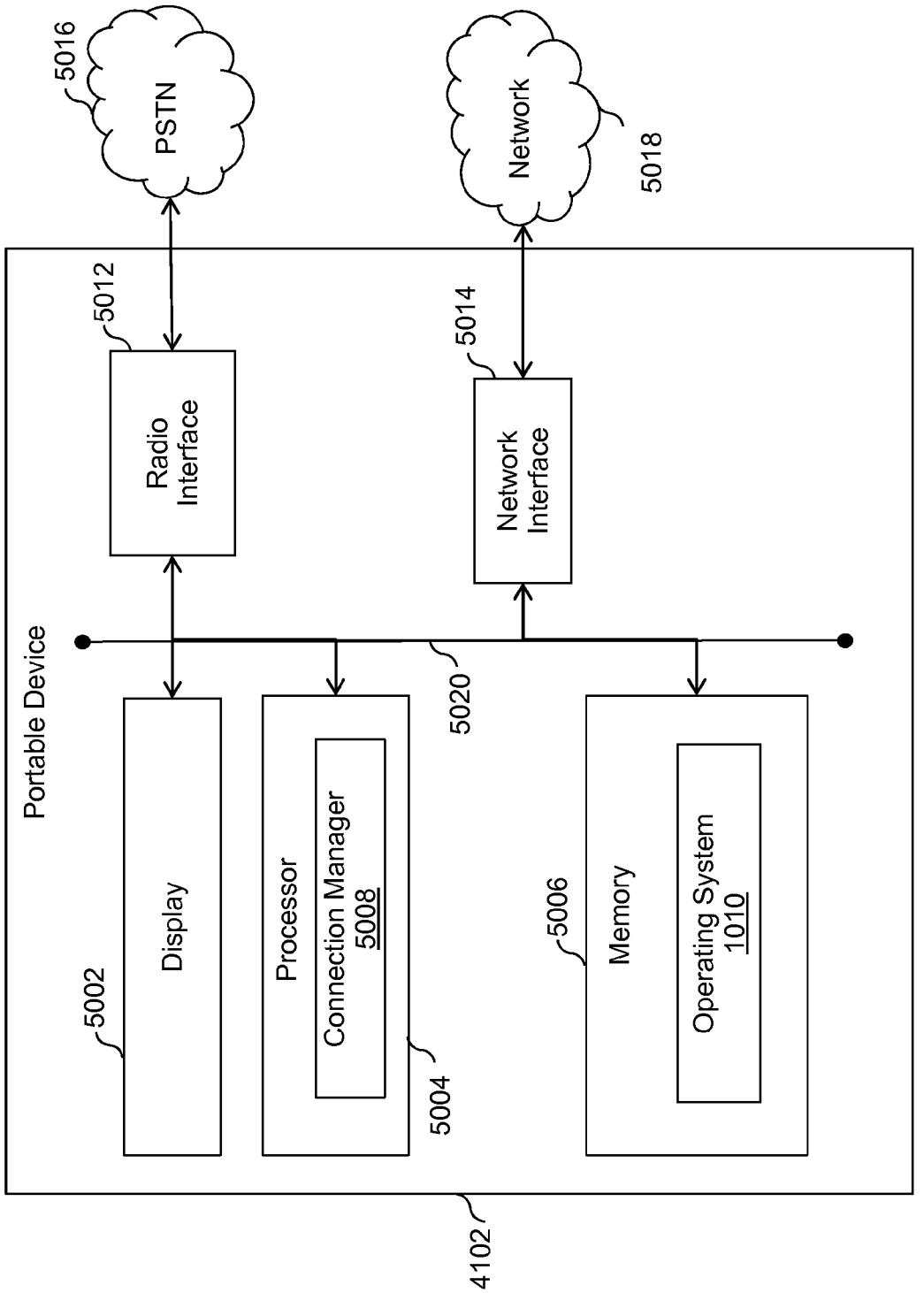
5016
PSTN
Network
5018
5012
5014
Radio Interface
Network Interface
Portable Device
5020
Display
5002
Processor
Connection Manager 5008
5004
Memory
5006
Operating System 1010
4102

FIG. 50

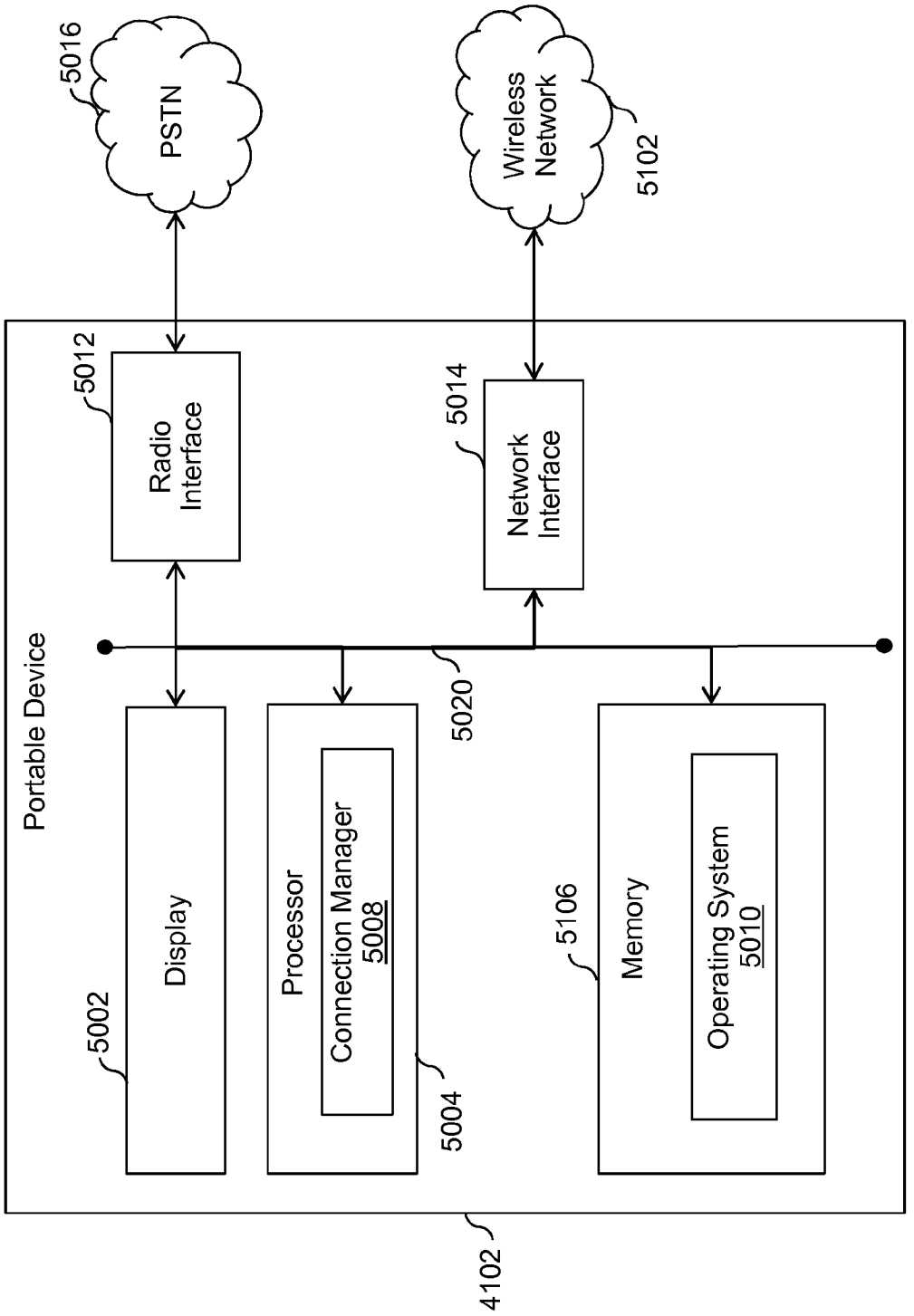
5016
PSTN
Wireless Network
5102
5012
Radio Interface
5014
Network Interface
Portable Device
5020
Display
5002
Processor
Connection Manager
5008
5004
5106
Memory
Operating System
5010
4102

FIG. 51

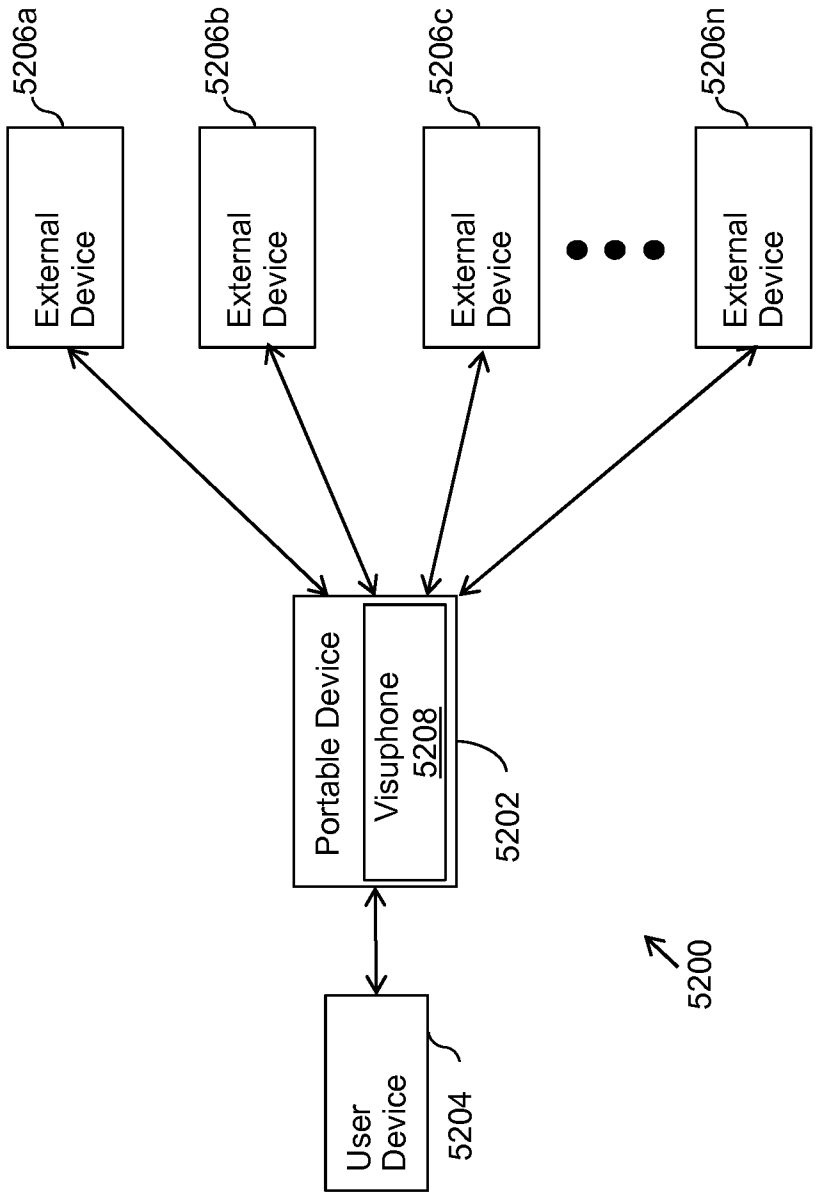
5206a
5206b
5206c
5206n
External Device
External Device
External Device
External Device
Portable Device
Visuphone 5208
5202
User Device
5204
5200

FIG. 52

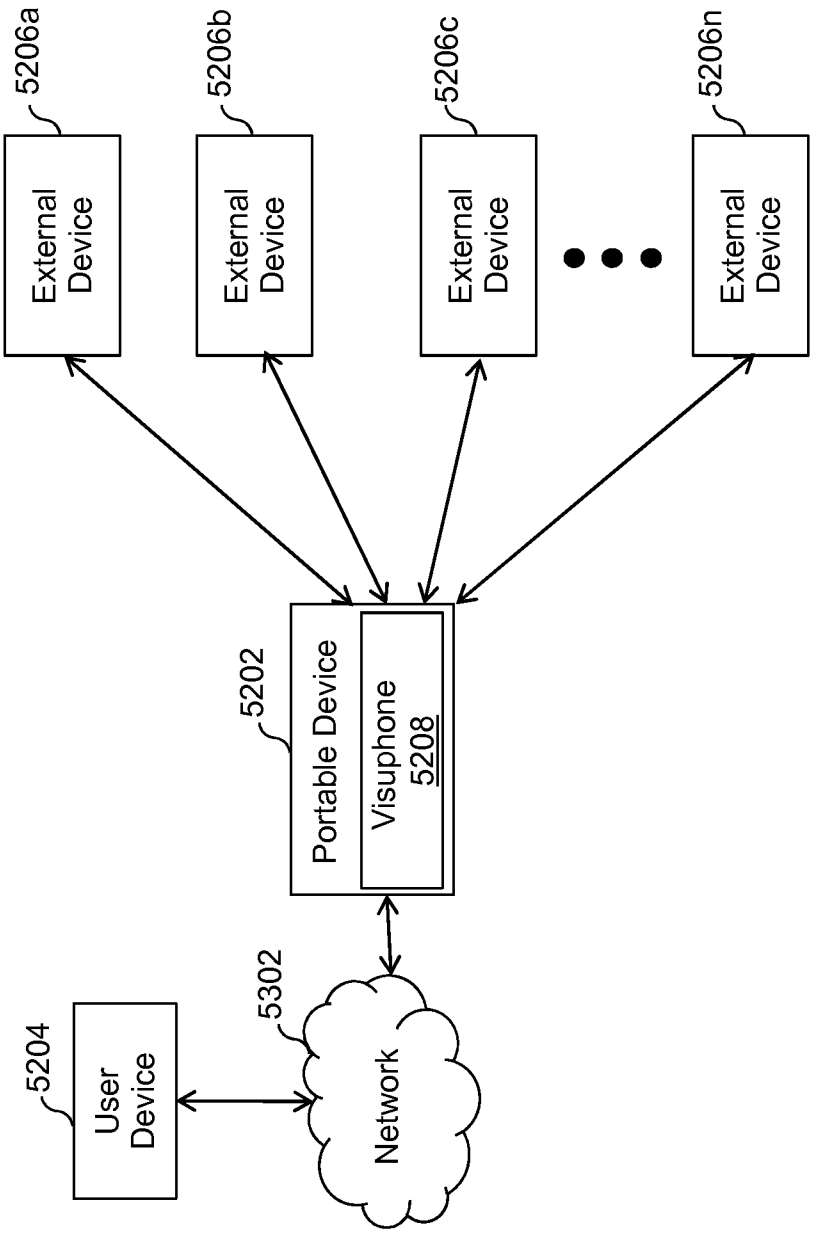
5206a
External Device
5206b
External Device
5206c
External Device
5206n
External Device
5202
Portable Device
Visuphone 5208
5302
Network
5204
User Device

FIG. 53

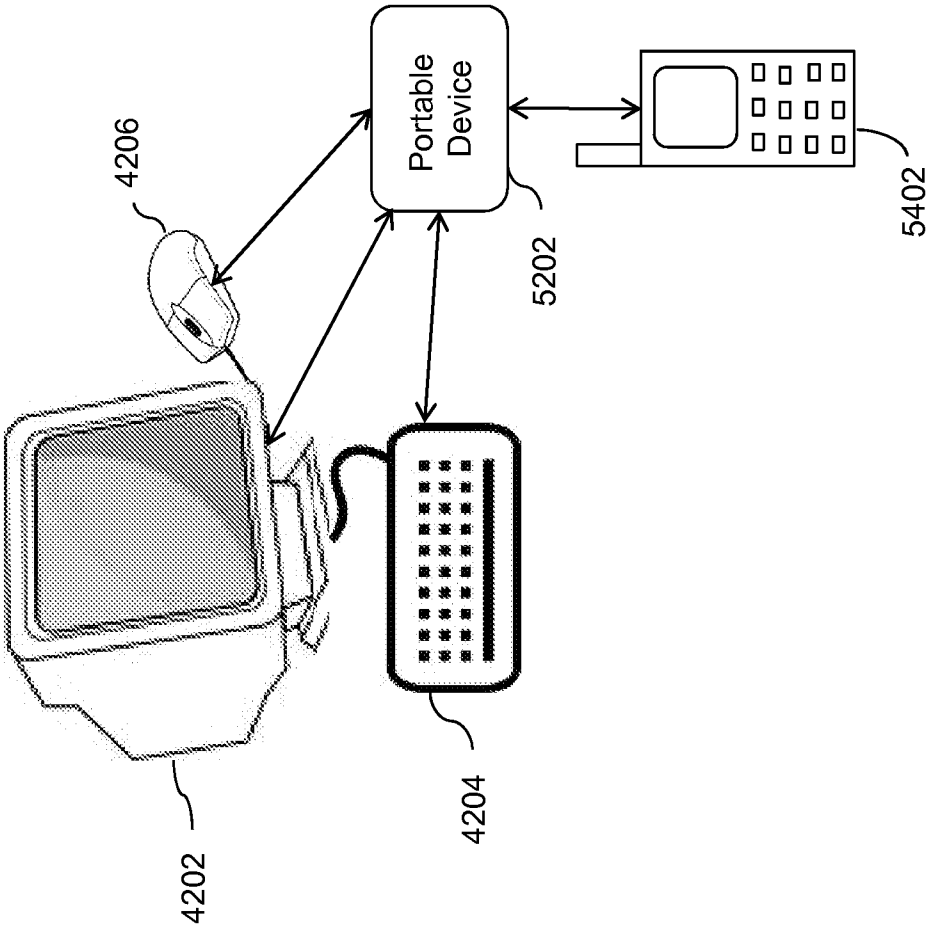


FIG. 54

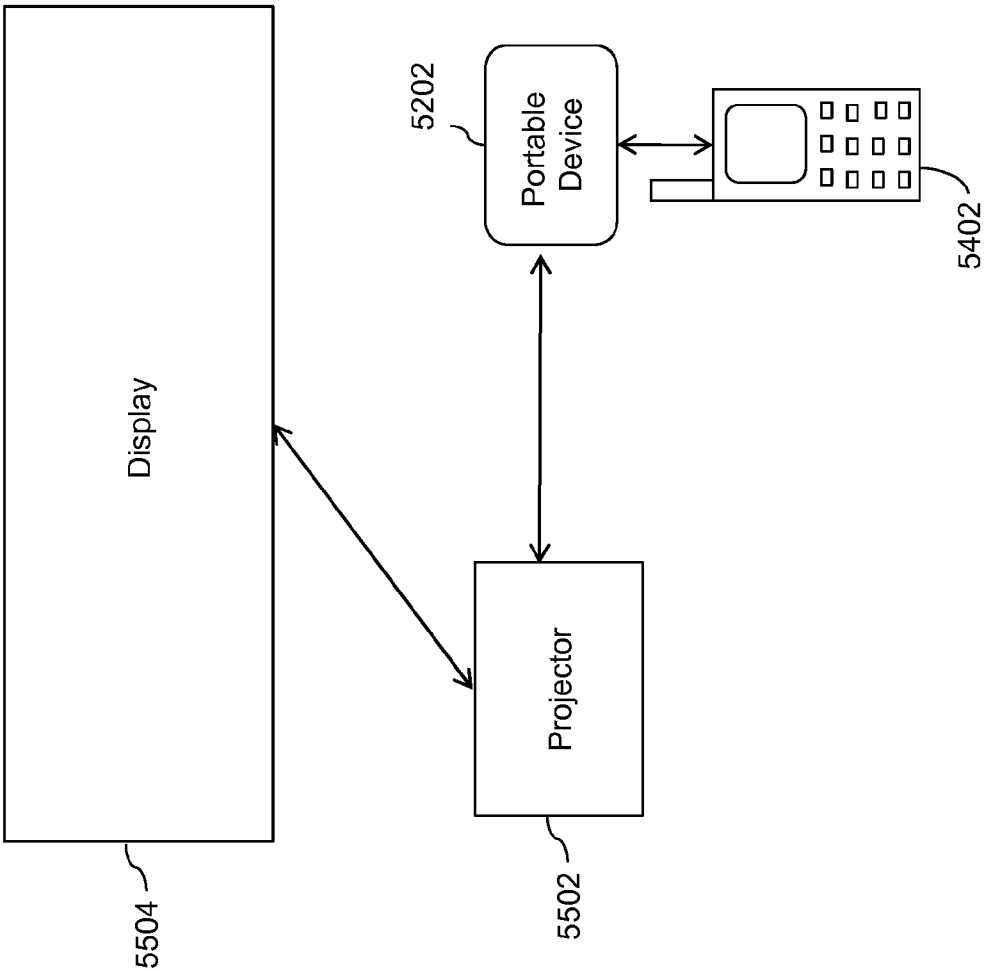


FIG. 55

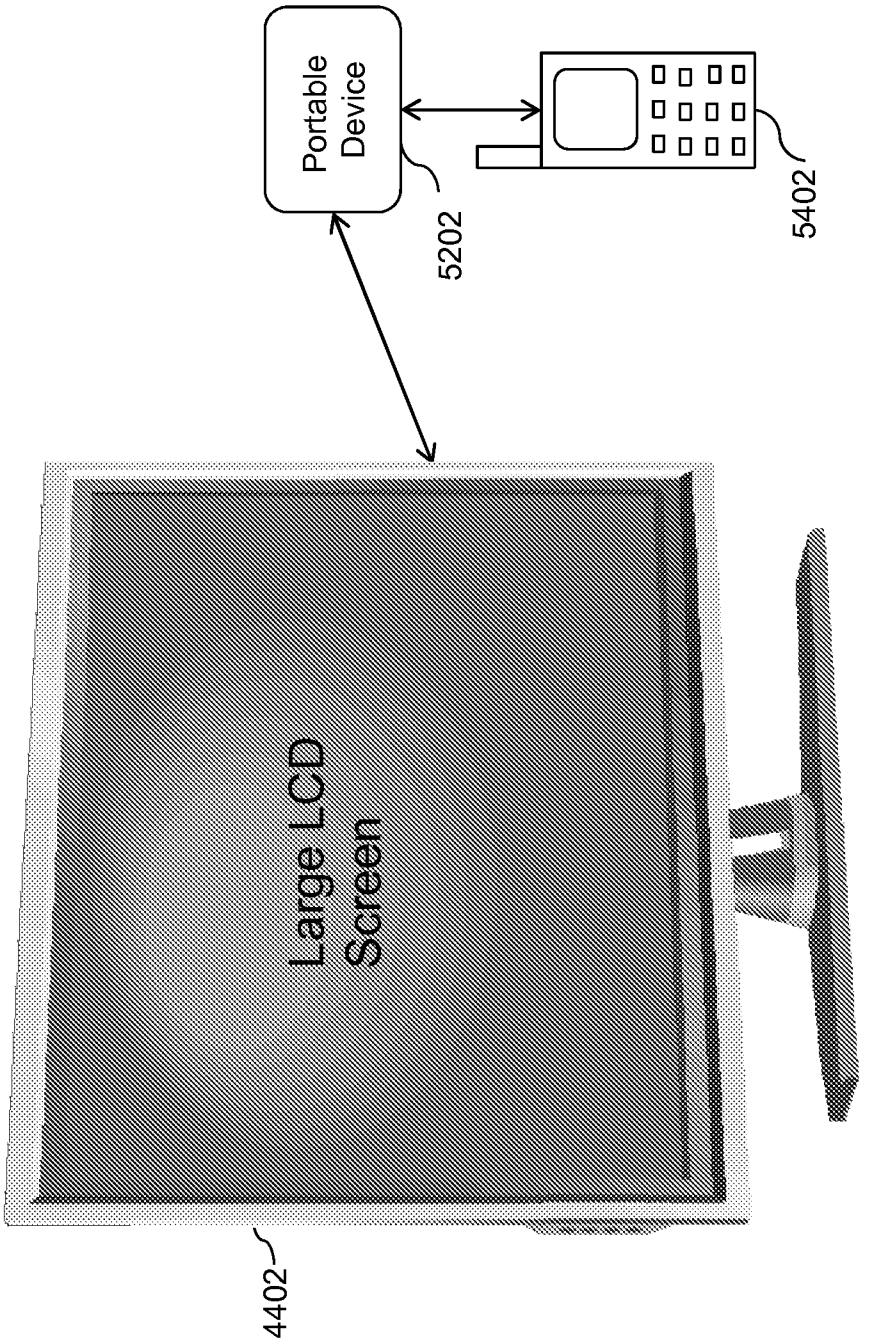


FIG. 56

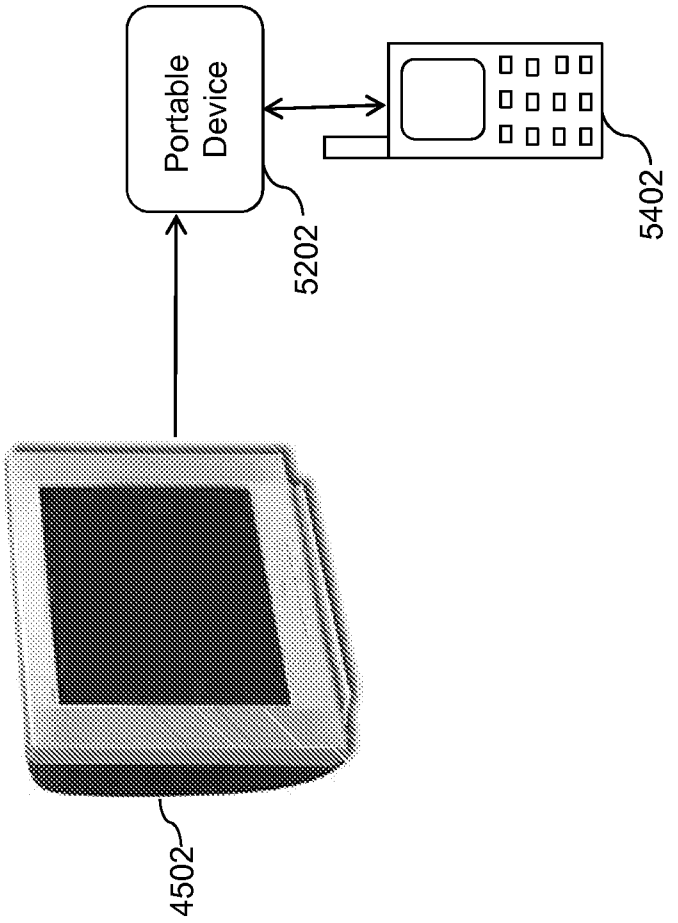


FIG. 57

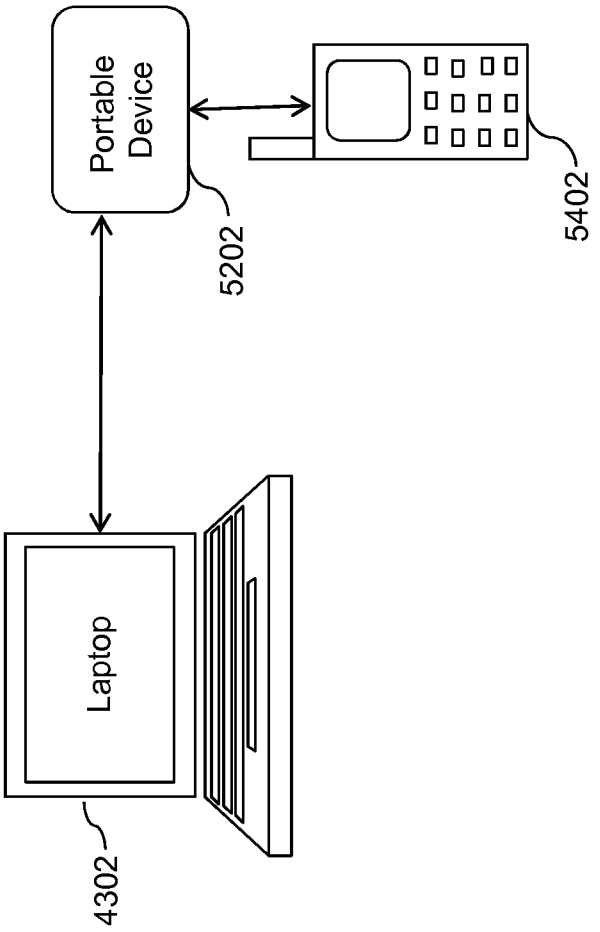


FIG. 58

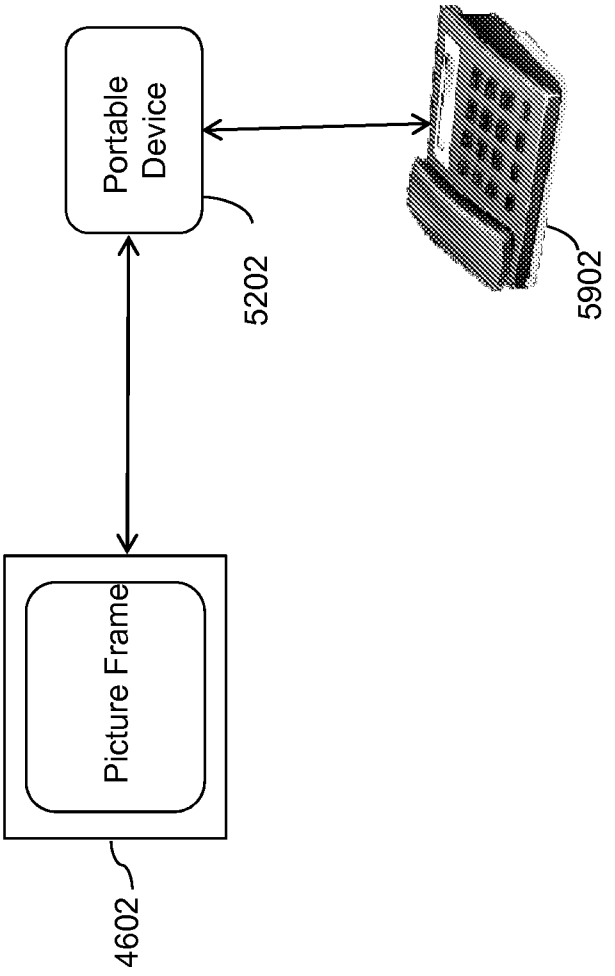


FIG. 59

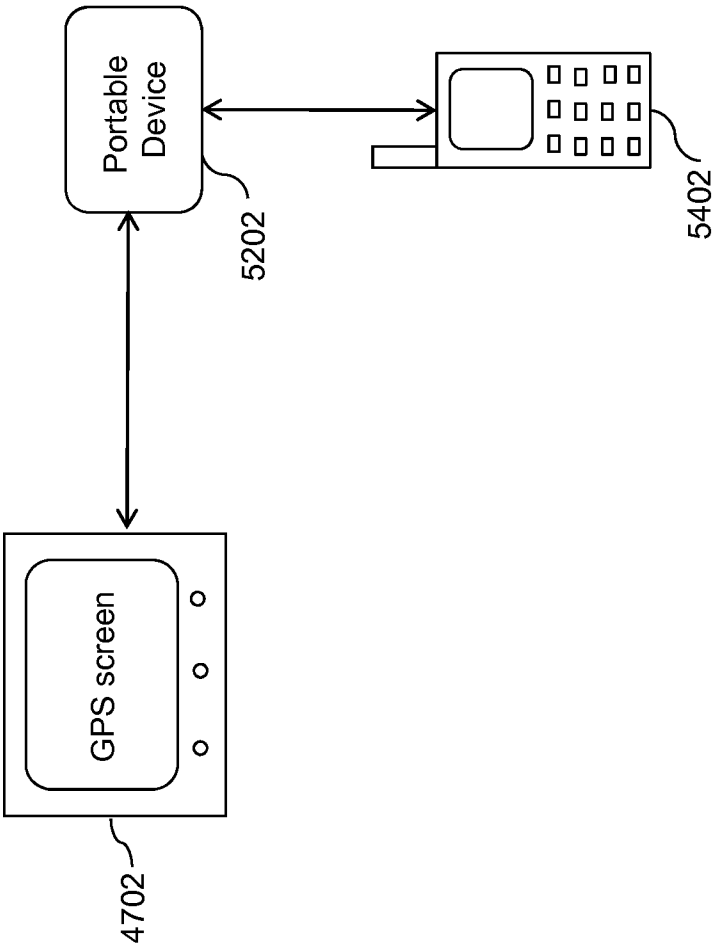


FIG. 60

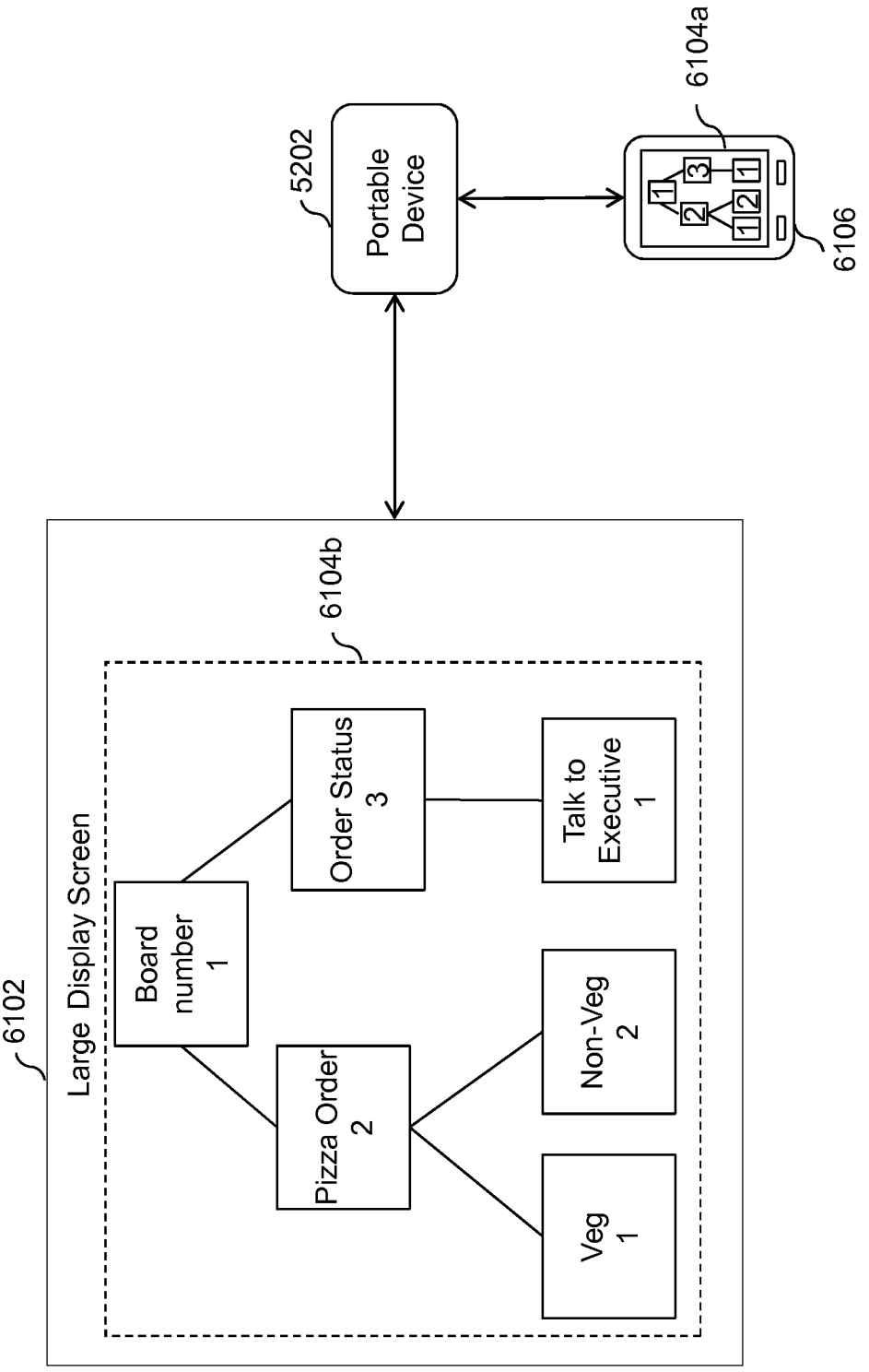
6102
Large Display Screen
6104b
Board number 1
Order Status 3
Talk to Executive 1
Pizza Order 2
Non-Veg 2
Veg 1
5202
Portable Device
6104a
6106

FIG. 61

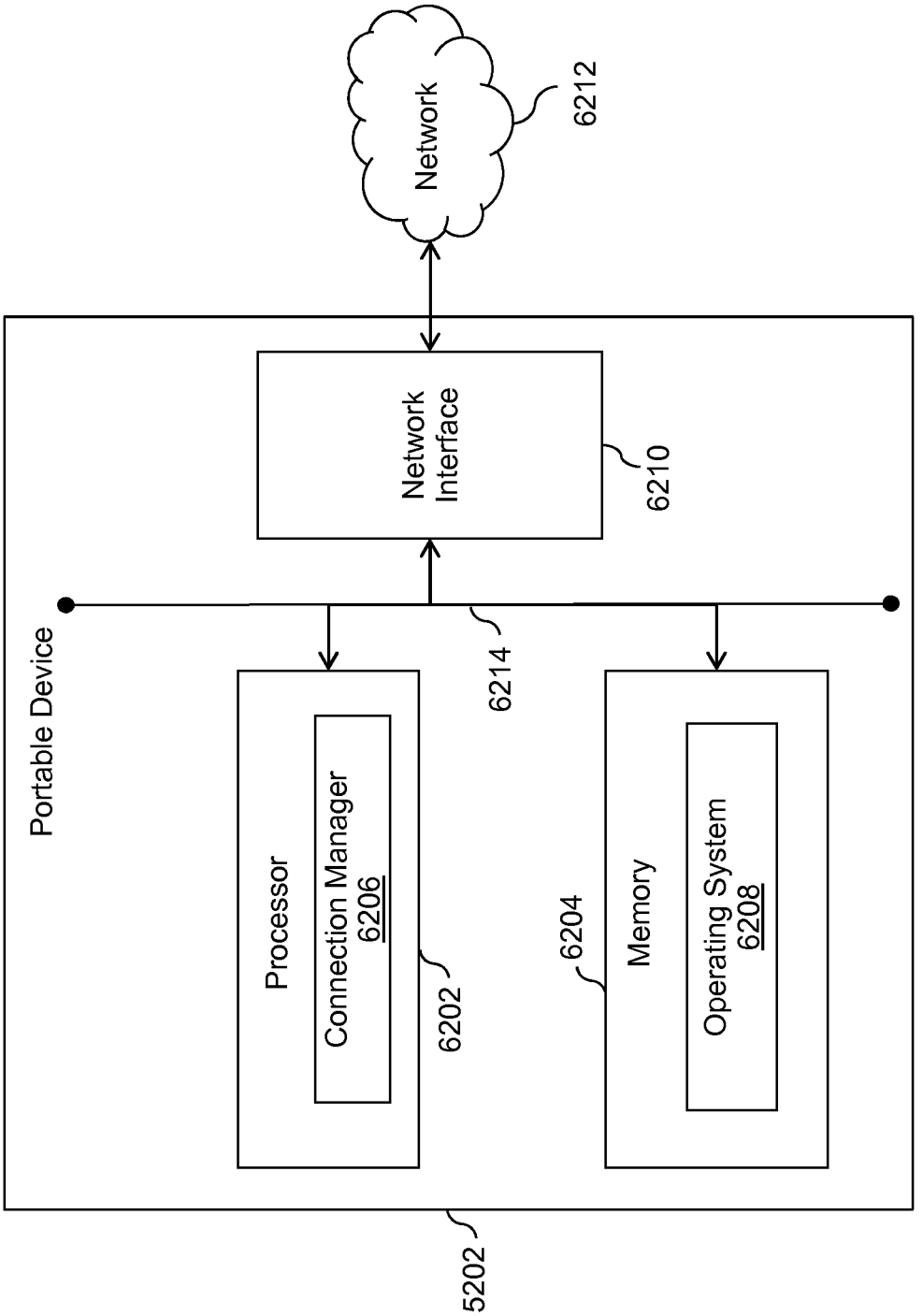
Network
6212
Network Interface
6210
Portable Device
6214
Processor
Connection Manager
6206
6202
6204
Memory
Operating System
6208
5202

FIG.62

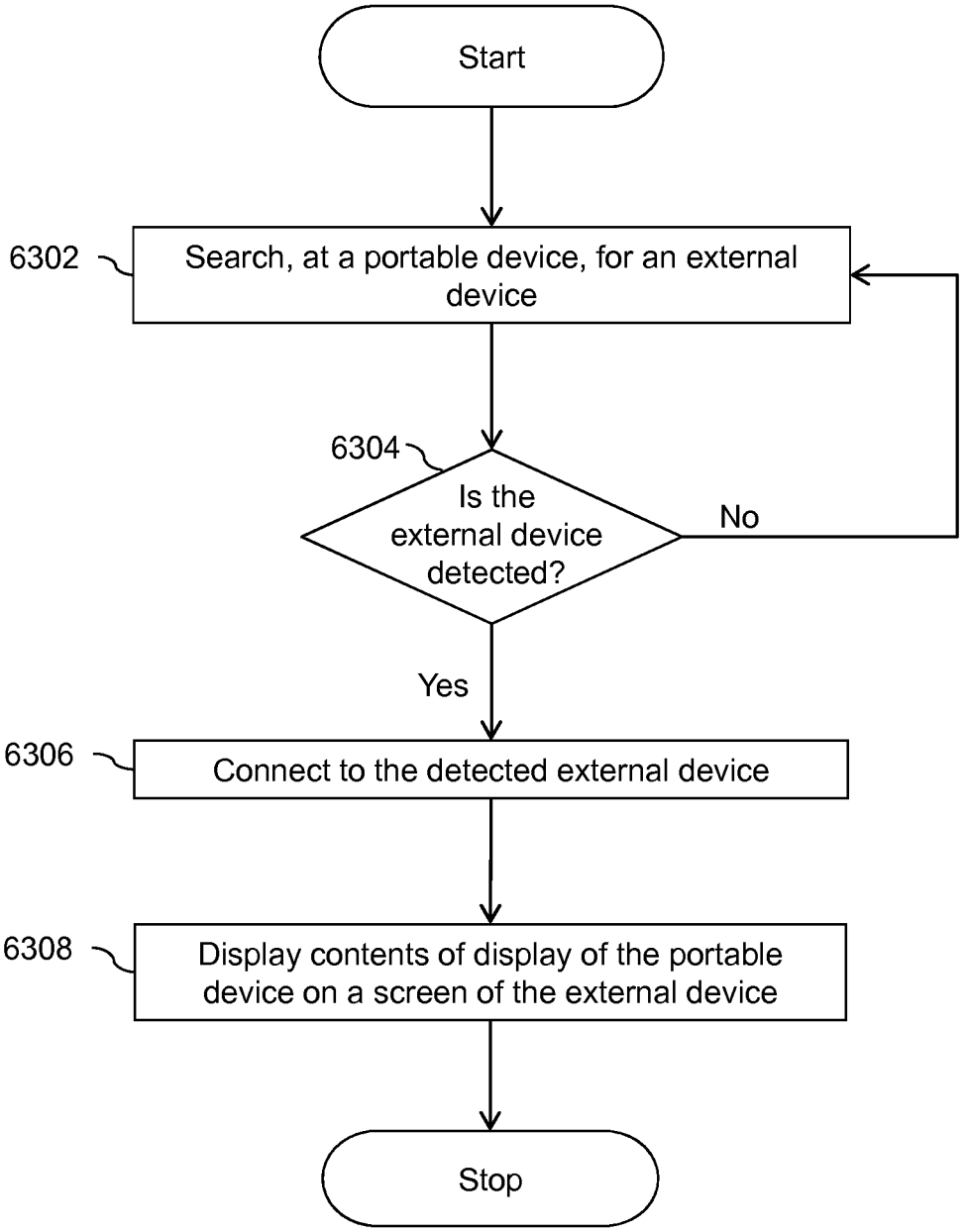
Start
6302
Search, at a portable device, for an external device
6304
Is the external device detected?
No
Yes
6306
Connect to the detected external device
6308
Display contents of display of the portable device on a screen of the external device
Stop

FIG. 63

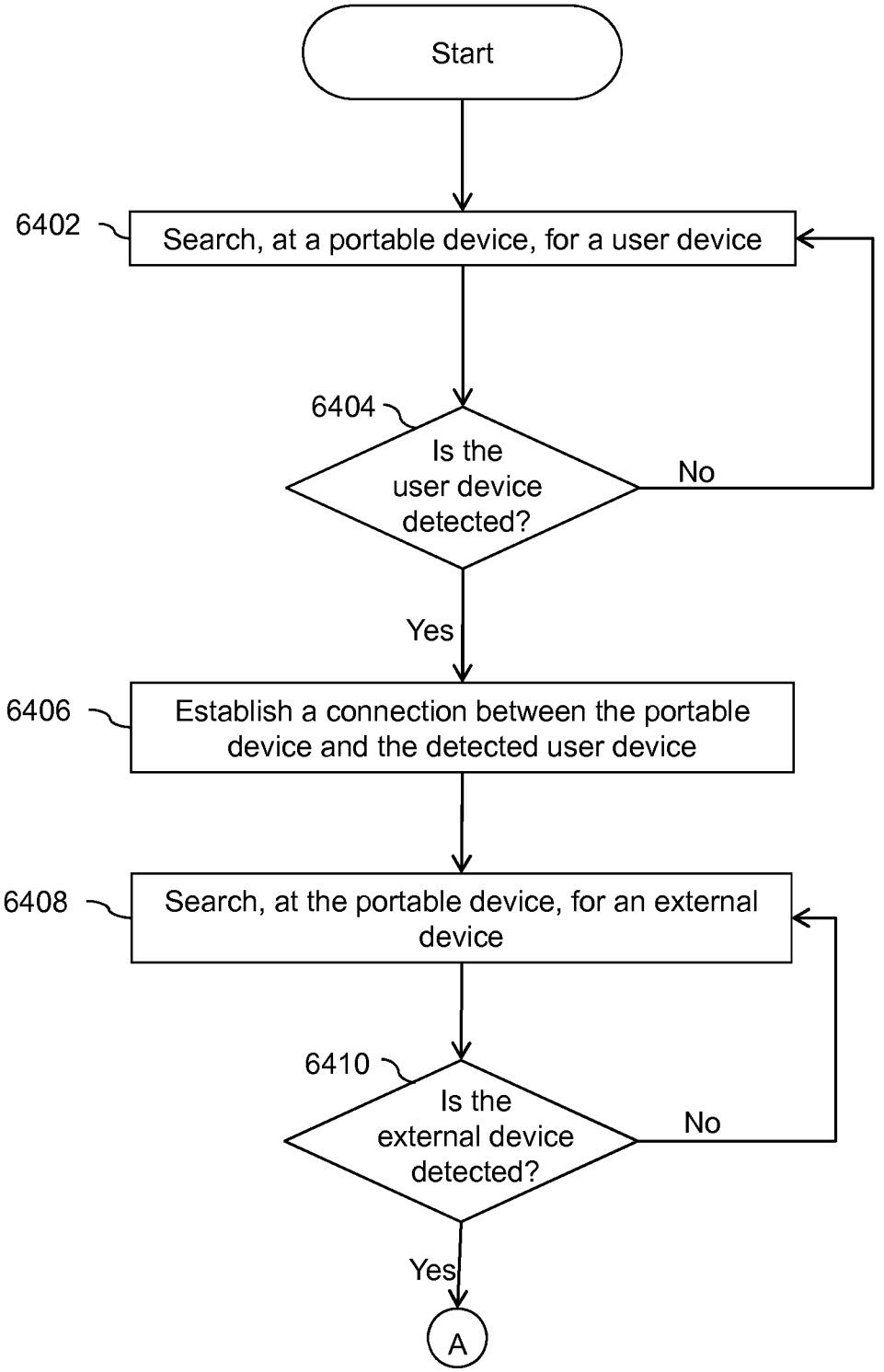
Start
6402
Search, at a portable device, for a user device
6404
Is the user device detected?
No
Yes
6406
Establish a connection between the portable device and the detected user device
6408
Search, at the portable device, for an external device
6410
Is the external device detected?
No
Yes
A

FIG. 64A

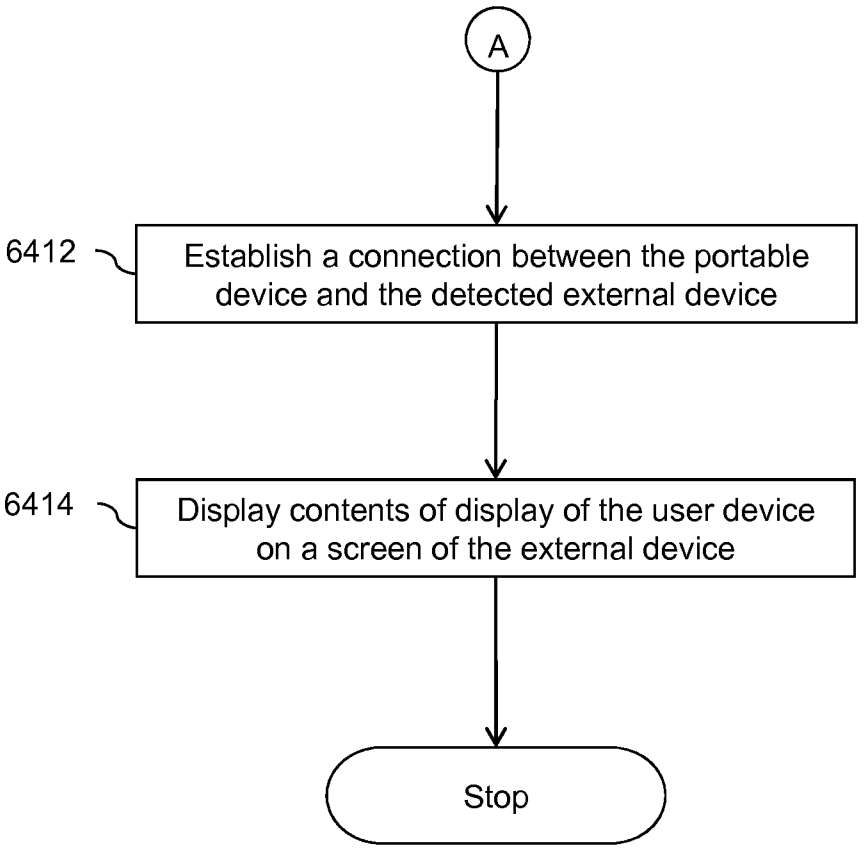
A
6412
Establish a connection between the portable device and the detected external device
6414
Display contents of display of the user device on a screen of the external device
Stop

FIG. 64B

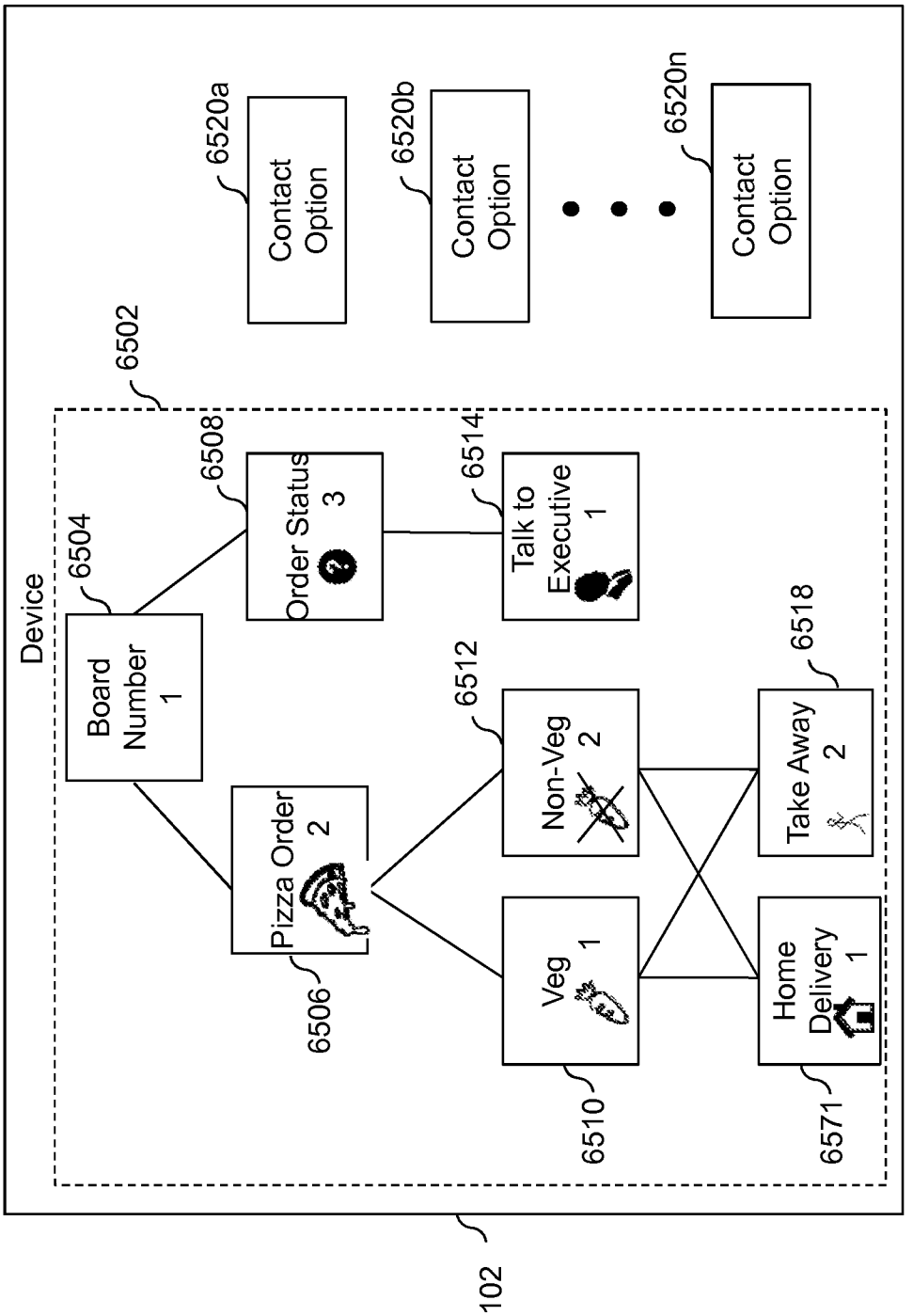
102
Device
6502
6504
Board Number 1
6506
Pizza Order 2
6508
Order Status 3
6510
Veg 1
6512
Non-Veg 2
6514
Talk to Executive 1
6518
Take Away 2
6571
Home Delivery 1
6520a
Contact Option
6520b
Contact Option
6520n
Contact Option

FIG.65

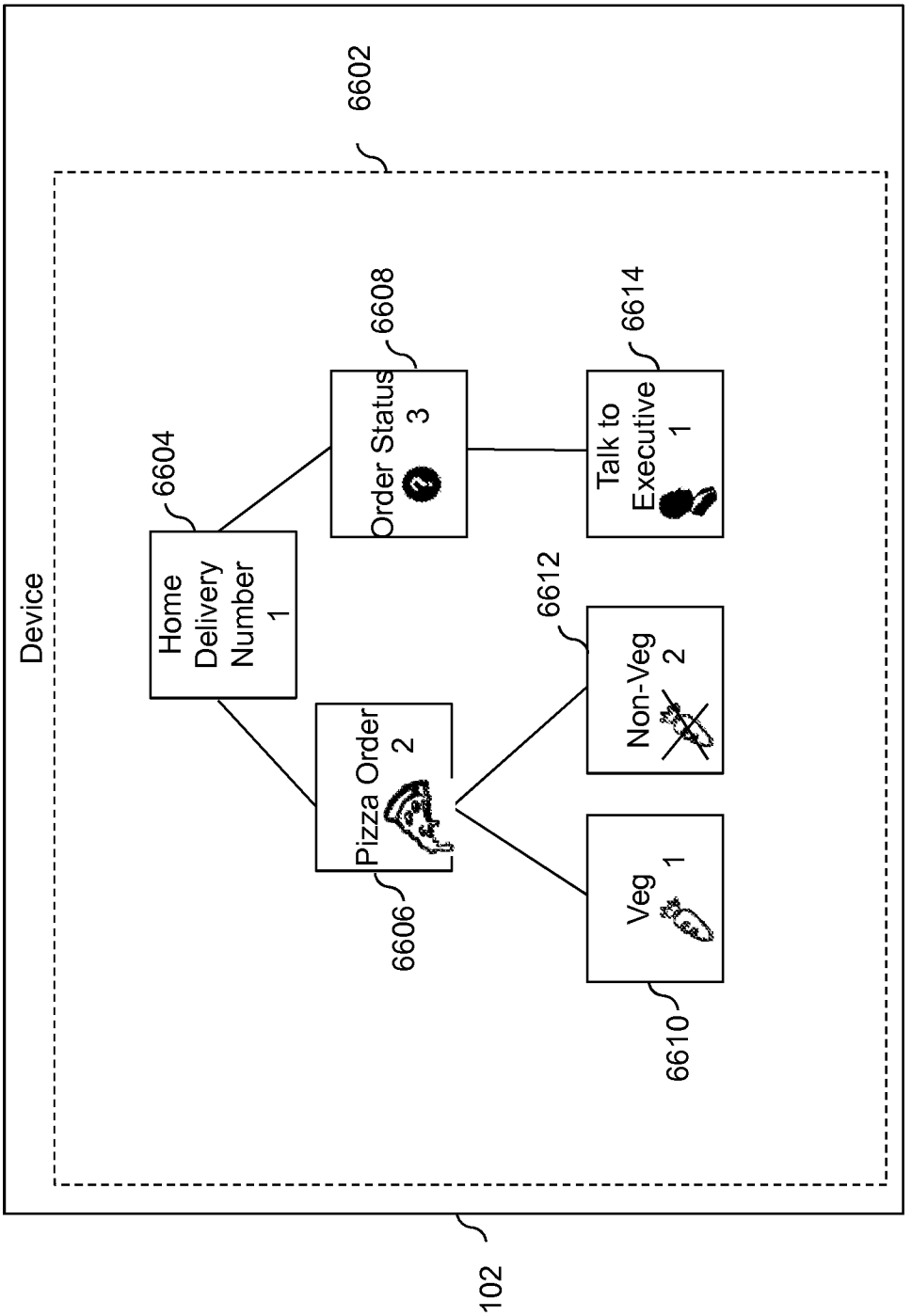
Device
6602
Home Delivery Number 1
6604
Order Status 3
6608
Talk to Executive 1
6614
Pizza Order 2
6606
Non-Veg 2
6612
Veg 1
6610
102

FIG.66

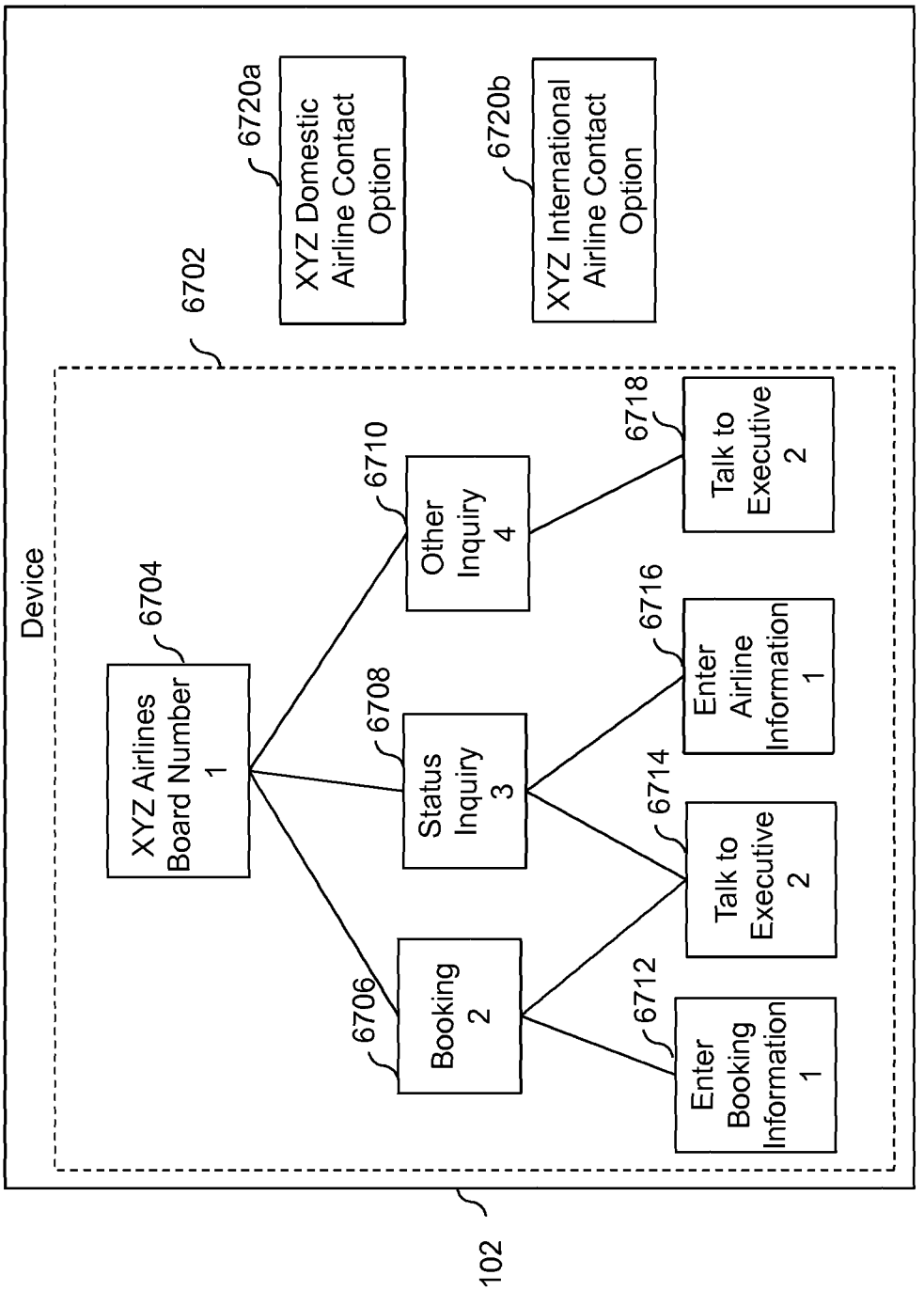
102
Device
6702
6720a
XYZ Domestic Airline Contact Option
6720b
XYZ International Airline Contact Option
6704
XYZ Airlines Board Number 1
6706
Booking 2
6708
Status Inquiry 3
6710
Other Inquiry 4
6712
Enter Booking Information 1
6714
Talk to Executive 2
6716
Enter Airline Information 1
6718
Talk to Executive 2

FIG.67

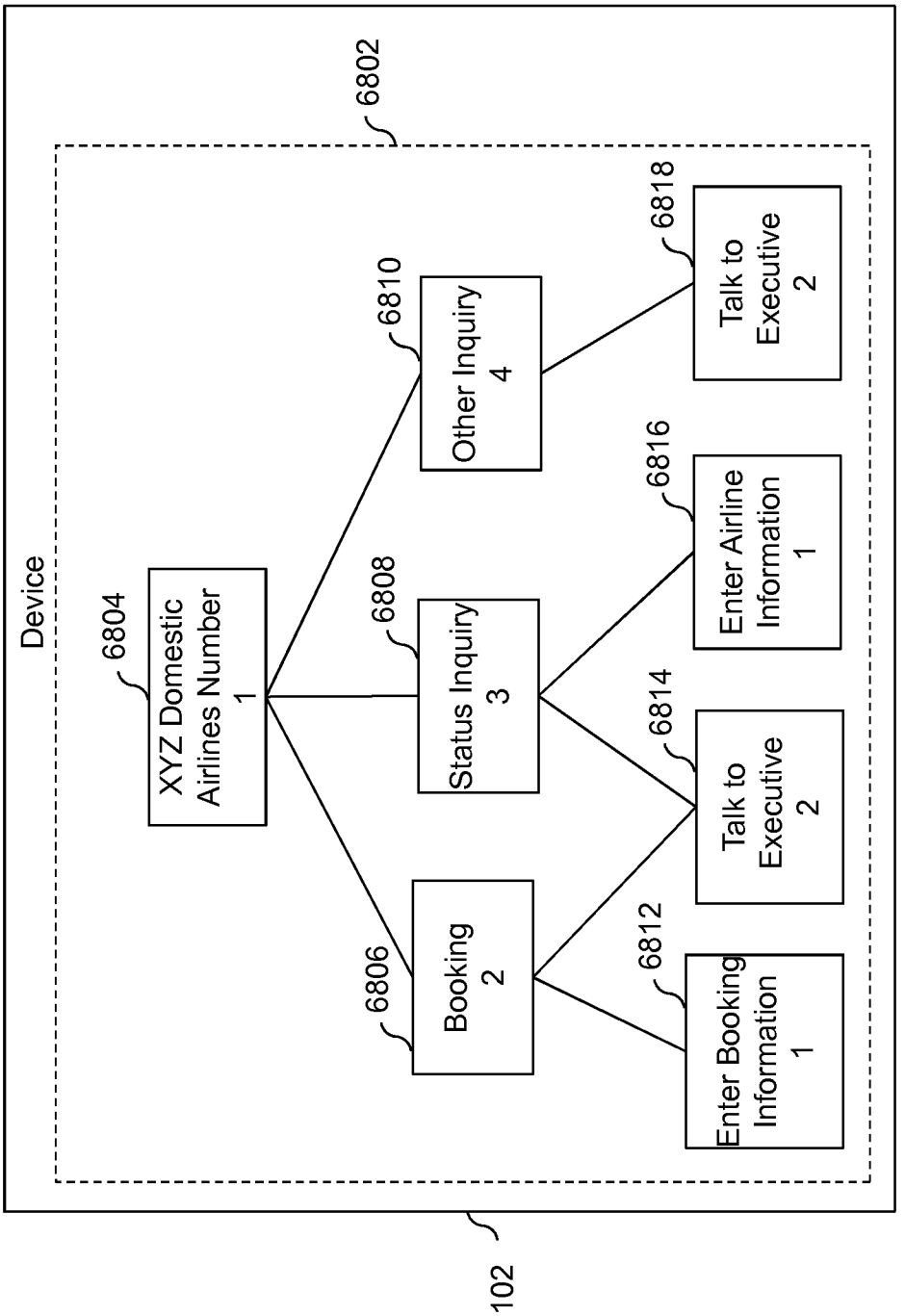
Device
6802
6804
XYZ Domestic Airlines Number 1
6806
Booking 2
6808
Status Inquiry 3
6810
Other Inquiry 4
6812
Enter Booking Information 1
6814
Talk to Executive 2
6816
Enter Airline Information 1
6818
Talk to Executive 2
102

FIG.68

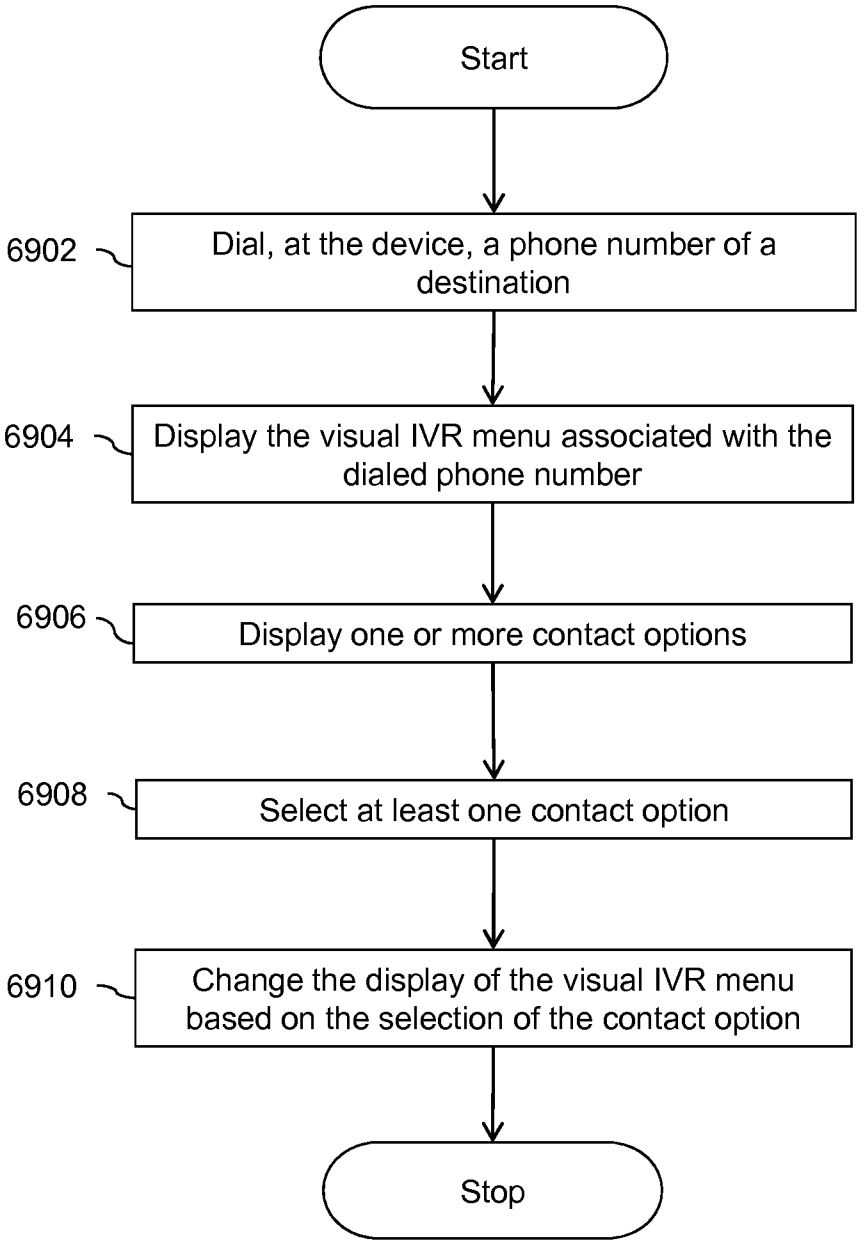
Start
6902
Dial, at the device, a phone number of a destination
6904
Display the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number
6906
Display one or more contact options
6908
Select at least one contact option
6910
Change the display of the visual IVR menu based on the selection of the contact option
Stop

FIG. 69

# SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR VISUAL PRESENTATION AND SELECTION OF IVR MENU

## FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The invention relates to Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system and more specifically the invention relates to visual selection of IVR option from a caller device.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Interactive Voice Response (IVR) technology is generally used to detect voice and key inputs from a caller. The advent of Interactive Voice Response (IVR) systems has reduced operating costs for many types of businesses for providing services. Generally, the IVR systems allow a user to interact with an audio or visual response system. The IVR systems can provide prompts to a user and receive touch tone and/or spoken responses on the prompts from the user. Through such IVR dialogue the system collects sufficient information about the user to direct the call to the most appropriate resource, information processing system or the like.

Generally, when the caller calls a destination, such as a bank, an automated audio IVR menu is played. The audio IVR menu can contain instructions to provide instant services such as account balance inquiry when the destination is a bank. Further, audio menu can provide options for the caller to connect to a desired end inside the destination. For example, the menu may direct the caller to press various keys on a telephone to connect to a particular department or agent. The audio IVR menu is designed specific to a destination. Therefore, each destination or organization may have different audio IVR menus. Further, the IVR menu in an organization can be based on the type of departments, type of services, customer care executives or agents and so forth. For example, an IVR menu of a bank may include options related to the account details of the caller, while an IVR menu of a pizzeria may contain options to order or select a pizza.

Typically, the caller calling the destination may have to listen and follow instructions on the menu to get a desired response or a function performed. Therefore, the process can be time consuming. Moreover, in case the caller provides an incorrect input, the complete process may have to be repeated. Furthermore, the IVR menu for an organization may be updated or changed regularly. For example, extension numbers inside an organization may be changed and correspondingly, the extension numbers associated with the IVR menu may be updated. As a result, a frequent caller may not be able to reach a desired end by remembering a combination of numbers. Furthermore, the dialed destination may not include the information desired by the user. In such a case, the user may have to call the destination again for retrieving the desired information. Therefore, the user may become frustrated with the IVR systems.

Usually, the IVR menus are same for all the users. Therefore, the customer has to listen them carefully to select the appropriate option. The user may have to wait for long time for receiving information while interacting with the IVR systems. Moreover, sometimes the requested information might not be available at the time when the user calls the destination. Therefore, the user may have to either wait for long time or call again later. For example, the user may desire to talk to a customer care executive of the destination, who is busy at the time of the call. Therefore, the call of the user may be put on hold or he may be asked to call later.



Some prior art try to address this problem by providing visual form of IVR. These prior arts display the IVR menu graphically on a caller device. U.S. Pat. No. 7,215,743 assigned to International Business Machines Corporation and a published U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/957,605, filed Dec. 17, 2007 and assigned to Motorola Inc., provides the IVR menu of the destination in a visual form to the caller. The caller can select the options from the IVR menu without listening to the complete audio IVR menu. However, the IVR menu displayed on the caller device is stored on an IVR server at the destination end. As a result, the visual IVR menu is specific to the destination and only the IVR of the destination dialed is displayed. These techniques therefore, require each destination to set-up hardware, software and other facilities to be deployed for providing visual IVR servers.

A U.S. Pat. No. 7,460,652, assigned to AT&T Intellectual Property I, L.P., discloses techniques for call routing and communication with a call originator. The call may be received at an automated call handling system. Thereafter, the call is evaluated based on a set of business rules and routed to an interactive voice response unit based on the evaluation. Further, the interactive voice response unit automatically schedules and sends an email to the originator of the call. However, the scheduling of the email is performed after establishing a communication with the automated call handling system. Moreover, the scheduling is performed at the automated call handling system.

Another existing technique as disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 6,560,320 assigned to International Business Machines Corporation enables an operator of the IVR to send customized signals to the caller for generating and displaying graphical elements on the device of the caller. Thereafter, the caller can respond by selecting options through touch-screen interface of the device. Dual Tone Multi frequency (DTMF) signals of the IVR. However, this technique requires a specifically configured device to interpret the codes sent as Dual Tone Multi frequency (DTMF) signals for generating the graphics. Moreover, an operator is required to present the graphics to the caller. Furthermore, specialized software and hardware are required at the operator to design and generate DTMF codes. Therefore, the technique faces various practical limitations.

Generally, the IVR menus of the organizations are in form of audible menu. Moreover, there are a large number of organizations that use IVR menus. Therefore, converting the audible menus to visual IVR menus can be time consuming. An existing technique, as disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 6,920,425 assigned to Nortel Networks Limited, discloses an automated script to convert the audible menus scripts to visual IVR menu scripts. However, the audible menus scripts must be available in a particular format to enable the conversion. Furthermore, the audio menu scripts must be available or downloadable for the program to function. As a result, only the audio menus scripts that are available can be converted to visual IVR menu scripts. Furthermore, the device of the caller must be designed or programmed to understand the visual IVR menu scripts.

Various organizations encourage the customers to call them for information on their products or services, or for helping existing customers. Generally, a contact number is provided by the organizations on their website as a button. Therefore, when the customer presses the button a form is displayed. The customer then enters his contact number where an executive from the organization may call. However, this may be time consuming for the customer. Moreover, the customer may be not being able to talk to another executive during the call in case the on-line executive is not able to satisfy the customer. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/049,021, filed Mar. 14, 2008 and assigned to Harprit Singh, pro-

vides methods and systems for displaying an IVR menu, when the caller clicks a link on a webpage provided by the organization. However, the customer is still required to request the webpage with embedded information from a server of the organization. Moreover, the methods and systems are limited to the organizations that provide the required webpage to the customers. Other technologies include U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/877,952 filed Oct. 24, 2007 and assigned to International Business Machine Corporation.

The effectiveness of providing the IVR in visual form is discussed in a technical paper titled, 'The Benefits of Augmenting Telephone Voice Menu Navigation with Visual Browsing and Search' by Min Yin et al. The paper discusses a setup where visual content of the IVR is sent from a service provider to a computer connected to a mobile phone. However, the technique discussed in the paper is limited to the visual content provided by the service provider's end, after the connection is established. Moreover, the providers are required to individually set up the hardware and services for providing visual content.

As discussed above the existing technologies have various limitations. Hence, techniques are desired for providing enhanced telephony.

## SUMMARY

An enhanced telephone system is provided. The telephone system comprises a database that comprises one or more phone numbers and one or more menus corresponding to the phone numbers, wherein the menus comprise one or more options for selection. The telephone system comprises means for comparing a dialed number to the phone numbers in the database; means for displaying a menu based on a result of the comparison; means for enabling selection of the one or more options from the displayed menu; and means for establishing a connection with a destination of the dialed number based on the selection of the one or more options.

An enhanced telephone system is provided. The telephone system comprises a database comprising one or more phone numbers and one or more menus corresponding to the phone numbers, wherein the menus comprises one or more options for selection; means for comparing the a received number of a received call to the phone numbers in the database; means for displaying a menu based on a result of the comparison; and means for enabling selection of the one or more options from the displayed menu.

Further, a method for providing enhanced telephony is provided. The method comprising identifying a number dialed from a telephone system; comparing the dialed number to one or more phone numbers stored in a database, wherein the database comprises one or more menus corresponding to the phone numbers, and wherein the menus comprises one or more options for selection; and displaying on the telephone system a menu from the database based on a result of the comparison.

A caller may dial or select a phone number from a device of a destination. The phone number is detected by a Visuphone implemented on the device to display a visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of the destination. Visuphone may be hardware, an application stored as a software or firmware on the device, or a combination thereof. Visuphone may include a database of visual IVR menus corresponding to audible IVR menus for various destinations. Thereafter, the caller may interact with the visual IVR menu displayed on the device to establish a connection with the destination. Furthermore, Visuphone may detect and launch a VOIP application for establishing the connection. Moreover, Visuphone may provide pre-recorded or computer synthesized audio responses on behalf of the caller to the destination.

An aspect of the invention is to generate a database of visual IVR menus. The database generation could be done by successive calling the IVR and combined with voice recognition. Calling the IVR systems can be done manually by operators that will listen to options of the IVR and enter these options into the database. In this manual mode, the operator will dial IVR numbers from a list and for each of them will follow all the options in several levels and in each level, enter the menu entries into the database. This can be done to many different IVR phone numbers, by one or multiple operators. The voice menu can be recorded to for analyzing in a different process or a different time.

Another aspect of the invention is to generate a database of visual IVR menus by a computer system. Combination of hardware and software that is connected to phone system and automatically dials the IVR phone numbers, record the different options of the voice menu, analyze the voice menu and generate and enter the different entries into the database. The system will generate the voice tone that simulates the relevant touchtone of a phone number pressed. This process will be done in several levels until covering all the entries in all the levels of the specific IVR system. This process is done for all the IVR phone number in the list.

Additional alternative is to access the IVR internal database and download the menu. This approach requires the collaboration with the IVR maker and at least permission from the IVR owner. Having both a system could be build to access IVR using their maintenance port, which is often connected to the Internet. Accordingly, the system would access the IVR and once authorized by the IVR owner it will download the internal file representing the IVR menu, which could be called the IVR customization record. The downloaded file would then be converted to visual IVR menu by utility that could be design according to the format, which could be provided by the IVR maker.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide to a caller using a device a visual IVR menu corresponding to an audible IVR menu of a destination.

Another aspect of the invention is to enable the caller to directly interact with the visual IVR menu without listening to the audible IVR menu of the destination.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide the visual IVR menu to the caller before establishing a connection of the device with the destination.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide advertisements related to the destination or function of the destination dialed by the caller.

Yet another aspect of the invention is to provide a visual IVR menu of a destination according to the location of the communication device of a caller and/or a location of the dialed destination phone number.

Embodiments of the invention provide an enhanced communication device. The enhanced communication device comprises a processor and a memory coupled to the processor. The memory comprises a database including one or more destination phone numbers and at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers Further, the memory comprises instructions executable by the processor for identifying a dialed phone number of a destination, determining a location code associated with a current location of the communication device, comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database, and displaying at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide an enhanced communication device. The enhanced communication device comprises a database including one or more destination phone numbers and at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers. Further, the enhanced communication device comprises means for identifying a dialed phone number of a destination, means for determining a location code associated with a current location of the communication device, means for comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database, and means for displaying at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide a method for providing enhanced telephony. The method includes identifying a phone number of a destination dialed from a communication device; determining a location code associated with a current location of the communication device; and comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database. The database may include at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers. Further, the method includes displaying the at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide an enhanced device. The enhanced device comprises a processor and a memory coupled to the processor. The memory comprises a database including one or more destination phone numbers and at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers Further, the memory comprises instructions executable by the processor for identifying a dialed phone number of a destination, determining a location code associated with a current location of the device, comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database, and displaying at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide an enhanced device. The enhanced device comprises a database including one or more destination phone numbers and at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers. Further, the enhanced device comprises means for identifying a dialed phone number of a destination, means for determining a location code associated with a current location of the device, means for comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database, and means for displaying at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide a method for providing enhanced telephony. The method includes identifying a phone number of a destination dialed from a device; determining a location code associated with a current location of the device; and comparing the dialed phone number to one or more destination phone numbers stored in a database. The database may include at least one property associated with the destination phone numbers. Further, the method includes displaying the at least one property associated with the one or more destination phone numbers based on the comparison.

Embodiments of the invention provide a device comprising a database comprising a plurality of visual IVR menus associated with a plurality of destinations. The device further comprises means for dialing a phone number of a destination, means for comparing the dialed phone number with phone numbers stored in the database, and means for displaying a form based on the comparison, wherein the form comprises one or more data request fields corresponding to a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination.

Embodiments of the invention provide a device comprising a processor. Further, the device comprises a memory comprising a database. The database comprises a plurality of visual IVR menus associated with a plurality of destinations. Further, the memory comprises instructions executable by the processor for dialing a phone number of a destination, comparing the dialed phone number with phone numbers stored in the database, and displaying a form based on the comparison, wherein the form comprises one or more data request fields corresponding to a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination.

Further, a method for providing enhanced telephony is disclosed. The method comprises dialing, at a device, a phone number of a destination. The device comprises a plurality of visual IVR menus associated with a plurality of destinations. Further, the method comprises comparing the dialed phone number with phone numbers stored in the device. Furthermore, the method comprises displaying, at the device, a form based on the comparison, wherein the form comprises one or more data request fields corresponding to a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination.

Embodiments of the invention provide a device for scheduling a call to a destination based on predefined calling information. The device comprises a database comprising at least one visual IVR menu associated with each of a plurality of destinations. The device also comprises means for dialing a phone number of a destination of the plurality of destinations based on the predefined calling information, wherein the predefined calling information is selected from a visual IVR menu associated with the destination; means for receiving information from the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information; and means for displaying the received information.

Embodiments of the invention disclose a method for providing scheduling a call to a destination based on predefined calling information. The method comprises dialing a phone number of a destination of a plurality of destinations based on the predefined calling information, wherein the predefined calling information is selected from a visual IVR menu associated with the destination. Further, the method comprises receiving information from the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information. Furthermore, the method comprises displaying the received information.

Embodiments of the present invention provide a device. The device comprises a processor. Further, the device comprises a memory coupled to the processor. The memory comprises a database comprising at least one IVR menu associated with at least one IVR system. Further, the memory comprises instructions executable by the processor for sending a first section of a data packet to a second communication device. The first section comprising first information is sent based on a visual IVR menu associated with the second communication device. Further, the memory comprises instructions executable by the processor for receiving an acknowledgement message from the second communication device based on the first section of the data packet. Furthermore, the memory includes instructions executable by the processor for sending a second section of the data packet to the second communication device based on the acknowledgement message. The second section comprises second information.

Embodiments of the present invention provide a method for communicating among a plurality of communication devices. The method comprises sending, by a device, a first section of a data packet to a second communication device. The first section comprising first information is sent based on a visual Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu associated with at least one IVR system. Further, the method comprises

receiving, at the device, an acknowledgement message from the second communication device based on the first section of the data packet. Furthermore, the method comprises sending, by the device, a second section of the data packet to the second communication device based on the acknowledgement message. The second section comprises second information.

Embodiments of the invention provide a method for establishing a communication session in a communication network. The method comprises dialling, by a device, a phone number of a second communication device. The second communication device comprises an IVR system. Further, the method comprises detecting, by the device, a data network. Furthermore, the method comprises sending, by the device, a first section of a data packet to the dialled second communication device when the data network is detected. The first section comprises first information.

Embodiments of the invention provide a communication device comprising a database comprising a plurality of visual Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menus associated with a plurality of destinations. The communication device further comprises means for dialing a phone number of a destination, means for comparing the dialed phone number with phone numbers stored in the database, and means for displaying a form based on the comparison, wherein the form comprises one or more data request fields corresponding to a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination.

A method for providing enhanced telephony is disclosed. The method comprises dialing, at a communication device, a phone number of a destination. The communication device comprises a plurality of visual IVR menus associated with a plurality of destinations. Further, the method comprises comparing the dialed phone number with phone numbers stored in the communication device. Furthermore, the method comprises displaying, at the communication device, a form based on the comparison, wherein the form comprises one or more data request fields corresponding to a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination.

An aspect of the invention is to provide updates to the visual IVR menus stored in the device.

An aspect of the invention is to provide the visual IVR menu when the call is forwarded from one destination to another.

Another aspect of the present invention is to provide a method for displaying, at a device, a visual IVR menu associated with a phone number of a calling device. Further, the method displays one or more communication options at the device.

Another aspect of the invention is to enable a user at the device to interact with the visual IVR menu of the calling first party device without listening to the audible IVR menu of the first party device.

Yet another aspect of the invention is to enable a portable device or device to connect to an external device with better display capabilities.

Further aspect of the invention is to provide the visual IVR menu of a first party device to a user of a device before establishing a communication session between the device and the first party device.

Additional aspect of the invention is an automatic learning of caller choice and uses that for assisting the caller in his future calls.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Having thus described the invention in general terms, reference will now be made to the accompanying drawings, which are not necessarily drawn to scale, and wherein:

FIG. **1**A illustrates an exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function;

FIG. **1**B illustrates another exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function;

FIG. **1**C illustrates yet another exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function;

FIG. **2**A illustrates an exemplary audible Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu at a destination, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **2**B illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu at a device corresponding to the audible IVR menu of the destination, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **2**C illustrate an exemplary visual IVR menu that display graphics for each option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **2**D illustrate an exemplary visual IVR menu that display tooltip when a curser is hovering an option for more than certain time without action, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **3**A and **3**B illustrates exemplary components of the device for implementing a Visuphone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **4** illustrates an exemplary display of the visual IVR menu on the device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **5** illustrates exemplary components of the device for implementing the Visuphone, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **6** illustrates an exemplary display of the visual IVR menu on the device, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **7** illustrates a webpage displayed on the device that may be used to initiate a connection to the destination, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **8** illustrates an exemplary software architecture of Visuphone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **9** illustrates exemplary components of the Visuphone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **10** illustrates an exemplary remote server for storing information required by the Visuphone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **11** illustrates presentation of a visual IVR menu in case of call forwarding, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **12** illustrates the presentation of the visual IVR menu when a phone connection is associated with a wide band internet 'smart' modem;

FIG. **13** illustrates the presentation of the visual IVR menu when a telephone connection is established through an external telephone service by using a computer;

FIGS. **14**A, **14**B, and **14**C illustrate a Visu-add-on that provides the features and functionality of the Visuphone;

FIGS. **15**A, **15**B, **15**C, and **15**D illustrate a flowchart diagram for presentation, selection and update of visual IVR menus, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **16** illustrates exemplary components of a device for implementing a database construction system, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **17**A, **17**B, and **17**C illustrate exemplary components of the database construction system, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **18** illustrates a flowchart diagram for creating a database for visual IVR menus, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **19** illustrates an exemplary set of IVR categories;

FIG. **20**A illustrates an exemplary information process stored in a database;

FIG. **20**B illustrates an exemplary web form generated for the information process of FIG. **20**A;

FIG. **21** illustrates an exemplary display of representations of destinations on the device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **22** illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu of the selected destination with added graphics at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **23**A, **23**B, and **23**C illustrate a flowchart diagram for providing representation of destinations based on position, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **24** illustrates flowchart for presenting advertisement along with the visual IVR menu on the device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **25**A illustrates an exemplary information process for an IVR menu stored in records database, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **25**B illustrates an exemplary web form generated for the information process of FIG. **25**A, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **26** illustrates a flowchart for submitting personal information of a caller by Visuphone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **27** illustrates an exemplary representation of a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number of the destination along with a scheduling mode option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **28** illustrates another exemplary representation of a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number of the destination along with a scheduling mode option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **29** illustrates an exemplary display at the device after switching to a scheduling mode, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **30**A and **30**B illustrates a flowchart for providing enhanced telephony by presenting a scheduling mode option to the caller, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **31**A, **31**B, **31**C and **31**D illustrates exemplary environments where communication device may exchange one or more messages/data packets for establishing communication session, in accordance with various embodiments of the invention;

FIG. **32** illustrates an exemplary packet sent from a device to a second communication device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **33** illustrates an exemplary structure of a first section of the packet sent to the second communication device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **34**A and **34**B illustrates a flowchart for communicating among a plurality of communication devices, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **35**A, **35**B, and **35**C illustrates an exemplary communication network where a call is received at a device from a first party device, in accordance with various embodiments of the invention function;

FIG. **36** illustrates yet another exemplary communication network in which an IVR is displayed when a call is received at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **37** illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu along with one or more communication options at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **38** illustrates another exemplary visual IVR menu along with one or more communication options at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **39** illustrates the presentation of the visual IVR menu when a phone connection is associated with a wide band internet 'smart' modem;

FIG. **40** illustrates a flowchart for providing enhanced telephony when a call is received, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **41** illustrates an environment where a device may be connected to an external device, according to an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **42** illustrates exemplary functioning of the device (portable device) in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **43** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device such as a smart phone connected to a laptop in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of

FIG. **44** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a large display screen in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **45** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device such as the smart phone connected to a television screen in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **46** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a picture frame in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **47** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a Global Positioning System (GPS) navigation system in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **48** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device such as the smart phone connected to a projector in the environment of FIG. **41**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **49** illustrates exemplary display of an Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu on a large display screen connected to a portable device such as the smart phone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **50** illustrates block diagram of the portable device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **51** illustrates another block diagram of the portable device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **52** illustrates an environment where a portable device may be connected to a user device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **53** illustrates an environment where a portable device may be connected to a user device, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **54** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **55** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone and a projector in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **56** illustrates another exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone and a large screen in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **57** illustrates another exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone and a television

in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **58** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone and a laptop in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **59** illustrates another exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a picture frame and a wired telephone in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **60** illustrates exemplary functioning of the portable device connected to a mobile phone and a GPS navigation system in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **61** illustrates an exemplary display of an Interactive Voice Response menu (IVR) on a large display screen connected to a portable device and a user device such as smart phone, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **62** illustrates a block diagram of portable device **5202**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **63** is a flowchart illustrating the functioning of portable device **4102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIGS. **64**A and **64**B illustrates a flowchart for implementing the portable device in the environment of FIG. **52** and FIG. **53**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **65** illustrates an exemplary functioning of Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **66** illustrates change of display at user device **102**, when a user selects a contact option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **67** illustrates an exemplary functioning of Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options at a device, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention;

FIG. **68** illustrates change in display at device **102** based on selection of a contact option by a user of device **102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention; and

FIG. **69** illustrates a flow diagram illustrating an exemplary functioning of the Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Illustrative embodiments of the invention now will be described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which some, but not all embodiments of the invention are shown. Indeed, the invention may be embodied in many different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein; rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will satisfy applicable legal requirements. Like numbers refer to like elements throughout.

FIG. **1**A illustrates an exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function. A device **102***a* can be used by a caller **106** for connecting to destinations **108***a-n*. Device **102***a* can be a telecommunication device that can connect directly to a Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) **110**. A person skilled in the art will appreciate, that device **102***a* can also connect to a private telephone exchange. Examples of device **102***a* include, but not limited to, a mobile phone, a Smartphone, a telephone, or any other device capable of voice or data communication. Each of destinations **108***a-n* may include one or more Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menus. Further, each of destinations **108***a-n* may have one or more associated phone numbers. When caller **106** dials a phone number of a destination and connects to any destination from destinations **108***a-n*, an audible IVR menu may be played to caller **106**. Each of destinations **108***a-n* can have different and more than one audible IVR menus. For example, IVR menus of bank may be completely different from that of a hospital. Typically, the audible IVR menu provided by destinations **108***a-n* comprises audible options or instructions. Caller **106** may be required to select various options from the audible IVR menu to obtain the required information or resource or service from the dialed destination. Various types of destinations **108***a-n* that implement the audible IVR menu include, for example, banks, hotels, fast-food outlets, utility services providers, corporate offices, and so forth.

In an embodiment, device **102***a* includes a Visuphone **104** that can display a visual IVR menu on device **102***a* corresponding to the audible IVR menu based on a phone number of the destination to be connected. Visuphone **104** may be hardware, an application stored as software, a firmware on device **102***a*, or a combination thereof. Thereafter, caller **106** can select the options of the audible IVR menu from the visual display without the requirement to listen to the audible instructions. Further, Visuphone **104** may display one or more options based on the dialed destination. Exemplary audible IVR menu at destination **108***a* and a corresponding visual IVR menu are explained in detail in conjunction with FIGS. **2**A and **2**B.

In an embodiment of the invention, device **102***a* can request for updates from a server through a communication network. The server may maintain the updated information of destinations and their associated properties. This may happen in a case when requested information is not available on the dialed destination. The communication network can include more than one device. Examples of the communication network include, but are not limited to, the Network, PSTN, Local Area Network (LAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), and so forth.

FIG. **1**B illustrates another exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function. As shown, device **102***b* can be a device that can be connected directly to a network **112**. Examples of device **102***b* include, but are not limited to, a personal computer, a laptop, a mobile phone, a smart-phone, a fixed line telephone, Voice Over Internet Protocol (VOIP) phone or other devices capable of voice or data communication. Device **102***b* may include various applications or computer programs that enable caller **106** to use device **102***b* for connecting to any of destinations **108***a-n* through PSTN **110** over network **112**. For example, the applications may be VOIP applications, such as but not limited to, Skype, Magic Jack, Google Talk and so forth. A gateway **116** can be used to interconnect PSTN **110** and network **112**. Network **112** may include any wired or wireless network. Examples of network **112** include, but are not limited to, a Local Area Network (LAN), a Wide Area Network (WAN), a Wi-Fi network, and so forth. As discussed with reference to FIG. **1**A, destinations **108***a-n* can present the audible IVR to caller **106**. Device **102***b* includes Visuphone **104***b* that displays a visual IVR menu on device **102***b* corresponding to the audible IVR menu based on a phone number of the destination to be connected. Further, Visuphone **104** may display one or more options for communication on device **102***b*.

FIG. **1**C illustrates yet another exemplary environment where various embodiments of the invention may function. As shown, device **102***c* can be connected to PSTN **110** through network **112** or through the cellular network **111**. Various service providers provide multiple or overlapping

services to customers. For example, cable television service provider may also provide phone and Internet service, optical Internet provider may also provide phone or television services, WiMax service providers that provide phone service, and so forth. Network **112** may be any service provider that provides such services, for example, but not limited to, cell phone services, wireless services, Internet services, cable television services, or various combinations of the above or other type of services. As discussed with reference to FIG. **1**A, destinations **108***a-n* presents the audible IVR to caller **106**. Device **102***c* includes Visuphone **104** that displays a visual IVR menu on device **102***b* corresponding to the audible IVR menu based on a phone number of the destination to be connected. Further, Visuphone **104** may display other communication options to caller **106**.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may call the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information automatically. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may keep on calling to the dialed destination until the requested information is received. In an embodiment, the dialed destination may request the information requested by Visuphone **104** of device **102***c* (or **102***a* or **102***b*), from a server of the communication network. Thereafter, the dialed destination may send the information received from the server to Visuphone **104** of device **102***c*. Further, Visuphone **104** may save and/or display the received information at device **102***c*.

FIG. **2**A illustrates an exemplary audible IVR menu **222***a* at destination **108***a*, in accordance with an embodiment of an invention. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that audible IVR menu **222***a* is an exemplary graphical representation of the audible instructions presented by destination **108***a* for the sake of explanation and is not an actual graphical display. For explanation, assuming that destination **108***a* is a pizzeria that provides home delivery and takes away services. Caller **106** connects to destination **108***a* by dialing a board phone number **202***a*. Subsequently, various options of audible IVR menu **222***a* are played to caller **106**. The various options include an option **204***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 2 for pizza order", an option **206***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 3 for order status", an option **220***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 0 for main menu". Caller **106** can select an option by pressing from device **102**, a button corresponding to the instructions in the audible IVR menu. Subsequently, the selected options are transmitted to the destination and the menu is advanced if there are any further options. Alternatively the display can present the next layer of menu options to give the caller better view of the option domain and allow even faster interface between caller and the IVR.

For example, selection of option **204***a* presents an option **208***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 1 for veg" and an option **210***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 2 for non-veg" is played. Similarly, selecting option **208***a* or **210***a* presents or option **214***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 1 for home delivery", an option **216***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 2 for take away". Similarly, selection of option **206***a* presents an option **212***a* that plays an audible instruction, "press 1 to talk to an executive".

Options **204***a*, **206***a*, **208***a*, **210***a*, **212***a*, **214***a*, and **216***a* are part of a main menu **218***a*. Main menu **218***a* can be repeated by selecting option **220***a* by caller **106**. Caller **106** may repeat main menu **218***a* for example, in case of a mistake in selection. Therefore, caller **106** directly interacting with audible IVR menu **222***a* may be required to listen to all or various audible options before executing a desired action. However, the interaction is simplified by Visuphone **104**, that presents a visual IVR menu **222***b* to caller **106** corresponding to audible IVR menu **222***a*, as explained with reference to FIG. **2**B.

Further, each of destinations **108***a-n* may have more than one audio IVR menus. Therefore, different visual IVR menus corresponding to one or more audio IVR menus can be available for each of destinations **108***a-n*. In an embodiment, device **102** may include more than one visual IVR menus for each destination of destinations **108***a-n* based on the time. Herein after device **102** collectively refers to device **102***a*, **102***b* and **102***c*. Therefore, different visual IVR menus corresponding to a destination **108** might be presented to caller **106** depending on the time of dialing to destination **108**.

In an exemplary scenario, in a hotel, the food items in a daytime menu card may be different from a night menu card. Accordingly, the options in the visual IVR menu may differ. Therefore, the visual IVR menus for daytime and night can be different for the hotel. When caller **106** dials the phone number of the hotel in daytime, a daytime visual IVR menu can be displayed at device **102***a*, and if caller **106** calls at night, a different menu can be displayed at device **102***a*. Therefore, a visual IVR menu of the hotel displayed at the calling device for a call made at noon may be different then the visual IVR menu displayed for another call made at evening.

FIG. **2**B illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu **222***b* corresponding to an audible IVR menu **222***a*, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Visual IVR menu **222***b* may be displayed on a screen of device **102***b* that may connect to destination **108***a* through network **112** and PSTN **110**. In an embodiment, visual IVR menu **222***b* can be displayed before a connection is established with destination **108***a*. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that device **102***b* is illustrated for the sake of explanation, and similar visual IVR menu **222***b* can be displayed on device **102***a* that connects to destination **108***a* directly through PSTN **110**. Visual IVR menu **222***b* includes various nodes corresponding to the options of an audible IVR menu of destination **108***a*. The various nodes of visual IVR menu **222***b* include a node **202***b* for connecting to board number **202***a* of destination **108***a*. Similarly, nodes **204***b*, **206***b*, **208***b*, **210***b*, **212***b*, **216***b* corresponds to option **204***a*, **206***a*, **208***a*, **210***a*, **212***a*, **216***a* respectively. A node corresponding to option **220***a* may not be required in visual IVR menu **222***b*, as the complete menu is visible and caller **106** may not be required to repeat audible IVR menu **222***a*. Therefore, when caller **106** selects a node from visual IVR menu **222***b*, Visuphone **104** automatically transmits the desired action corresponding to the options in audible IVR menu **222***a* to dialed destination **108***a*. For example, assuming that caller **106** calls destination **108***a* to order a veg pizza for home delivery. In this case, caller **106** directly selects nodes **208***b* and **214***b* from a touch screen of device **102***a*, corresponding to veg pizza and home delivery from visual IVR menu **222***b*. Alternatively, caller **106** directly selects nodes **204***b*, **208***b* and **214***b* by pressing corresponding keys '2', '1', and '1', from a keypad or screen of device **102***a* without a need to listen to the complete audible IVR menu. Visuphone **104** accordingly transmits the signals to audible IVR menu **222***a*. In this case, the signals required by audible IVR menu **222***a* may be the Dual Tone Multi-Frequency (DTMF) tones of '2', '2', and '1' for options **204***a*, **208***a*, and **214***a*. Moreover, caller **106** may not be required to select all the options. For example, when caller **106** wants to order a veg-pizza for take away. Then, only the nodes **208***b* and **216***b* may be required to be selected, and node **204***b* is automatically understood by Visuphone **104***b*. Furthermore, a node that is necessary for a transaction is automatically highlighted. For example, if caller **106** only selects node **216***b* for take away, then node **208***b* for a veg-pizza or node **210***b* for

non-veg are highlighted for selection. In an embodiment of the invention, caller **106** may select nodes irrespective of the sequence presented in the audible IVR menu. For example, node **214***b* for home delivery may be selected before node **208***b* of veg-pizza. Visuphone **104** automatically generates a sequence of the selections made by caller **106** and transmits it to the destination. Furthermore, Visuphone **104** stores the selections and the numbers dialed by the caller during the call in association with the destination phone number. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may enable callers to search or bookmark options in a menu with a large number of options. For example, callers can search for a node **214***b* from the menu by typing 'home delivery'. As a result, navigation of a complete visual IVR menu may not be required.

In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **222***b* is displayed to caller **106** when a call is received at device **102** from a destination of destinations **108***a-n*. For example, a service provider may call to provide information about new services or account of caller **106**. Further, caller **106** may be required to select various options based on his preferences. Visuphone **104***b* may detect the received number and correspondingly display a visual IVR menu to the caller. Further, the calling destination may push or send the visual IVR menu associated with the destination to device **102***a* (**102***b* or **102***c*). The process of displaying visual IVR menu when a call is received at the device is explained in detail in FIG. **35** to FIG. **40**.

FIG. **2**C illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu **222***c* with added graphics for the nodes. It is well known that graphics are easier to learn and are faster to recognize than words. Therefore, graphics are used in various computerized device interfaces. The exemplary graphics as shown with reference to FIG. **2**C are icons. Various other types of graphics can be displayed for example, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth.

In an embodiment, the graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **222***c*. For example, for the node **208** an icon of a vegetable may be displayed to designate a vegetarian pizza, and an icon of house for the node **214***c* of home delivery may be displayed. In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **222***c* can be customized to display only the text, only the icons or both. Furthermore, caller **106** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences.

FIG. **2**D illustrate an exemplary tooltip that is displayed when a curser is hovered over an option in the visual IVR menu. As shown, a tooltip box **222** is displayed when a cursor **226** is hovered on option **204***c* or **206***c*. Similarly, a Tooltip box **224** may be displayed containing the next menu text with or without it's available options **210***c*, **208***c* in case the caller decides to select the option over which cursor **226** is hovered, for example option **204***c*.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104***b* may provide a standard menu per group of similar audible IVR or destinations. With reference to FIG. **2**B, an example of a menu at a pizza provider is discussed. Generally, every pizza provider may have its specific audible IVR menu. However, caller **106** may prefer to use a single standard visual IVR menu for all pizza providers. Therefore, learning a single visual IVR menu will be useful for engaging various providers. In such a case, the database may include a standard menu per class of compatible providers. Visuphone **104** may offer caller **106** an option to use the standard domain menu. Therefore, when caller **106** makes a selection on the standard menu, Visuphone **104** may translate the selection to the specific audible IVR menu selection and send the proper dialing tones (or DTMF) to that specific audible IVR. Furthermore, the standard menus may be published. Therefore, various providers may modify their own menus to help their customers. Additional aspect of the standard menu is the use of icons as discussed with reference to FIG. **2**C. The icons may represent standard choice across various domains. For example, if a specific icon may represent sales, then the same icon may be used for sales of airlines tickets when the destination is an airline company or sales of telephone service when the destination is a telephone company. In an embodiment of the invention, the caller may customize the icons or graphics displayed on the menu.

FIG. **3** illustrates exemplary components of device **102***a* for implementing Visuphone **104**. Device **102***a* includes a system bus **324** to connect the various components. Examples of system bus **324** include several types of bus structures including a memory bus or memory controller, a peripheral bus, or a local bus using any of a variety of bus architectures. As discussed with reference to FIG. **1**A, device **102***a* can be a device such as computer, a smart-phone and so forth. Device **102***a* can connect to PSTN **110** through a gateway **326**, which is connected to network **112** through a network interface **314**. Input/Output (IO) interface **316** of device **102***a* may be configured to connect external or peripheral devices such as a memory card **318**, a keyboard **320***a*, a mouse **320***b* and a Universal Serial Bus (USB) device **322**. Although not shown, various other devices can be connected through IO interface **316** to device **102***a*. In an embodiment of the invention, device **102***a* may be connected to a hub that provides various services such as voice communication, Internet access, television services, and so forth. For example, the hub may be a Home Gateway device that acts as a hub between the home environment and the Broadband Network.

Device **102***a* includes a display **302** to output graphical information to caller **106**. In an embodiment of the invention, display **302** may includes a touch sensitive screen. Therefore, caller **106** can provide inputs to device **102***a* by touching display **302** or by point and click using the 'mouse'. Memory **306** of device **102***a* stores various programs, data and/or instructions that can be executed by a Central Processing Unit (CPU) **304**. Examples of memory **306** include, but are not limited to, a Random Access Memory (RAM), a Read Only Memory (ROM), a hard disk, and so forth. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of computer-readable media which can store data that is accessible by a computer, such as magnetic cassettes, flash memory cards, digital video disks, and the like, may also be used by device **102***a*. Memory **306** may include Operating System (OS) (not shown) for device **102***a* to function. Further, memory **306** may include other applications **310** that enable the caller to communicate with destinations. Examples of other applications **310** include, but are not limited to, Skype, Google Talk, Magic Jack, and so forth. Other applications **310** may be stored as software or firmware on device **102***a*.

Further, memory **306** includes Visuphone **104** for presenting a visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of destination as discussed with reference to FIGS. **2**A, **2**B and **2**C. Visuphone **104** may be an application stored as a software or firmware on device **102***a*. The visual IVR menus are stored in a visual menu database **308** in memory **306** of device **102***a*. Visuphone **104** searches visual menu database **308** for visual IVR menus corresponding a phone number of destinations **108***a-n* dialed by caller **106**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** searches visual menu database **308** for visual IVR menus corresponding to a phone number of a calling destination. Subsequently, if the visual IVR menu for the phone number is available in the database, then the visual IVR

menu is displayed on display **302**. Further, Visuphone **104** may be implemented as a plug-in to other applications **310**. Therefore, when a phone number is dialed from other applications **310**, Visuphone **104** detects the dialing of the number and automatically displays the visual IVR menu corresponding to the phone number. Thereafter, the caller can interact with the visual IVR menu, without listening to the complete audible IVR menu of destinations.

With reference to FIG. **4**, an exemplary display of a visual IVR menu **406** on device **102***c* is illustrated. The caller may dial a phone number **402** corresponding to a destination using keypad **320**. Keypad **320** may be a physical keypad or a virtual keypad displayed on a touch screen display **412**. Subsequently, visual IVR menu **406** corresponding to phone number **402** is searched and displayed on a display **412**.

In an exemplary instance, if caller dials a phone number of an IVR destination, then a visual IVR menu corresponding to audible IVR menu of the dialed destination is displayed on display **412**. Similarly, if the caller receives a call from a phone number of destination, then a visual IVR menu corresponding to audible IVR menu of destination is displayed on display **412**. Thereafter, caller can interact with the visual IVR menu to select options from the audible IVR menu. Visual IVR menu **406** may be displayed before actual connection of device **102***c* to destinations. Therefore, caller can select a desired action from visual IVR menu **406** before connecting to destinations. In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **406** may be provided in real-time to caller. In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **406** is provided a messaging service such as a Short Messaging Service (SMS). Therefore, destinations may provide customized visual IVR menu **406** to caller **106**. Visual IVR menu **406** may be customized based on the profile of caller. In an embodiment of the invention, the profile may be generated based on access pattern of caller or the data capture by a hub connected to device **102***c*.

Caller can interact with visual IVR menu **406** by pressing a desired button from keypad **320**. For example, caller can press a '5' key from keypad **320** to select a node **5** in visual IVR menu **406**. Further, caller can directly select the node **5** of visual IVR menu **406** from display **412**, in case of a touch sensitive screen. Depending on the complexity or size of destinations, visual IVR menu **406** may have various nodes. Moreover, display area of display **412** may be limited or small. As a result, all the nodes of visual IVR menu **406** may not be displayed together on display **412**. In such a case, Visuphone **104** is configured to allow caller to navigate by scrolling horizontally and/or vertically to view nodes on visual IVR menu **406**. Further, Visuphone **104** may detect the capability of device **102***a* before displaying the visual IVR menu. For example, in case device **102***a* is a basic mobile phone with limited functionality of the display screen. Therefore, Visuphone **104** may display the visual IVR menu in form of a simple list. Similarly, a list may be displayed in case of fixed line telephones. Moreover, in case device **102***c* includes a high capability screen, such as but not limited to an iPhone, then the visual IVR menu is displayed in form of graphics.

Subsequently, after caller selects a desired action from visual IVR menu **406**, a connection is established between device **102***c* and destinations based on the selected option. In one embodiment, Visuphone **104** is configured to detect and present an application or computer program available on device **102***c*.

In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may be configured to display an advertisement **408**. Advertisement **408** may correspond to the type of services provided by the dialed destinations. For example, if destination dialed is a pizzeria, then advertisement **408** may include promotions or offers about a new pizza. Moreover, advertisement **408** may include promotions or offers from a third party or a competitor of the destination. Further, Visuphone **104** may be coupled to an advertising database. The advertising database may include advertisements related to the phone numbers of the destinations. The advertising database may be stored at device **102***c*, the destinations, service providers or other third party servers. Further, the advertisements may be provided based on a profile of caller. For example, assuming that the caller calls a bank holding his saving account. Therefore, the advertisement displayed to the caller may be based on the location, address, account balance, type and volume of transactions, loans, purchases and so forth.

Visuphone **104** may be configured to connect to an intended destination, when caller selects advertisement **408**. Further, Visuphone **104** may display visual IVR menu **406** of the intended destination. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may store the interactions of caller with visual IVR menus. For example, Visuphone **104** may automatically learn the numbers dialed or options selected from the menu. Moreover, the learned numbers or choices are associated with the dialed phone number of the destination. Therefore, the caller is assisted in his future calls. For example, when caller calls the destination again, then the actions that were performed in the last interaction are presented prominently to caller; or a previous sequence may be automatically performed. Further, the actions that are frequently performed are presented prominently to the caller. For example, if caller dials a bank frequently to enquire about his account balance, then the options for selecting his account balance may be highlighted.

In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may display a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may display a mode option on a screen of device **102**. The mode option may be selected by a caller such as caller **106** for switching the mode of device **102**. Based on the selected mode of device **102**, one or more input or output options may be displayed on the screen. Example of the one or more input or output options include, but are not limited to, a date of making a call, a time of making a call, a predefined time interval for repeating a call, and so forth.

In an embodiment of the invention, the mode option is a scheduling mode option. Caller **106** may switch device **102** to a scheduling mode by selecting the mode option. In an embodiment, when device **102** is in scheduling mode, Visuphone **104** may save the inputs from caller **106**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may save the options of the displayed visual IVR menu selected by caller **106**. In the scheduling mode, Visuphone **104** may display one or more input options on the screen to enter a call schedule including a date and a time information. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may further ask caller **106** to enter other important information required for dialing the phone number of the destination automatically at a later time. Thereafter, caller **106** may enter the date and time information for dialing the phone number of the destination. Furthermore, Visuphone **104** may call a phone number of a destination of destinations **108***a-n* automatically based on the predefined calling information. The predefined calling information can be entered by caller **106**. The predefined calling information may include the selection information and the call schedule. The selection information may include one or more options of the displayed visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination, selected by caller **106**.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may establish a communication with the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information. Further, Visuphone

104 may request information from the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information. Furthermore, Visuphone 104 may receive the requested information from the dialed destination based on the predefined calling information. In an embodiment, caller 106 may also interact with the dialed destination after establishment of the communication. Furthermore, Visuphone 104 may save the received information at device 102. In an embodiment, Visuphone 104 may convert the format of the received information from a first format to a second format. In an embodiment, the first format of the received information may be an audio format. Examples of the audio format include, but are not limited to, WAV, Real Audio, Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI), Windows Media Audio (WMA), MP3, Ogg, and so forth. In an embodiment, the second format may be a text format such as a Unicode text, Rich Text format, HyperText Markup Language (HTML) or any other format compatible with device 102*a*. In an embodiment, Visuphone 104 may display the received information at device 102*a*.

FIG. 5 illustrates exemplary components of device 102*b* for implementing Visuphone 104, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention. Device 102*b* includes a system bus 526 to connect the various components. Examples of system bus 526 include several types of bus structures such as, but not limited to, a memory bus or memory controller, a peripheral bus, or a local bus using any of a variety of bus architectures. As discussed with reference to FIG. 1B, device 102*b* can be a computing device such as, but not limited to, a personal computer, a laptop, a mobile phone, a smart-phone, and so forth. Device 102*b* can connect to network 112 through a network interface 514. Further, device 102*b* can connect to PSTN 110 through gateway 116 and network 112 through network interface 514. Input/Output (IO) interface 516 of device 102*b* may be configured to connect external or peripheral devices such as a mouse 518, a keyboard 520, a speaker 522, microphone 523, and a camera 524. Although not shown, various other devices such as hard disk, a Universal Serial Bus (USB) device or others can be connected through IO interface 516 to device 102*b*. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that although not described, various other types of devices capable of voice and/or data communication can be connected to device 102*b*.

Device 102*b* includes a display interface 502 to connect to a display 512. Display interface 502 can be for example, a video adapter. Display 512 outputs graphical information to caller. In an embodiment of the invention, display 512 includes a touch sensitive screen. Therefore, caller 106 can provide inputs to device 102*b* by touching display 512 or by pointing with the mouse and click. Memory 506 of device 102*b* stores various programs, data and/or instructions that can be executed by Central Processing Unit (CPU) 504. Examples of memory 506 include, but are not limited to, a Random Access Memory (RAM), a Read Only Memory (ROM), a hard disk, and so forth. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of computer-readable media which can store data that is accessible by a computer, such as magnetic cassettes, flash memory cards, digital video disks, and the like, may also be used by device 102*b*. Memory 506 may include Operating System (OS) (not shown) for device 102*b* to function. Further, memory 506 may include other applications 510 that enable caller 106 to communicate with destinations 108*a-n*. Examples of other applications 510 include, but are not limited to, Skype, Google Talk, Magic Jack, and so forth. Other applications 510 may be stored as software or firmware on device 102*b*. Further, memory 506 includes Visuphone 104 for searching and presenting a visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of a destination as discussed with reference to FIGS. 2A and 2B. Visuphone 104 may be an application stored as a software or firmware on device 102*b*. The visual IVR menus are stored in visual menu database 308 in memory 506 of device 102*b*. Visuphone 104 searches visual menu database 308 for visual IVR menu corresponding to a phone number of a destination dialed by caller 106. Subsequently, the visual IVR menu is presented on display 512 for selection of options by caller 106. Further, Visuphone 104 may be implemented as plug-in to other applications 510. Therefore, when a phone number is dialed from other applications 510, Visuphone 104 detects the dialing and automatically searches and displays the visual IVR menu corresponding to the dialed phone number. Thereafter, caller 106 can interact with the visual IVR menu, without listening to the audible IVR menu of destinations 108*a-n*.

FIG. 6 illustrates an exemplary display of a visual IVR menu 604 on device 102*b*, in accordance with an embodiment of an invention. Caller 106 may dial a phone number 610 from a VOIP application 608 on device 102*b*. Phone number 610 may correspond to any of destinations 108*a-n*. In an embodiment, caller selects a pre-stored phone number from the application 608. Subsequently, visual IVR menu 604 corresponding to a dialed destination is displayed on display 512. In an embodiment, display 512 may comprise a touch sensitive screen. Therefore, caller 106 can interact with device 102*b* directly through display 512.

In an exemplary instance, if caller 106 dials a phone number of destination, then a visual IVR menu corresponding to audible IVR menu of destination is displayed. Thereafter, caller 106 can interact with the visual IVR menu to select options and to transmit inputs for the audible IVR menu of the corresponding destination. Visual IVR menu 604 could be displayed before actual connection of device 102*b* to destinations. Therefore, caller 106 can select a desired option from visual IVR menu 604 before establishing a connection to the dialed destination. Depending on the complexity or size of the destinations, visual IVR menu 604 may have various nodes. For example, an organization with 50 departments may have more menu options or nodes than that of an organization with 10 departments. Further, the display area of display 512 may be limited. As a result, all the nodes of visual IVR menu 604 may not be displayed together on display 512. In such a case, Visuphone 104 is configured to allow caller 106 to navigate by scrolling horizontally and/or vertically to view nodes on visual IVR menu 604. Moreover, caller 106 can search for a desired option from the visual IVR menu.

Subsequently, after caller 106 selects a desired option from visual IVR menu 604, a connection is established between device 102*b* and a destination based on the selected action. In one embodiment, Visuphone 104 is configured to detect and present applications suitable to caller 106 for initiating the connection. For example, Visuphone 104 may detect more than one VOIP applications present in device 102*b* and present them to caller 106 on display 512. Thereafter, caller 106 can select an application to be used or initiate the connection in a default configuration. The default configuration can be for example, VOIP application 608 on which phone number 610 was dialed. In another embodiment, caller 610 may select a phone number displayed in applications such as a browser, messenger, or a mail client. Subsequently, Visuphone 104 detects and presents applications suitable to caller 106 for initiating the connection. Furthermore, Visuphone 104 is configured to display visual IVR menu 604 for the phone number selected from the applications. Further, one or more options such as file, edit, new, and so forth may be displayed in field 602 as shown.

In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** is further configured to display an advertisement **606**. Advertisement **606** may correspond to the type of services provided by destinations. For example, if the destination is a bank, then advertisement **606** may include promotions or offers about new loans or schemes. Moreover, advertisement **606** may include promotions or offers from a third party or a competitor of destination. Visuphone **104** may be configured to connect to intended destination, when caller selects advertisement **606**. Further, Visuphone **104** displays visual IVR menu **606** of the intended destination. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** stores the interactions of caller with visual IVR menus after a call to an IVR was made. Therefore, when caller calls the same destination again, then the options that were selected in the last interaction are presented prominently. Further, the options that are frequently selected can be presented prominently. For example, if caller dials a bank frequently to check his account balance, then the options for selecting his account balance may be highlighted. Additionally the information such his account number can be brought up to save effort for the caller who can than just OK for that 'auto fill' to be dialed out to the IVR at the proper time.

As illustrated in FIG. **7**, device **102***b* may include a web browser **702** to display web pages from the Internet and/or other computer networks. Various websites provide a phone number on the web pages as a click-to-talk button. The clickable button can provide, for example, a contact number of executives of the organization. The clickable button may be programmed to display a phone number of the organization and/or display a caller a form to provide his contact details, so that an executive from the organization can call back the caller. Visuphone **104** is configured to detect a connect button **706** on a webpage **704**. Connect button **706** may be used by Visuphone **104** to initiate a connection to a destination **108**.

Thereafter, Visuphone **104** can detect and launch a VOIP application on device **102***b*. In an embodiment, in case more than one application is available on device **102**, Visuphone **104** selects a VOIP application preferred by caller. Moreover, Visuphone **104** may be configured to automatically login into the VOIP application. In an embodiment, caller **106** stores the login details for the VOIP application in Visuphone **104**. Further, Visuphone **104** displays a visual IVR menu corresponding to audible IVR menu of the destination connected once click on connect **706** tab. Therefore, caller **106** can connect to the destination from web browser **702** automatically and may not be required to dial the phone number or provide call-back information.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may include a VOIP plug-in that monitors the outgoing calls made from the VOIP application. Therefore, the VOIP plug-in may search each dialed number in visual menu database **308**. In case, the dialed number is found in visual menu database **308** and is associated with an IVR, then the VOIP plug-in may display the visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of the dialed number.

Another embodiment of the invention allows the caller to select the visual IVR menu using car display like GPS display. Hands-free cell phone system is used in many cars as a separated device or as an integrated system in the car. These devices allow the caller to talk with the cell phone without holding the cell phone in his hands. Some devices are using the car speakers for the phone call. In many cases, the hands-free system can use a display screen in the car like GPS screen or other display. Following voice menu while driving might not be the optimal way to use hands-free cell phone system. In some cases, selecting an option from a visual IVR menu is preferred. While driving or stopping in red light, it might be easier to use larger display like the GPS display in the car. The display can present the visual IVR menu and the caller can select the option from the menu. The computing engine to support the visual IVR menu could be embedded in the car GPS system or in another controller that have access to the car display. Once the system recognizes a destination of a call to be an IVR it will access the database pull out the menu and display. Accordingly all the other Visuphone features could be incorporated.

FIG. **8** illustrates exemplary software architecture **800** of Visuphone **104**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. A hardware layer **802** includes various hardware of device. For example, but not limited to, a mouse, a keyboard, a speaker, a microphone, a camera, a USB device, a display, and so forth. The drivers or files required for proper functioning or installation of the hardware of device are provided by a drivers layer **804**. Moreover, drivers layer **802** interfaces with an Operating System **806**.

Operating System **806** provides memory and environment required by Visuphone **104** and other applications **808** for functioning on device. Examples of Operating System **806** include, but are not limited to, Windows, Macintosh, Linux, Symbian, Andriod, and so forth. Visuphone **104** may be implemented as a plug-in to other applications **808**, such as Skype, Google Talk, web browser, mail client, and so forth. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may be implemented as a standalone application on device. Further, Visuphone **104** may be configured to execute as a background application. Therefore, caller **106** may not be required to specifically launch Visuphone **104**. Furthermore, Visuphone **104** may be implemented as a multi-threaded application. Therefore, visual IVR menus of more than one destination may be displayed simultaneously on device.

FIG. **9** illustrates exemplary components of Visuphone **104**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed above, Visuphone **104** may be implemented as hardware, software, or firmware on device **102**. Further, Visuphone **104** may be configured to execute as a background process on device. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may be configured to execute as a system service. Therefore, other processes or applications executing on the device may not block the operation of Visuphone **104**.

When caller **106** dials, selects or receives a phone number on the device, a detection module **902** of Visuphone **104** detects that a phone number has been dialed, selected or received. For example, detection module **902** may detect key presses or caller ID on device. Caller **106** may use a VOIP application on device for dialing the phone number. Moreover, caller **106** may use a mouse to a joystick to select or press icons of numbers displayed on the VOIP application. Further, detection module **902** is configured to identify the VOIP applications available on device and used by caller. Moreover, detection module **902** may detect the position co-ordinates of the VOIP application on a display of device. For example, in case device includes the Microsoft Windows OS, then the position co-ordinates of the VOIP application can be detected from the registry of the OS. Detection module **902** may be configured to store the position of number icons relative to position co-ordinates of various VOIP applications. Therefore, based on the co-ordinates of the position of the VOIP application, detection module **902** can detect the exact position of each number icon on the display of device. For example, if the co-ordinates of a top-left edge of the VOIP application is (X,Y) on the display, and the co-ordinates of an icon for number '1' on VOIP application is (X1,Y1) relative to its top-left edge, then the exact co-ordinates of the icon for number '1' may be calculated as (X+X1, Y+Y1) on the dis-

play. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of mathematical operations can be applied to calculate the co-ordinates of the icons on the display of the device.

Detection module **902** may be configured to detect the co-ordinates of the cursor on the display of device. Further, detection module may be configured to detect the action events generated by the mouse or joystick, such as a click, a double click, a drag, a select, a scroll, and so forth. Therefore, when caller selects or press a number on the VOIP application, detection module **902** may detect the number from the position of the cursor, the VOIP application and the number icon. In an embodiment, detection module **902** may be configured to store the last used co-ordinates of the VOIP application and number icons. Therefore, detection and/or calculation of the co-ordinates may not be required. Furthermore, detection module **902** may be configured to detect a connect button displayed on a web page of a browser on device as explained with reference to FIG. **7**. Therefore, when caller clicks the connect button, detection module **902** identifies the phone number behind the connect button. In an embodiment, detection module **902** detects the connect button and the associated phone number by scanning the source code of the web page.

The phone number detected by detection module **902** is used by a search module **904** of Visuphone **104**. In an embodiment, detection module **902** may be configured to transfer each digit to search module **904** in real-time as clicked by caller. Search module **904** searches visual IVR menu database for visual IVR menu corresponding to the phone number. An exemplary visual IVR menu is as explained above in conjunction with FIGS. **2**B and **2**C. As discussed above, visual IVR menu database stores visual IVR menus corresponding to the audible IVR menus of destinations **108***a-n*. Moreover, visual IVR menu database may store other information, which is explained in conjunction with FIG. **10**. Search module **904** may also be configured to search for other information in visual IVR menu database. In an embodiment, search module searches visual IVR menu database in real-time based on the digits received from detection module **902**. Therefore, a visual IVR menu may be identified based on the best match of the number formed by the received digits in visual IVR menu database. As a result, caller may not be required to dial, click, press or select the complete number, which may be convenient and time saving.

The visual IVR menu identified by a search module **904** is displayed on the display of device by display module **906** of Visuphone **104**. Display module **906** identifies the position on the display where the visual IVR menu is to be displayed. In an embodiment, the visual IVR menu is displayed such that there is minimum overlap with the VOIP application from which the phone number was dialed or selected. Moreover, display module **906** identifies the size of the visual IVR menu for display based on the characteristics of the display screen of device. Examples of characteristics of the display screen include, but are not limited to, a screen size, resolution, and so forth. Furthermore, in case the visual IVR menu is not completely displayed on the display, then display module **906** may allow caller to navigate the visual IVR menu by scrolling. Moreover, display module **906** may be configured to display other information received from search module **904**.

Caller **106** may interact with the visual IVR menu or other information displayed on device **102**. For example, caller **102** may scroll through the visual IVR menu, or select a node from the visual IVR menu. Therefore, when caller **106** selects a node from the visual IVR menu, detection module **902** detects the selected node and communicates the selection to a connection module **908**. Thereafter, connection module **908** may establish a connection between device **102** and a destination **108** based on the nodes selected by caller. Connection module **908** may be configured to detect communication systems available in device. For example, in a case, device **102** is a phone not connected to the Internet, connection module **908** may detect that only a radio connection can be made. Otherwise, a most suitable or a connection preferred by caller **106** can be made. In an embodiment, connection module **908** may allow caller **106** to select a VOIP application to establish the connection. In another embodiment, communication module **908** may launch a default VOIP application on device **102**. In yet another embodiment of the invention, connection module **908** can use a VOIP protocol stack defined by Visuphone **104** to establish the connection.

In an embodiment, a call of caller **106** may be transferred from one point in the organization to another point within the same organization or to a completely different organization (or another branch of same organization). For example, a call of caller **106** with destination **108***a* may be transferred to destination **108***b*. However, destinations **108***a* and **108***b* may have different audible IVR menus. Connection module **908** is configured to identify the transfer of call and to switch the visual IVR menu of destination **108***a* with destination **108***b*. The switching of visual IVR menus is explained in detail in conjunction with FIG. **11**.

Some organizations such as banks may require caller **106** to present a voice input for the purpose of authentication. For example, caller **106** may be required to voice out his name or an answer to a security question specified by caller **106** to the bank. Furthermore, voice input may be required to accept or decline a transaction. Caller **106** may record and store the voice responses for such authentications or questions alternatively the system can use synthesis voice. Therefore, when connection module **908** detects that a voice authentication is required, and then voice module **910** is used. Voice module **910** provides voice inputs on behalf of caller **106** by using the responses recorded by caller **106**. Subsequently, the connection or the transaction can be processed.

As discussed in conjunction with FIGS. **4** and **6**, Visuphone **104** may be configured to display advertisements on device **102**. The advertisements are managed by advertisement module **912** of Visuphone **104**. The advertisement may be selected based on the type of destinations. For example, when a dialed destination is a bank, then an advertisement related to banking may be displayed. Moreover, the advertisement can be related a third-party dealing in the same business or professional area or a competitor of the dialed destination. The displayed advertisement may be a text, audio, image or video. In one embodiment, advertisement module **912** may display the advertisements based on the connection bandwidth available at device **102**. In another embodiment, advertisement module **912** may display the advertisements based on the pre-set preferences by caller **106**. In one embodiment, advertisement module **912** may be configured to receive the advertisements directly from the dialed destination. In another embodiment, advertisement module **912** may be configured to receive the advertisements from a remote server on a network. The remote server is explained in detail in conjunction with FIG. **10**. A selection or click by caller **106** on advertisements may be detected by detection module **902** to display a visual IVR menu of the destination for which the advertisement was displayed.

In some cases, the audible IVR menu of destination may change. For example, the extension numbers of agents in banks may be changed due to addition of new agents. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that there can be other reasons for the audible IVR menu of a destination to be edited,

amended or updated. Further, new organizations may be available that use audible IVR menus. The visual IVR menus for these new organizations may not be available in visual IVR menu database stored on device. Therefore, visual IVR menu database may be required to be updated. In an embodiment, Visuphone may be updated to provide additional functionalities to caller. An update module **914** may be configured to update the visual IVR menus stored in visual IVR menu database of device. Moreover, update module **914** may be configured to update Visuphone. Update module **914** may receive the updated visual IVR menus from the remote server on the network. The remote server is explained in detail in conjunction with FIG. **10**.

Visuphone **104** may record the caller's selections or keystrokes for audible IVR menus by using customization module **916**. The keystrokes may be some personal data of the caller such as his account number, customer number, and so forth. Visuphone can provide better support to caller by presenting the recorded keystrokes so that the caller can approve and sending them without entering them every time. Customization module **916** personalizes the generic visual IVR menu by associating the keystrokes with it and storing in visual menu database **308**. Alternatively, an additional set of standard may be defined for representing caller data. In this case, only the code indicating the type of required data is added to visual menu database **308**. Visuphone **104** can than build a relatively small table in visual menu database **308**, with the various personal data codes and the actual caller data as analyzed from the caller's keystrokes during his connection with destinations of the audible IVR menus.

FIG. **10** illustrates an exemplary remote server **1002** connected to a remote repository **1004**. As shown remote server **1002** is connected to device **102** through a computer network **1006**. Further, remote server **1002** can be connected to destinations **108***a-n* through computer network **1006**, a gateway **1008**, and a PSTN **1010**. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that device **102** can connect to destinations **108***a-n* directly through PSTN **1010**; therefore the connection is not limited to network **1006**. Each of destinations **108***a-n* may be connected to audible IVR menu repository **1012***a-n*, here after referred to as destination repository **1012***a-n*.

Further, device **102** includes visual menu database **308**. As discussed above, visual menu database **308** includes visual IVR menus corresponding to audible IVR menus of destinations **108***a-n*. Moreover, visual menu database **308** may store other information such as profile of caller, voice response of caller, login details for a VOIP application, preferences of caller, ratings for visual IVR menus, identity of visual IVR menus, and so forth. As discussed in conjunction with FIG. **9**, Visuphone **104**, the visual IVR menus or other information stored in visual menu database **308** may require to be updated. In an embodiment, visual menu database **308** is updated by information received from remote repository **1004**. In another embodiment of the invention, visual menu database **308** may be updated by receiving menus through Short Messaging Service (SMS). The SMS may be sent from destination **108***a-n* or remote repository **1004** to device **102**. Remote repository **1004** includes visual IVR menus corresponding to audible IVR menus of destinations **108***a-n*. Further, remote repository **1004** stores advertisements related to destinations **108***a-n*, last updated time of the visual IVR menus, rating of visual IVR menus, and so forth.

In case, the audible IVR menu of a destination is changed, caller may not be able to connect to the destination by using Visuphone. Visuphone is configured to detect the error generated while establishing the connection. For example, caller may select a node in the visual IVR menu that may not have a corresponding option available in audible IVR menu, or a connection not be established between device **102** and the destination. The error is detected by update module **914** of Visuphone. Subsequently, update module **914** sends an error report to remote server **1002**. Remote server **1002** may check remote repository **1004** for updates related to the visual IVR menu. Thereafter, in case any updates are available, remote server **1002** may send the updates to device **102** for performing the update. In an embodiment, visual menu database **308** may be checked and updated based on a pre-defined time interval by device **102**. In an embodiment, the error report may include the error generated and an Identity (ID) or version of the visual IVR menu on which the error was generated. In case, the updates are not available in remote repository **1004**, then an update of remote repository **1004** may be required.

In an embodiment of the invention, remote repository **1004** is updated based on a pre-defined time interval. In another embodiment of the invention, the caller can rate the relevance or correctness of the visual IVR menu from device **102**. Therefore, remote repository **1004** can be updated based on a cumulative ratings received from callers and other callers of the visual IVR menu. Remote server **1002** can comprise a process of continuously scanning the IVRs **108***a* to **108***n* updating remote repository **1004** with changes of various IVR menus and adding addition menu records for new IVRs. Also, remote server **1002** might get a 'problem report' from device **102** if caller identify problem between the menus as it is in database **308** and the audible menu of a specific IVR. In such case a recheck process will be initiated to update remote repository **1004** and the new information can be than offered to device **102** for download an update.

In an embodiment, device **102** may send one or more messages or data packets for connection establishment with one of the destinations. Further, Visuphone **104** may detect a data network such as internet for sending data packets. The data network is a network capable of establishing data and voice communication among various communication devices (or devices). In an embodiment, when a data network is not available the one or more messages for establishing connection may be sent using Dual-Tone Multi-Frequency (DTMF) tones or messages. The process of establishing connection between device and a second communication device (or destination) is described in detail in FIGS. **31**A, **31**B, **31**C, **31**D, **32**, **33** and **34**.

In an embodiment of the invention, visual menu database **308** may include other information and parameters related to the visual IVR menus. The parameters related to the visual IVR menus enable accessing, modifying or updating of the visual IVR menus. Examples of parameters of visual IVR menus include, but are not limited to, ID or version of the visual IVR menus, destination phone numbers, and a last update timestamp. Furthermore, visual menu database **308** may include other information such as a profile, the calling history, or preferences of the caller. The calling history of a caller may include the numbers dialed or received, most frequent numbers dialed or received, most frequent nodes selected from visual IVR menus. The profile of a caller may include, but is not limited to, the name, age, sex, address, phone number, profession, office address, recorded voice responses for visual IVR menus, or other personal and professional details of the caller.

FIG. **11** illustrates an exemplary process for presentation of the visual IVR menu when the call of caller **106** is forwarded or transferred from destination **108***a* to destination **108***b*, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Destination **108***a* may have completely different audible IVR menus as

compared to destination **108***b*. For example, destination **108***a* may be a loan department and destination **108***b* may be an insurance department of a bank. Similarly, the call may be forwarded from one organization to another. For example, from one branch of a back to another branch of same bank. Therefore, caller **106** may be required to respond to a different audible IVR menu. Visuphone **104** may be configured to detect that the call has been forwarded and subsequently display the visual IVR menu of destination **108***b*.

As shown in FIG. **11**, device **102** establishes a connection with destination **108***a* as depicted by arrow **1102**. The connection is established by using the visual IVR menu provided by Visuphone **104** based on destination **108***a*. In an embodiment, the connection is established directly without using Visuphone **104**. Thereafter, destination **108***a* may forward the call to destination **108***b*, as indicated by arrow **1104**. The visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of destination **108***b* may not be visible on device **102**, as the call was forwarded between destination **108***a* and destination **108***b*. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may not detect the forwarding of the call. In this case, device **102** may be presented with audible IVR menu of destination **108***b*. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may record the options and responses on device **104** for the audible IVR menu of destination **108***b*. The recorded options and responses may be stored at remote repository **1004** for updating it. Further, the recorded options and responses may be stored visual IVR menu database of device **102**.

In an embodiment, destination **108***b* sends an identity (ID) or version of the audible IVR menu to a caller as shown by arrow **1106**. The audible IVR menu ID is specific to the audible IVR menu of destination **108***b*. Subsequently, display module **906** of Visuphone **104** uses the audible IVR menu ID to display the corresponding visual IVR menu. Further, a caller may select a node from the visual IVR menu corresponding to destination **108***b*. Therefore, when a caller selects a node, a connection may be established with destination **108***b*. In an embodiment of the invention, connection between device **102** and destination **108***a* is disconnected after establishing a connection between device **102** and destination **108***b*. In another embodiment of the invention, connection between device **102** and destination **108***a* is maintained for complete communication session till the caller disconnects the call.

Another embodiment of the invention allow visual IVR menu for calls made from a conventional home telephone. FIG. **12** illustrate a phone **1204** connected to a Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) **1208** and through a gateway **1218** to the Internet network **1220**. Network **1220** may be any service provider that provides services, for example, but not limited to, telephone services, cell phone services, wireless services, Internet services, cable television services, or various combinations of the above or other type of services.

Further, the connection to network **1220** is associated with a wide band Internet 'smart' modem **1206**. Phone **1204** may be a regular phone, such as a landline phone or a cordless landline phone. Modem **1206** may be a Digital Subscriber Link (DSL) modem or a cable modem that connects the home device to the Internet and/or computer network. Modem **1206** is connected to a service provider, and can provide the home devices with telephone, Internet and television services. Modem **1206** may provide both wired and wireless connections. As shown with reference to FIG. **12**, modem **1206** provides the home with the Internet through wire **1210** to a computer **1202**, or through a Wi-Fi connection. Modem **1206** comprises the ability to detect and recognize the dialing made by phone **1204**. The numbers dialed by phone **1204** to establish connection are then compared with a database, such as visual menu database **308**. Therefore, in case the dialed number corresponds to a destination with an audible IVR menu, and a corresponding visual IVR menu exists then, modem **1206** may provide the visual IVR menu on computer **1202** connected to it. Moreover, modem **1206** may use private web sites to present the visual IVR menu or just provide the dialed number to computer **1202**. Thereafter, a software tool on computer **1202** may present the visual IVR menu on the screen of computer **1202**.

Once the connection with the destination has been established, 'smart' modem **1206** will continue to monitor the numbers dialed or received by phone **1204** to browse or advance the visual IVR menu accordingly. Furthermore, the numbers dialed or received may be stored for future processing such as highlighting previous selections in the visual IVR menu, providing customized visual IVR menu, and so forth. The Visual IVR menu system comprising computer **1202** and Modem **1206** may incorporate additional enhancements as presented before such as automatic dialing of customer information. The automatic dialing may be achieved by using computer **1202** to initiate and execute such automatic dialing.

In another embodiment of the invention, a house television **1212** may be used to present the visual IVR menu. In various houses modem **1206** decodes television signals and transfer it to a set-top box **1216** that provide signals to television **1212**. The visual IVR menu may be presented on a channel dedicated for IVR. Therefore, when phone **1204** is used to initiate a call, modem **1206** can detect it and present the visual IVR menu corresponding to the dialed number on the designated channel of the television **1212**. Further, all the options described before can be provided now using the screen of television **1212** for the visual IVR menu. The caller selection can be done by using the simple home phone or alternatively using the TV **1212** set top box **1216** remote control. Further, television **1212** screen may be used to present the visual IVR menu in a few alternatives ways. For example, a device provided by a company named RokuInc., allows streaming of content from the Internet to television. Most set-top boxes now have an Internet connection or telephone connections. Furthermore, various devices such as some Digital Versatile Disc (DVD) players, and video game players or controllers such as Xbox or Playstation, can be connected to the Internet. Each of those devices may allow 'smart' modem **1206** to provide a visual IVR menu on the screens of television **1212**.

In another embodiment of the invention a telephone connection may be established through an external telephone service by using a computer, as discussed with reference to FIG. **13**. External telephone service provider **1310**, such as 'Google Voice', which a caller may use through the Internet network from computer **1302**. In such case, the caller can cause a telephone call to be established by indicating on service provider **1310**—'Google Voice' web site a request to establish call to a designated location. Thereafter, the external service provider **1310** establishes connection **1306** by using PSTN **1308** to connect the caller telephone **1304** to a desired destination **1312**. External service provider **1310** can now present the visual IVR menu as discussed above. External service provider **1310** may present the visual IVR menu on its web site and processed or advanced based on the dial choices made by the caller on his computer **1302**. Furthermore, external service provider **1310** can also add various options as described before, such as but not limited to highlighting previous choices, automatic dialing of caller information and presenting related advertisements.

Another enhancement for such external service provider **1310** is to provide a 'smart' connect. In case of the 'smart' connect, the caller can designate not just destination **1312**, but a specific node of visual IVR menu, such as node **212***b* as discussed with reference to FIG. **2**B. The 'smart' connect will dial the proper selection in the visual IVR menu and connect to node **212***b* of the audible IVR. The 'smart' connect can even wait until the selected node 'Talk to Executive' yields the desired result of the executive answering the line and then connect the caller. Therefore, the efficiency of the IVR system does not come at the cost of inefficiency of the caller; rather both sides can became more efficient by using the 'smart' connect.

Additional alternatives to the invention are illustrated with reference to FIGS. **14**A, **14**B, and **14**C. FIG. **14**A illustrates a Visu-Add-on **1404** which can be connected to a standard home phone **1402** to provide all the features and functionalities as described above with respect to Visuphone **104**. Accordingly, phone **1402** may be connected through connection **1406** to add-on **1404** that can be connected to a standard telephone connection line **1410**. Add-on **1404** may comprise a processing unit, a display and a database. The database may be similar to visual menu database **308** as discussed in FIG. **3**. Therefore, when phone **1402** is used to call a destination with an audible IVR menu, a corresponding visual IVR menu is presented on the display of add-on **1404**. Furthermore, the display of add-on **1404** may comprise a touch sensitive screen for added convenience of a caller. Add-on **1404** may be loaded and updated by the use of removable memory devices, such as USB flash memory **1408**. Alternatively, Add-on **1404** may comprise a modem to connect either by the use of the telephone connection line **1410** or by wireless means such as WiFi or Bluetooth.

FIG. **14**B illustrates an embodiment, where an add-on unit **1414** is plugged into a conventional digital picture frame **1420** by using a USB port. Digital picture frames recently became quite popular as a convenient way to display family photos in digital format. In this embodiment, picture frame **1420** can display family photo until a call is made by using a phone **1412** to a destination with an audible IVR menu. Phone **1412** may be connected to picture frame **1420** through a connection **1418** and add-on **1414** may be further connected to standard telephone line connection **1422**. Add-on **1414** may comprise a processor and a database. The database may be similar to visual menu database **308** as discussed in FIG. **3**. Therefore, when a connection is made to a destination having an audible IVR menu, then add-on **1414** will present the visual IVR menu on picture frame **1420**. Picture frame **1420** may resume presenting the photos after the completion of the call. Furthermore, the database of add-on **1414** could be updated with one of the options described before in respect to the add-on **1404** of FIG. **14**A. It should be noted that various home television provides functionality similar to picture frame **1420**. Therefore, television can be used as an alternative to picture frame **1420**.

FIG. **14**C present another embodiment that can be applied as presented with respect to FIGS. **14**A and **14**B. It quite common these days to use a telephone handset **1424** that are connected by wireless means to a base station **1430** that is connected by a wire **1432** to the standard telephone lines. Add-on **1426** can comprise an internal radio circuit to detect the wireless communication. Therefore, add-on **1426** can detect the communication between handset **1424** and base station **1430** to present the visual IVR menu. As can be seen with reference to FIG. **14**C, connection through wires such as wires **1406** or **1418** may not be required. Add-on **1426** may be provided by the manufacturer of the handset **1424** and the base station **1430**, or by a third party. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that the functionalities of the add-on units as described in conjunction with FIGS. **14**A, **14**B and **14**C can be combined into a single unit. Therefore, a single add-on unit may be used in various environments as discussed above.

FIGS. **15**A, **15**B, and **15**C illustrate a flowchart diagram for presentation of the visual IVR menus, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Caller **106** may dial, select or receive a number to connect to a destination from device **102**. The destination may include an audible IVR menu for interaction with a caller. Further, device **102** may include Visuphone **104** to present a visual IVR menu corresponding to the phone number of the destination. Therefore, a caller can directly interact with an IVR of destination through the visual IVR menu without listening to the audible IVR menu.

At step **1502**, Visuphone such as of device **102** detects a phone number dialed, selected or received by caller for destination. In an embodiment of the invention, the number is clicked according to the display of device **102**. The number is detected by detection module **902** of Visuphone **104**. Thereafter, search module **904** searches visual menu database **308** of device **102** for the phone number, at step **1504**. Search module **904** searches for visual IVR menu and other information corresponding to the phone number. Other information may include, for example, the caller profile, call history of the caller, advertisement associated with the phone number and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention, search module **904** searches visual menu database **308** in real-time. Therefore, the visual IVR menu and other information may be searched with only a few digits of the phone number.

At step **1506**, it is determined by search module **904** whether the visual IVR menu and other information are available for the phone number in visual menu database **308**. In case, the visual IVR menu is available, then the process continues to step **1508**. In case, the visual IVR menu is not available, then device **102** may be connected to remote repository **1004** by update module **914**, at step **1518** as shown with reference to FIG. **15**B. Thereafter, it is checked whether the visual IVR menu is available in remote repository **1004**, at step **1520**. Subsequently, if the visual IVR menu is available, then visual menu database **308** is updated from the information available at remote repository **1004**, at step **1522**. The process then continues to step **1524**.

Further, at step **1506**, once it been determined by the search module **904** that the visual IVR menu for the destination is available in the visual menu database **308** an asynchrony request is sent to remote repository **1004**, at step **1558**. The request is sent to check whether a newer version of the menu with different content is available, at step **1560**. Subsequently, if such version exists in remote repository **1004**, then visual menu database **308** is updated accordingly, at step **1522**. The process is then continues to step **1524**.

In case, the visual IVR menu is not available in remote repository **1004**, then the process continues to step **1528**. At step **1528**, audible IVR menu selection in detected on device **102**. The audible IVR menu selection may be determined based on Dual Tone Multi Frequency (DTMF) tones or keys pressed by the caller of device **102**. Thereafter, in case a selection is detected, then the dialed number may be detected as a possible destination number. The dialed number may be provided to remote repository **1004** at step **1530**. Thereafter, the process continues to step **1526**, where remote repository **1004** is updated for information.

At step **1524**, it is determined by search module **904** if visual IVR menu is available for the dialed number in updated visual menu database **308**. In an embodiment, Visuphone detects the correctness of information based on the error

received on connection to the IVR destination or behavior of the caller. In case, visual IVR menu is available, then the process continues to step **1508**. Otherwise, in case the visual IVR menu is not available, then the process continues to step **1526**, where remote repository **1004** is updated for information. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** sends an error report to remote repository **1004** to initiate the update. The error report may include the error details of connection, behavior of the caller and other information required to update remote repository **1004**. In another embodiment, the caller may provide ratings for the correctness of the visual IVR menu and other information. Subsequently, the ratings are sent to remote repository **1004**. In an embodiment of the invention, ratings from multiple devices are received at remote repository **1004**. Thereafter, remote repository **1004** may be updated based on the ratings. In an embodiment of the invention, remote repository **1004** may be updated based on a pre-defined time interval. In another embodiment of the invention, remote repository **1004** is updated by an administrator of remote server **1102**.

At step **1508**, if the visual IVR menu is available in the visual IVR menu database, then the visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of destination is displayed on device **102**. In an embodiment of the invention, advertisements related to the type of destination are also displayed on device **102**. At step **1510**, inputs from the caller are detected on the visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, the inputs include the nodes of the visual IVR menu selected by the caller. In another embodiment, the inputs include the advertisement selected by the caller. Subsequently, device **102** is connected to destination based on the inputs provided by the caller, at step **1512**. At step **1514**, it is determined if the visual IVR menu displayed on device **102** is correct. In case, the visual IVR menu is not correct, then the process continues to step **1518**. Thereafter, the process steps as discussed above are followed. However, in case the visual IVR menu is correct, then the connection between device **102** and destination is maintained, at step **1516**. Moreover, further inputs from the caller are received, to continue the communication till the caller or destination disconnects the connection.

The information stored in remote repository **1004** may be gathered from various destinations. For example, various destinations may be called to detect audio IVR menus and accordingly generate the information for remote repository **1004**. With reference to FIG. **16** exemplary components of a device **1602** for implementing a database construction system **1606** are illustrated. Device **1602** can be a computing device such as, but not limited to, a server, a personal computer, a laptop, a mobile phone, a smart-phone, and so forth. Device **1602** can connect to network **1614** through a network interface **1612**. Further, device **1602** can connect to a PSTN **1618** through gateway **1616** and network **1614** through network interface **1612**. Examples of network **1614** include, but are not limited to a LAN, WAN, the Internet and so forth. Although not shown, device **1602** can connect to various external devices such as hard disks, mouse, keyboard, speaker, microphone, displays, Universal Serial Bus (USB) devices and so forth. Further, device **1602** can connect to various destinations **1620***a-n* through PSTN **1618**. Destinations **1620***a-n* may provide audio IVR menu services. In an embodiment of the invention, device **1602** can connect to various devices that include Visuphone for providing updates to visual menu database **308**.

Device **1602** may include a memory **1604** that stores various programs, data and/or instructions that can be executed by a processor **1610**. Examples of memory include, but are not limited to, a Random Access Memory (RAM), a Read Only Memory (ROM), a hard disk, a computer-readable medium and so forth. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of computer-readable media which can store data that is accessible by a computer, such as magnetic cassettes, flash memory cards, digital video disks, and the like, may also be used by device **1602**. Memory **1604** may include Database Construction System (DCS) **1606** for gathering audible IVR menu information, which could be called the IVR customization record, from the destinations and store it in a records database **1608**. In an embodiment of the invention DCS **1606** may be an application stored as software or firmware on device **1602**.

DCS **1606** may include various modules or instructions that may be executed by processor **1610** for generating information in records database **1608**, as explained in detail with reference to FIG. **17**. As discussed above, DCS **1606** may be implemented as software, or firmware on a device. DCS **1606** may be implemented as a standalone module or as several independent instances performing similar jobs without coupling to the IVR destinations. Further, the non-coupling may be managed by a centralize module that may allocate different IVR destinations to each implementation instance of DCS **1606**. In an embodiment of the invention, DCS **1606** and record database **1608** may be implemented on different devices.

Records database **1608**, may include multiple records. Further each record may include an IVR identity code, multiple internal destinations and an activation code for each said internal destination. The IVR identity code may be for example, the phone number of the destinations. The activation code may be for example, a telephone key that should be dialed such as a dial tone associated with the phone number. The internal destination is usually an extension to which the call will be forward once the caller makes a choice, according to the provided menu, and apply the activation code that is usually a dial tone transmitted to the IVR from the Visuphone once the caller dials or selects a proper number or option. Each internal destination may further include another internal destination or extension that may be referred to as a sub-internal destination. Moreover, each sub-internal destination may be associated with a sub-record.

Furthermore, the internal destinations may be associated with an icon code. As discussed above, the icons provide a convenient display for the caller of a visual IVR menu. In some audible IVR menus the activation code may be a voice command that could be activated by the caller by voicing his selection, or the Visuphone may transmit a pre-recorded voice command or a synthesized voice command when the caller makes a selection from the option menu of the visual IVR menu provided by the Visuphone. Further, records database **1608** may include a record of the metadata or keywords associated with the various options in the menus. The metadata and/or keywords may be used by the Visuphone to enable the caller to search for a desired menu by providing keywords. In an embodiment of the invention records database **1608** is remote repository **1004**.

FIG. **17**A illustrates exemplary components of DCS **1606**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. DCS **1606** may include a Database Construction Agent (DCA) **1720** for generating information in records database **1608**, as explained in detail with reference to FIG. **17**B and FIG. **17**C. Some destinations may provide downloadable records or information for the callers. Download module **1710** of DCS **1606**, downloads the information or records provided by the destinations. For example, download module **1710** may download recorded voice phrases, audio data of the audible IVR menu, activation codes, complete audible IVR menu file

in a variety of formats and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention, DCS **1606** may connect to various devices that include Visuphone. Therefore, DCS **1606** may receive information from Visuphone, such as personal records, customized records of the callers, and frequently used numbers, keys and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention, download module **1710** may obtain permissions before downloading the information. The permission may be obtained from the caller, the destination or both. For example, download module **1710** may display a notification on screen on the device to the caller or administrator to permit or reject a download. Moreover, download module **1710** may send an authorized communication such as, but not limited to, a private key to the destination to authorize and obtain permission for download. Personalization module **1708** may generate personalized records for the callers by associating the personal information of the caller with the information, such as the telephone numbers stored in records database **1608**. The records can then be forwarded to the caller's device by download module **1710**.

Personalization module **1708** may be implemented as instructions executable by a processor. For example, the processor can be processor **1610** or a second processor dedicated for personalization module **1708**. Moreover, the second processor may be CPU **304**, CPU **504** or implemented in another device in communication with DCS **1606**.

DCA **1720** may include a Target List Module (TLM) **1722** that assigns the IVR destination or a target list to each instance of DCA **1720** for connecting and gathering information. The target list may include the IVR identity code, which can be as phone number or any type of information on how to connect to the IVR directly or indirectly. Further, the target list may include additional details such as internal destination. In an embodiment of the invention, the additional information of the internal destination may be implemented as one or more activation codes associate with the IVR identity code. DCA **1720** may include an IVR Tracking Module (ITM) **1724** that tracks IVR content from a root location associated with the Target information assigned by TLM **1722**. ITM **1724** constructs the full IVR content from a given IVR root.

ITM **1724** may include IVR Logic Module (ILM) **1726**. ILM **1726** may detect the type of IVR of the destination. Typically, various types of audible IVR menus are implemented by destinations. The audible IVR menus may be categorized into various types, such as a simple IVR, IVR with audio response, IVR with additional data authentication and so forth. ILM **1726** detects the type of audible IVR menu, and accordingly the information is generated for records database **1608**. Various categories of the audible IVR menu are explained in detail in conjunction with FIG. **19**. ITM **1724** may call the destinations to determine the category the audible IVR menu. Thereafter, ILM **1726** constructs the database based on the category of the IVR. In an embodiment of the invention, ITM **1724** may call the destinations multiple times to determine the category of the invention. Various audible IVR menus may include a legal notice. For example, the audible IVR menu of a mortgage bank usually include an header stating that this is debt collector and anything stated during the call could be used for future collections. Other statements can be such as those that relate to the option to record the call and so forth. ILM **1726** may detect the legal statements and store them in records database **1608** in association with IVR identity code.

ILM **1726** as part of its internal algorithm will drive the interaction sessions with the IVR. ILM **1726** may include data structure optimized with the tracked IVR menus to decide a right path or a next choice at any existing stage of the IVR tracking. The decisions made by ILM **1726** may be optimized as a mathematically directed graph tracking process. The tracking process may use an option from the audible IVR menu that corresponds to a "return to a previous menu" option of the audible IVR menu. As a result, the number of sessions required for tracking the audible IVR menu is reduced.

The process of IVR tracking may require multiple communications with the audible IVR menu to completely determine the content. Further, during the tracking process the content of the audible IVR menu may be discovered partially. Therefore, ITM **1724** may include a Tree storage Module (TSM) **1728** to manage a temporary database record. Thereafter, when the process or a phase is complete, TSM **1728** may use Repository Connection Module (RCM) **1738** to submit the content as a batch of records to records database **1608**. In case, a connection to records database **1608** is not available, then TSM **1728** may accumulate the information until a connection can be established.

Dialog Module **1730** of ITM **1724** interacts with the audible IVR menu. Further, dialog module **1730** manages the IVR requests and sends responses according to the decisions of ILM **1726**. Further, dialog module **1730** may use a Speech recognition Module (SRM) **1732** to interpret the audio of the IVR request to generate multiple records for records database **1608**. In an embodiment of the invention, the audio is interpreted to generate text information. Moreover, SRM **1732** can provide a score to the text generated for each audio, according to the amount of guessing that is required for translating the IVR audio request. SRM **1732** may use a single grammar or a combination of dedicated grammars, for example, but limited to, a specific IVR service topic, IVR service sub topic, IVR stage, IVR location, the specific IVR, the hour of the day, and so forth. Furthermore, SRM **1732** may use multiple preset terms stored in the memory. Examples, of preset terms include, but not limited to, "yes", "no", name of the caller, and so forth. The text generated by SRM **1732** from speech recognition may be parsed by dialog module **1730** to enable ILM **1726** to select a next path or option.

Dialog module **1730** may be required to respond to the IVR requests during a tracking session. Dialog module **1730** may use a Response module **1734** to generate the required response. Various audible IVR menus require a voice response from the caller. For example, the voice response may be required for the authentication of the caller. Response module **1734** may provide a recorded voice response to the audible IVR menu. For example, the voice response may be recorded voice phrase or preset of terms such as, but not limited to, "yes", "no", name of the caller, and so forth. Further, the voice response may be a synthesized voice response, generated by response module **1734**. Therefore, response module **1734** may include a voice synthesizer. In this case, the activation code may be the recorded voice phrase and/or the synthesized voice phrase. Moreover, response module **1734** may include a voice decoder to recognize the voice. For example, the voice prompts generated by an audible IVR menu. In some other cases, the IVR menus may require a simple key tone (DTMF). The response module **1734** may include recorded tones or an internal module to generate the require tones.

Various destinations may provide a different audible IVR menu in the working hours and a different menu after working hours or during the holidays. DCA **1720** may detect the various times or time periods for which the audible IVR menus are presented in different mode. SRM **1732** may decode the voice from the audible IVR menu to recognize the IVR message. Further, ILM **1726** may analyze the response

message for the periods and different operating mode. Therefore, ILM **1726** may call the destinations based on the recognized periods to generate records database **1608**. Further, records database **1608** may include the time information for which a particular audible IVR menu is active. Accordingly, ITM **1724** may call the destinations multiple times based on the time information.

Various audible IVR menus include multi-level menus, as discussed with reference to FIG. **2**A. Therefore, each level of menu may include sub-menus, which may further include sub-menus, and so forth. Accordingly, records database **1608** may include multiple sub-records, and each of the sub-records may have activation codes associated with them. Furthermore, records in records database **1608** may include a code to indicate a business domain of the destinations, such as airlines, banks and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention, TLM **1722** may use a web-based list such as yellow pages to call the destinations. Generally, the phone numbers of the destinations in the yellow pages are organized based on the business domains of the destinations. Accordingly the business domain code could be added to record database **1608**. As graphics and icons are very effective in enhancing caller interface, ITM **1724** may associate various phrases with specific icons. For example, ITM **1724** may include a dictionary of various terms or phrases that are frequently used in IVR menus, such as "customer care", "main menu", and so forth. The terms may be decoded by Dialog module **1730** and icons may be associated with them. Accordingly, records database **1608** may include a code for icons associated with the IVR menus of the destinations.

ITM **1724** may include components to connect to the audible IVR menu. As shown with reference to FIG. **17**B, ITM **1724** may include a VOIP connection module **1736** to interact with a VOIP application **1740**. VOIP application **1740** may be implemented within or outside DCA **1720**. In such a case, VOIP connection module **1736** may use VOIP application **1740** to interact with the audible IVR menus.

Further, as shown with reference to FIG. **17**C, ITM may include an IVR Connection module **1737**, to interact directly with the audible IVR menu. IVR connection module **1737** may connect to multiple audible IVR menus through a network, a PSTN or any other communication or protocol. Moreover, IVR Connection module **1737** may act as a gateway between DCA **1720** and the destination of audible IVR menu.

FIG. **18** illustrates a flowchart diagram for generating records database **1608** by using DCS **1606**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. The audible IVR menus of destinations may be analyzed to generate records database **1608** for corresponding visual IVR menus. At step **1802**, a phone number may be dialed to connect to an audible IVR menu of destination. The phone numbers and destinations may be selected automatically from a database of phone numbers. For example, yellow pages for a selected territory, category, business or other suitable classifications. As discussed with reference to FIG. **2**A, the audible IVR menu may include various options for a caller to select. Typically, the options are structured and presented in form of levels to the caller. For example, with reference to FIG. **2**A, options **204***a*, **206***a*, and **220***a* may form a first level of the audible IVR menu **222***a*. Further, options **208***a* and **210***a* may be referred to as sub-menus to option **204***a*. Similarly, each sub-menu may further comprise sub-menus, such as options **214***a* and **216***a*. Therefore, DCS **1606** is presented with audible instructions at first level. Thereafter, based on the selection by DCS **1606**, corresponding audible instructions of sub-menus may be provided. The first level of the audible IVR menu is analyzed at step **1804**. The audible IVR menu may be analyzed by voice recognition.

In an embodiment of the invention, the voice recognition for constructing records database **1608** is based on context-enhanced voice recognition. As the process of calling the destination is initiated by selecting a number from a list such as yellow pages, the voice recognition system would be provided file of potential menu terms, which could be farther narrowed base on knowledge of the business domain and the potential options such destinations may offer. Therefore, the process of voice recognition is greatly enhanced, when the recognition is done with respect to a relatively small number of choices. SRM **1732** in DCA **1720** may be pre-loaded with a small set of terms most likely used by the destination and, therefore, may be required to make the recognition out of the relatively small set of terms.

Further, the voice may be converted to a text format. In an embodiment of the invention, a voice-to-text application may be used to convert the audible instructions to text format. Subsequently, the information generated from the analysis of the first level is stored in records database **1608**, at step **1806**. The information may include the details about the sub-menu and the numbers to be dialed to access the sub-menu. For example, with reference to FIG. **2**A, the information for option **204**A may include, instruction part 'pizza order' and number part '2' in the database. At step **1808**, it is determined whether there are any sub-menus in the audible IVR menu. The sub-menus may be detected based on the information analyzed from the audible IVR menu. In an embodiment of the invention, sub-menus are detected based on the information stored in the database.

In case the audible IVR menu contains sub-menus, then the sub-menus are analyzed, at step **1810**. The sub-menus may be analyzed in a similar manner as the first level of audible IVR menu as discussed above. Subsequently, at step **1812**, the information corresponding to the sub-menus is stored in records database **1608**. At step **1814**, it is determined whether there are any further sub-menus in the sub-menus of the audible IVR menu. DCS **1606** may make select an option for every menu to connect accordingly and determine if a final destination is reached or there is another layer of menu options to be processed. Once the final destination it reached, DCS **1606** may "hang-up" the connection and register the results. Further, DCS **1606** may dial again to iteratively discover the full menu of the IVR. In case, there are further sub-menus then each sub-menu is analyzed as discussed above. The process is iterated till the complete audible IVR menu with the sub-menus is analyzed. Further, the destinations may be dialed multiple times to ensure that complete audible IVR menu and sub-menus are analyzed.

Moreover, records database **1608** may be automatically checked and verified after complete analysis of the audible IVR menu. For example, all or various options or sub-menus in the audible IVR menu may be selected randomly or based on a pre-defined pattern to verify the information in records database **1608**. In an embodiment of the invention, DCS **1606** may be use quality marks for every term recognized during the process. For example, low marks may indicate relatively higher probability that the recognition was wrong. Further, follow-up steps may provide higher priority to check and validate the terms that received low marks. Such check may be performed by an additional automatic system or by human operators. In an embodiment of the invention, the destinations may be connected automatically through various probe servers to analyze the audible IVR menus. The probe may be implemented as a script, a computer program, or firmware, on

remote server **1002**, as shown with reference to FIG. **10**. Further, the audible IVR menus may be analyzed by human operators, in case of malfunction or other issues with the automatic functioning.

In an embodiment of the invention, records database **1608** may be updated automatically based on a pre-defined update time interval. The update may be required to validate the correctness of information in the database. Moreover, records database **1608** may be updated based on ratings from callers of Visuphone. For example, the caller may identify that a visual IVR menu incorrect or incomplete, and may subsequently provide a rating to the visual IVR menu. Further, an administrator or caller of records database **1608** may update it manually.

Various audible IVR menus require audio commands from the caller instead of selecting options. DCS **1606** analyzes such IVRs to generate records database **1608**. In an embodiment of the invention, a two-phase process may be applied to generate records database **1608**. In the first phase a standard menu is generated for the IVR that may relate to a particular class of the destinations. A class can be a business class, for example, banks, airlines, hospitals and so forth. The first phase could be extended to cover as many domains as possible so that standard menus exist for most business classes of destinations. In the second phase, the IVR that requires a natural language voice command may be interrogated by repetitively applying the standard menus according to the class. Therefore, the relevance of the standard menu for the specific IVR is confirmed. In the process, a stored voice or synthesized voice could be use for each menu option. Thereafter, the menu may be stored in records database **1608** based on the confirmation. Some IVR menus may require any or both of natural language commands and dial tones. In such a case, both options could be made available in the records database **1608**, and eventually in the visual IVR menu database for the caller at the time of use. As discussed with reference to FIG. **17**, DCS **1606** may determine the type of audible IVR menu for generating records database **1608**.

FIG. **19** illustrates an exemplary set of IVR categories **1902**. As shown a category A **1904** refers to typical audible IVR menus that present IVR options to the caller that can be selected from simple dial tone selections. In this case, DCS **1606** may provide various dial tones to the IVR for analyzing it, and generating records for records database **1608**. A category B **1906** refers to an audible IVR menu that requires the caller to answer some initial questions, before presenting simple dial tone options for further menu. For example, the caller may be required to select a language preference, before presenting the menu. A category C **1908** may require the caller to provide some personal information before presenting the menu. For example, the caller may be required to input an account number, a phone number, a customer number and so forth. A category C **1910** refers to an IVR menu that may require voice inputs or natural language selection from the caller. In this case, DCS **1606** generates an activation code that points to a recorded voice phrase or a code that can instruct to synthesize the proper voice phrase required.

Additional variations of the categories include an IVR menu that provides a legal notice. For example, the audible IVR menu of a mortgage bank usually include an header stating that this is debt collector and anything stated during the call could be used for future collections. Other statements can be such as those that relate to the option to record the call and so forth. The statement may be registered and added to records database **1608**, so that the legal statement can be presented with the visual IVR menu. Further, additional statements may be added at the end of the statements regarding the last time when the IVR was verified.

FIG. **20**A illustrates an exemplary information process for an IVR menu stored in records database **1608**. Sometimes, an audible IVR may request the caller for some specific or personal information that is other than selection of IVR options. ILM **1726** may mark such requests and process them separately. ILM **1726** can identify such requests based on a combination of the identity code and an ordered list of activation codes. As shown, the records database content **2002** may include exemplary request **2004***a* "Please enter the invoice number", request **2006***a* "Please enter the payment amount", request **2008***a* "Please choose your payment card: Press 1 for VISA and 2 for MasterCard", request **2010***a* "Please say or enter credit card number", and request **2012***a* "Please enter your Credit Card expiry date".

Corresponding to these requests a display may be generated on the caller's device, an exemplary illustration is as shown with reference to FIG. **20**B. As shown, a web form **2014** is generated corresponding to the requests. Web form **2014** may be presented on a web browser of the caller's device. In another embodiment of the invention, the display is presented as an independent form on the display of the device. Therefore, the device may not require a web browser application. Web form **2014** may include single or multiple_pages. Further, in case the information is displayed directly on the device, then various screens, layers or scroll may be used to display the information. Web form **2014** may include an input box **2004***b* corresponding to request **2004***a*, input box **2006***b* corresponding to request **2006***a*, input box **2008***b* corresponding to request **2008***a*, input box **2010***b* corresponding to request **2010***a*, input box **2012***b* corresponding to request **2012***a*, and a submit button **2016**. The Visuphone on the caller's device may automatically complete some or even all the require details based on stored profile or previous inputs of the caller. Therefore, the caller may only (if at all) be required to complete the missing information manually. Subsequently, the Visuphone may connect to the IVR after the caller clicks on the submit button **2016**. Further, the Visuphone may navigate to the process root within the IVR menu, revalidate the process input requests, and transmit the caller data to the IVR without any action from the caller. Moreover, the Visuphone may hide the IVR validation question such as questions like "are you sure", "did you mean XYZ?" and so forth. After the submission, a response such as, but not limited to, a receipt number, specific flight landing time, and so forth may be presented to the caller. The response from the IVR can be in various forms, for example, but not limited to, a recorded audible response or a transcript of the audible response.

In another embodiment of the invention, electronic yellow pages directory allows the dialing the number directly from the directory and further provides the visual IVR menu of the destination. In an embodiment, one or more destinations along with their associated properties may be displayed at the device prior to displaying visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, the one or more destinations are displayed based on the position of the dialed destination number and position of the one or more destinations. The caller can select the exact destination before dialing or follow the visual IVR menu after dialing. For example, an airline company might have various option, menus and layers in the large organization. Selecting the exact department in the organization before dialing can save the caller the time and overhead of listening to the menu and making decisions based on the voice menu. The yellow pages company can have a copy of the visual IVR menu database or can be connected to a visual IVR menu service in order to provide the menu to the caller.

In an embodiment, multiple options of destinations related to the dialed destination business category may be displayed by Visuphone **104** prior to displaying a visual IVR menu as described in detail in FIG. **21**. For example, when caller **106** dials a phone number of pizzeria then Visuphone **104** may first display all the pizzerias available in nearby area. Caller **106** may select one pizzeria from the list of pizzerias. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may display a visual IVR menu associated with the selected pizzeria (or destination). Further, Visuphone **104** may display geographical information and properties corresponding to destination phone number dialed. In an embodiment, the geographical information may be displayed before a connection is established between device **102** and the dialed destination such as destination **108***b*. Moreover, the visual IVR menu is displayed after caller **106** selects one or more destinations based on the information. In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** displays information for destinations **108***a-n* based on a business category. For example, if the phone number dialed by caller **106** corresponds to a teleshopping network, then the information displayed may relate to the specific teleshopping network dialed and/or to other teleshopping networks. In another embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** displays the information based on a relative geographical distance of caller **106** from that of dialed destination. The distance may be within a predefined range. For example, the pre-defined range can be 0 to 5 km, 0 to 500 m, a caller defined value, and so forth.

FIG. **21** illustrates an exemplary display of representations **2102***a-n* of destinations **108***a-n* on device **102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. In an embodiment, representations **2102***a-n* may be displayed or presented to caller **106** prior to displaying visual IVR menu of a selected destination. Further, representations **2102***a-n* may be displayed based on the distance or position of the destinations from the dialed destinations. In an embodiment, representations **2102***a-n* may include information about various destinations which have same business category as of the dialed destination. For example, if caller **106** dials for a Chinese restaurant than Visuphone **104** will display representations of all restaurants serving Chinese food located within the predefined range of distance relative to caller **106**.

Further, representations **2102***a-n* may include properties associated with destinations **108***a-n*. Examples of the properties include, but are not limited to a location code, a branch code, rating, reviews, an address, phone numbers, distance from caller **106**, and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention, a caller representation as user **2104** corresponding to caller **106** may be displayed on device **102**. Examples of the representation **2102** include, but are not limited to, graphical or text representations such as a table of rows and columns, icons, area map, and so forth. Representations **2102***a-n* may also include the distance of destinations **108***a-n* with respect to the location of caller **106**.

Caller **106** may select a destination from the representations **2102***a-n* based on one or more displayed properties. Subsequently, the visual IVR menu of the selected destination may be presented to caller **106**. For example, if caller **106** selects destination **108***c*, then a visual IVR menu corresponding to destination **108***c* is displayed at device **102**. In an embodiment, the display may include representation of a subset of destinations **108***a-n* based on one or more criteria. The one or more criteria include displaying destination based on business category of dialed destination phone number. In an embodiment, the one or more criteria may also include displaying destinations based on location of device **102** or caller **106**.

In an embodiment of the invention, device **102** may be an in-car navigation system such as a Global Positioning System (GPS). Therefore, when caller **106** dials a phone number of a destination, Visuphone **104** may provide a representation of one or more destinations on a map on device **102** screen. Further, the properties like location, reviews, ratings etc. associated with the destination may be displayed on the map. Caller **106** may interact with the displayed maps and can select a destination from the map based on the one or more properties. Further, caller **106** can select a destination by clicking or scrolling on the map. In an embodiment of the invention, a route map from caller **106** to the selected destination may be displayed on device **102** screen.

In an embodiment of the invention, device **102** can request for updates from a server through a communication network. The server may maintain the updated information of destinations and their associated properties. The communication network can include more than one device **102**. Examples of the communication network include, but are not limited to, the Network, PSTN, Local Area Network (LAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), and so forth.

Alternatively an enhanced web base yellow page could be provided, wherein the caller can first choose the provider he/she requires to contact. Thereafter, if that destination provides an IVR, then the enhanced yellow page will use the visual IVR menu database to present a visual IVR menu on the web page. Moreover, the caller can click to choose the internal destination of that provider and the enhanced yellow page may accordingly initiate the call. The call could be made using the conventional telephone network or PSTN. In this case, the enhanced yellow page may need the caller's telephone number to perform the connection. Alternatively, the enhanced yellow page could use VOIP to connect the caller over the web to the IVR of the destination.

In some IVR systems, the caller may have to wait or hold on a queue of previous dialers until the specific department or agent is available. In another embodiment of the invention, the enhanced yellow page system will connect the caller only after the specific agent is available, without waiting in a long waiting line queue. The system can recognize that the waiting queue message of the specific department, and to connect the caller only after the agent is answering. Therefore, the waiting time of the caller on the phone queue that sometimes may be very long, may be reduced. The system can park on the line for the waiting line on the specific entry in the menu; as soon as the agent is available the caller gets a signal to start the conversation with the agent.

FIG. **22** illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu **2202** of the selected destination with added graphics for the nodes on device **102**. Visual IVR menu **2202** includes one or more options corresponding to every node in the destination. It is well known that graphics are easier to learn and are faster to recognize than words. Therefore, graphics can be used in various computerized device interfaces. Various types of graphics can be displayed for example, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth. The graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **2202**. For example, for node **2210** an icon of a vegetable may be displayed to designate a vegetarian pizza, and for node **2216** of home delivery, an icon of house may be displayed. In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **2202** can be customized to display only the text, only the icons, or both. Furthermore, caller **106** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences. The visual IVR menu is specific to a destination. Further, each of destinations **108***a-n* may have

more than one audio IVR menus. So different visual IVR menu corresponding to one or more audio IVR menus is possible.

FIGS. **23**A, **23**B, and **23**C illustrate a flowchart diagram for providing representation of destinations based on position, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Caller **106** may dial, select or receive one or more destination phone numbers to connect to a destination from device **102**. Destinations **108***a-n* may include an audible IVR menu for interaction with a caller. Further, device **102** may include Visuphone **104** to display one or more representations corresponding to multiple destinations on screen or display of device **102**. Further, the one or more representations may include properties associated with the multiple destinations. Visuphone **104** also presents visual IVR menu corresponding to the phone number of the selected destination. Therefore, a caller can directly interact with a visual IVR menu **2202** of selected destination through visual IVR menu **2202** without listening to the audible IVR menu.

At step **2302**, Visuphone **104** identifies a phone number of a destination dialed by caller **106** of device **102**. In an embodiment of the invention, the number is clicked according to the display of device **102**. The number is identified by CPU **304**. In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** displays at least one property associated with one or more destinations **108***a-n* based on the identified dialed phone number of the destination. Further, at step **2304**, a location code associated with current location of device **102** is determined. The location code determines the present location of device **102**. When caller **106** is in his/her home country or state, the location code of the device and location code of the dialed destination phone number is same. In an embodiment, when a person is on roaming the location code of caller **106** is different than the location code of the dialed destination phone number. This happens, in case when caller **106** is travelling and device **102** is on roaming. Central processing Unit (CPU) **304** of device **102** determines the location code of device **102**.

At step **2306**, CPU **404** determines a business category associated with the dialed destination phone number. Destinations **108***a-n* can be categorized into various groups based on their associated business category. Various destinations are grouped into a business category based on the services and operations of the destinations. At step **2308**, CPU **304** searches visual menu database **308**, for phone numbers of the destinations matching the business category of the dialed destination phone number. Further, at step **2310**, CPU **304** checks whether the destination phone numbers matching the business category are available in visual menu database **308**. In case the one or more destination phone numbers are available, then the process continues to step **2312**, else the process control goes to step **2328**.

At step **2312**, CPU **304** searches for at least one phone number from the one or more destination phone numbers based on the location code. The location code is associated with device **102**. The location code determines the present location of device **102**. In an embodiment, CPU **304** searches for at least one phone number from the one or more destination phone numbers based on the location code of device **102***b* and a location code of the dialed destination phone number. At step **2314**, CPU **304** checks whether the at least one destination phone number matching the location code of the device is available in the visual menu database **308**. In case the at least one destination phone number, then step **2326** is executed. At step **2326**, a visual IVR menu of the dialed destination phone number is displayed on display **302**, as shown with reference to FIG. **23**C.

At step **2314**, when the at least one destination phone number matching the location code of device **102** is not available in the visual menu database **308**, the process continues to step **2316**. At step **2316**, the at least one destination phone number with its associated properties are displayed. CPU **304** displays the at least one destination phone number and associated properties on display **302** of device **102**. Further, at step **2318**, caller **106** selects a destination phone number from the displayed representations of destinations. At step **2320**, a visual IVR menu of the selected destination is displayed on display **302** of device **102**. CPU **304** displays the visual IVR menu on display **302**.

As discussed with reference to FIG. **22**, visual IVR menu **2202** includes one or more options. At step **2322**, caller **106** selects an option from visual IVR menu **2202**. Thereafter, at step **2324**, device **102** connects to the selected option of the visual IVR menu **2202**. Thereafter, caller **106** can interact according to his/her preference with the destination through the visual IVR menu **2202**. At step **2310**, when the one or more destination phone numbers matching the business category of the dial phone number, are not available in the visual menu database **308**, the process continues to step **2328**, device **102** requests for updates from a server of communication network. The updates include information associated with destinations **108***a-n*. The destination information includes destination phone number, and their associated properties. Further, at step **2330**, the updates are received from the server by device **102**. Then, at step **2332**, the received updates are stored in the visual menu database **308** on device **102**. Thereafter, the process continues to step **2308**.

In another embodiment of the invention, electronic yellow pages directory allows the dialing the number directly from the directory and further provides representation of one or more destinations and the visual IVR menu of the destination. Therefore, the caller can first select a destination from the representation based on one or more properties such as reviews of that particular destination. The caller can select the exact destination before dialing or follow the visual IVR menu after dialing. For example, an airline company might have various option, menus and layers in the large organization. Selecting the exact department in the organization before dialing can save the caller the time and overhead of listening to the menu and making decisions based on the voice menu. The yellow pages company can have a copy of the visual menu database **308** or can be connected to a visual IVR menu service in order to provide the menu to the caller.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may be configured to display one or more advertisements on device **102**. As discussed with reference to FIG. **4** and FIG. **6** advertisement **408** may correspond to the type of services provided by the destinations dialed by a caller. For example, if destination dialed is a builder, then advertisement **408** may include promotions or offers about new plots or houses. Moreover, advertisement **408** may include promotions or offers from a third party or a competitor of the destination. Further, Visuphone **104** may be coupled to an advertising database. The advertising database may include advertisements related to the phone numbers of the destinations. The advertising database may be stored at device **102**, the destinations, service providers or other third party servers. Further, the advertisements may be provided based on a profile of the caller. For example, assuming that the caller calls a bank holding his saving account. Therefore, the advertisement displayed to the caller may be based on the location, address, account balance, type and volume of transactions, loans, purchases, and so forth.

Visuphone **104** may be configured to connect to an intended destination, when the caller selects advertisement **408**. Further, Visuphone **104** displays visual IVR menu of the intended destination. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** can store the interactions of the caller with visual IVR menus. For example, Visuphone **104** may automatically learn the numbers dialed or options selected from the menu. Moreover, the learned numbers or choices are associated with the dialed phone number of the destination. Therefore, the caller is assisted in his future calls. For example, when caller calls the destination again, then the actions that were performed in the last interaction are presented prominently to caller; or a previous sequence may be automatically performed. Further, the actions that are frequently performed are presented prominently to caller. For example, if caller dials a bank frequently to enquire about his account balance, then the options for selecting his account balance may be highlighted.

As discussed with reference to FIG. **9**, the advertisements are managed by advertisement module **912** of Visuphone **104**. The advertisement may be selected based on the type of destinations or a business domain of the destination. For example, when a dialed destination is a bank, then the dialed number is identified and an advertisement related to banking may be displayed. Moreover, the advertisement can be related a third-party dealing in the same business or professional area or a competitor of the dialed destination. The displayed advertisement may be a text, audio, image or video. Moreover, the advertisement may include hyperlinks. For example, the hyperlinks may link to web pages of the called destination. In one embodiment, advertisement module **912** may display the advertisements based on the connection bandwidth available at device **102**. In another embodiment, advertisement module **912** may display the advertisements based on the pre-set preferences by caller **106**. In one embodiment, advertisement module **912** may be configured to receive the advertisements directly from the dialed destination.

In another embodiment, advertisement module **912** may be configured to receive the advertisements from a remote server on a communication network. The remote server is explained in detail in conjunction with FIG. **10**. A selection of options or click by caller **106** on advertisements may be detected by detection module **902** to display a visual IVR menu of the destination for which the advertisement was displayed. Furthermore, the advertisements may be associated with the personal data of caller **106**. For example, the advertisement may be displayed based on the calling pattern of caller **106**.

FIG. **24** illustrates a flowchart for presenting advertisements along with the visual IVR menu on the device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may display advertisements along with the visual IVR menus on device **102**. Device **102** can be a communication device or a device capable of data and/or voice communication. The advertisements may be stored in a database. In an embodiment, visual menu database **308** of device **102** may store the advertisements. In an embodiment of the invention, the advertisements may be stored on a remote database that can be connected to device **102**.

At step **2402**, a number dialed by a caller such as caller **106** for a destination is identified by Visuphone **104**. The destination may be associated with an IVR, for which a visual IVR menu is displayed on device **102**. Moreover, the telephone numbers or the destinations or the IVR systems may be categorized based on a business domain. At step **2404**, advertisement associated with the dialed phone number is searched in the database. In an embodiment of the invention, the advertisements are searched based on the business domain of the dialed number. For example, when a dialed destination is a bank, then the dialed number is identified and an advertisement related to banking such as investment schemes may be displayed. Moreover, the advertisement can be related to a third-party dealing in the same business or professional area or a competitor of the dialed destination.

Thereafter, at step **2406** the advertisement searched is displayed on device **102**. In an embodiment of the invention, multiple advertisements can be displayed on device **102**. The displayed advertisement may include text, graphics, audio, image, video or hyperlinks. For example, the hyperlinks may link to web pages of the called destination. In one embodiment, advertisement module **912** may display the advertisements based on the connection bandwidth available at device **102**. Further, the advertisements may be displayed based on the pre-set preferences by caller **106**. In one embodiment, the advertisements may be downloaded from dialed destination or remote database on a server in the network.

Further, caller **106** may interact with the displayed advertisements. For example, caller **106** may click the advertisement, or select an option from the advertisement. The options may be telephone numbers, destinations or an internal department of the destination. At step **2408**, it is determined whether caller **106** has selected the advertisement. Subsequently, in case caller **106** has not selected the advertisement then the existing advertisement is displayed as discussed at step **2406**. In an embodiment of the invention, the advertisement is displayed for a pre-set time duration. Otherwise, in case the advertisement is selected by caller **106** than the process continues to step **2404**, where the telephone number of the destination associated with the advertisement is used to search for advertisement.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may be configured to submit personal information of a caller prior to establishing a connection with a dialed destination. In an exemplary scenario, the personal information may be used for authenticating the caller at a service login (such as for a web site or for a bank).

FIG. **25**A illustrates an exemplary information process for an IVR menu stored in records database **1608**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Sometimes, an audible IVR or visual IVR menu may request the caller for some specific or personal information that is other than selection of IVR options. In an embodiment, the specific information may be requested in form of one or more fields, in which the caller can enter the information. For example, for a bank IVR system, when a caller selects an option from the displayed visual IVR menu of the bank, the caller may be presented with a form asking for one or more fields such as callername, password, and so forth. In an embodiment, IVR logic module (ILM) **1726** as shown in FIG. **17** may mark such requests and process them separately. Further, ILM **1726** can identify such requests based on a combination of the identity code and an ordered list of activation codes.

In another embodiment, caller **106** may be required to provide the specific or personal information as audio or voice inputs. Some organizations such as banks may require caller **106** to present one or more information in form of voice input for the purpose of authentication. For example, caller **106** may be required to voice out his name or an answer to a security question specified by caller **106** to the bank. Furthermore, the voice input may be required to accept or decline a transaction. Further, caller **106** may record and store the voice responses for such authentications or questions alternatively the system can use synthesis voice. As discussed with reference to FIG. **16** the audio prompts or voice inputs may be stored in the records database **1608** as content **2502**. For

example, the audio prompts may be converted to text and stored as content **2502**. As shown, content **2502** of records database **1608** may include an exemplary request **2504***a* "Please enter the login identity (ID)", a request **2506***a* "Please enter the password".

As also discussed above, Visuphone **104** maintains a profile of the caller. Moreover, the caller can edit, remove, and/or update the profiles. For example, the profile may include information such as name, address, account type and codes, passwords, and so forth. Therefore, Visuphone **104** may match the content **2502** with the profile of the caller. As discussed with reference to FIG. **9**, voice module **910** may be used when connection module **908** detects that a voice authentication is required. Voice module **910** is configured to provide voice inputs on behalf of the caller by using the responses recorded by the caller. Subsequently, the connection or the transaction can be processed.

FIG. **25**B illustrates an exemplary web foam generated for the information process of FIG. **25**A, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As shown, web form **2510** may be generated corresponding to the requests. Web form **2510** may be presented on a web browser of the caller's device such as device **102**. In another embodiment of the invention, the display is presented as an independent form on the display screen of the device of the caller. In an embodiment, web form **2510** may include single or multiple pages. Further, in case the information is displayed directly on the device, then various screens, layers or scroll may be used to display the information. Web form **2510** may include an input box **2504***b* corresponding to a request **2504***a*, an input box **2506***b* corresponding to request **2506***a*, and a submit button **2508**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** on the caller's device may automatically complete some or even all the require details based on stored profile or previous inputs of the caller. Therefore, the caller may only (if at all) be required to complete the missing information manually. Subsequently, Visuphone **104** may connect to the IVR after the caller clicks on the submit button **2508**.

Further, Visuphone **104** may navigate to the process root within the IVR menu, revalidate the process input requests, and transmit the caller data to the IVR (or destination) without any action from the caller. Moreover, Visuphone **104** may hide the IVR validation question such as questions like "are you sure", "did you mean XXXX?" and so forth. After the submission, a response such as, but not limited to, a receipt number, saving account statement, and so forth may be presented to the caller. The response from the IVR system can be in various formats, for example, but not limited to, a recorded audible response or a transcript of the audible response. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may convert the format of the received response from a first format to a second format. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may change the format of the response from an audio format to a text format.

FIG. **26** illustrates a flowchart for submitting personal information of a caller by Visuphone **104**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. At step **2602**, caller **106** dials a phone number of a destination **108** such as destination **108***a*. Subsequently, at step **2604** a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed number is displayed on the display screen of caller device **102**. For example, destination **108** may be a bank. Thereafter, at step **2606** caller **106** may select an option from the displayed visual IVR menu. For example, caller **106** may select to make a transaction from account, so caller **106** may select an appropriate option from the displayed visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, caller device **102** can be a communication device such as a mobile phone, a laptop computer, and so forth. Typically, banking services may require caller **106** to provide authentication information before a transaction can be made. At step **2608**, a form indicating the information required by the IVR of dialed destination **108** may be displayed on the display screen of caller device **102**. In an embodiment, the form may include one or more data request fields. Further, the form is displayed corresponding to the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination. The exemplary form is discussed in conjunction with FIG. **25**B.

Subsequently, at step **2610**, Visuphone **104** may fill the information in the form displayed. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may fill the form partially. In an embodiment, the one or more data request fields may be filled based on predefined information. The predefined information may be associated and/or specific to the visual IVR menu of the dialed destination. In an embodiment, the predefined information may be defined by caller **106**. In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may require caller **106** to provide at least one count of authentication information from the perspective of security. In an embodiment, caller **106** may fill the one or more data request fields with important information. Further, caller **106** may define the predefined information. Caller **106** can also be referred as a caller. For example, Visuphone **104** may submit the name and account number of caller **106**, but may not submit the transaction password. In another embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may allow caller **106** to submit, edit and/or update the complete information in the form. Therefore, the updated information may be stored in the database on caller device **102**. Thereafter, at step **2612** the connection between dialed destination **108** and caller device **102** may be established and the information stored in the form is submitted. Typically, the IVR of destination **108** may require caller **106** to provide the information in form of audio inputs. Therefore, Visuphone **104** may provide audio inputs corresponding to the information of the form. In an embodiment of the invention, the audio format of the information may be stored in caller device **102**. In another embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may convert the stored text data to audio information and submit it to the IVR of destination **108**. Thereafter, caller **106** may interact with dialed destination **108**.

In an embodiment, caller device **102** may receive a response from the dialed destination. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may convert a format of the received response from a first format to a second format. For example, Visuphone **104** may convert the receiver format of the response from the audio to text. In an embodiment, the first format of the received response may be an audio format. Examples of the audio format include, but are not limited to, WAV, Real Audio, Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI), Windows Media Audio (WMA), MP3, Ogg, and so forth. In an embodiment, the second format may be a text format such as a Unicode text, Rich Text format, Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML) or any other format compatible with the caller device **102**.

In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may call the dialed destination based on predefined calling information automatically; it is described in detail in FIGS. **30**A and **30**B. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may keep on calling to the dialed destination until the requested information is received. Further, Visuphone **104** may save and/or display the received information at device **102**.

FIG. **27** illustrates an exemplary representation of a visual IVR menu **2702** associated with the dialed phone number of the destination along with a scheduling mode option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Visual IVR menu **2702** includes one or more options corresponding to every node in the audible IVR menu of the dialed destination

of destinations **108***a-n*. Visual IVR menu **2702** is an exemplary visual IVR menu of a pizzeria. It is well known that graphics are easier to learn and are faster to recognize than words. Therefore, graphics are used in various computerized device interfaces. Various types of graphics can be displayed for example, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth. The graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **2702**. For example, for node **2710** an icon of a vegetable may be displayed to designate a vegetarian pizza, and for node **2716** of home delivery, an icon of house may be displayed. In an embodiment of the invention, the visual IVR menu **2702** can be customized to display only the text, only the icons or both. Furthermore, caller **106** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences. The visual IVR menu is specific to a destination.

Further, each of destinations **108***a-n* may have more than one audio IVR menus. Therefore, different visual IVR menus corresponding to one or more audio IVR menus can be available for each of destinations **108***a-n*. In an embodiment, device **102** may include more than one visual IVR menus for each destination of destinations **108***a-n* based on the time. Therefore, different visual IVR menus corresponding to a destination **108** might be presented to caller **106** depending on the time of dialing to destination **108**.

In an embodiment of the invention, a scheduling mode option **2720** can be displayed on the screen along with the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination. Caller **106** may switch device **102** to a scheduling mode by selecting scheduling mode option **2720**. When device **102** is in scheduling mode, Visuphone **104** may start saving the inputs of caller **106**. The inputs from caller **106** may include the selection of one or more options of the displayed visual IVR menu **2702**. In the scheduling mode, Visuphone **104** may display one or more input options on the screen to enter a call schedule by caller **106**. The call schedule may include information such as a date and a time. The selection of the date and the time is explained in conjunction with FIG. **28**.

Furthermore, Visuphone **104** may automatically call a phone number of a destination of destinations **108***a-n* automatically based on predefined calling information. The predefined calling information can be entered and/or selected by caller **106**. The predefined calling information may include the selection information such as one or more options of visual IVR menu **2702** that are selected by caller **106** in the scheduling mode. Further, the predefined calling information may include the call schedule, which is the date and time information for the call. In an embodiment of the invention, the predefined calling information may also include additional data such as a predefined time interval, maximum number of dialing attempts, waiting time, and so forth.

In another embodiment of the invention, device **102** may be switched to the scheduling mode based on a predefined key sequence. Caller **106** may press or select or enter a predefined key sequence for switching device **102** to a scheduling mode. The predefined key sequence may be a combination of one or more keys. For example, the predefined key sequence may include two asterisks (*) after dialing a phone number such as 123-456-7890**. Visuphone **104** may detect such predefined key sequence dialed and switch device **102** to the scheduling mode. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may save the user inputs. Further, Visuphone **104** may display the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination. Furthermore, Visuphone **104** may allow caller **106** to schedule the call by entering date and time information.

FIG. **28** illustrates another exemplary representation of a visual IVR menu **2802** associated with the dialed phone number of the destination along with the scheduling mode option **2720**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Visual IVR menu **2802** is an exemplary visual IVR menu of a bank. Visual IVR menu **2802** includes one or more options corresponding to every node in the audible IVR menu of the bank (or dialed destination of destinations **108***a-n*). Though not shown, nodes of visual IVR menu **2802** may be represented using graphics such as, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth. Further, graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **2802**. Visual IVR menu **2802** includes nodes such as personal banking node **2806**, NRI banking node. Caller **106** can choose NRI banking by pressing a combination 1-3. Thereafter, caller **106** can select investment option by pressing 2. Furthermore, caller **106** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences. The visual IVR menu is specific to a destination. For example, hospitals will have different IVR menu than that of the bank. In an embodiment, scheduling mode option **2720** may also be displayed on the screen of device **102**. Caller **106** can select scheduling mode option **2720** for switching device **102** to the scheduling mode. Further, Visuphone **104** may start saving one or more inputs from the caller after switching to the scheduling mode.

FIG. **29** illustrates an exemplary display at device **102** after switching to a scheduling mode, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIG. **27**, Visuphone **104** may save the inputs from caller **106** after switching to the scheduling mode. Device **102** switches to the scheduling mode based on the selection of the scheduling mode option **2720** by caller **106**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may be configured to detect the selection of the scheduling mode option **2720** by caller **106**. In an embodiment of the invention, caller **106** may enter and/or select a call schedule **2902**. For example, call schedule **2902** may include, but are not limited to, a date and time information. A calendar **2904** may be displayed on the screen of device **102** for entering and/or selecting the date information for scheduling the call. A time input box **2906** may be displayed on the screen of device **102***a* for entering and/or selecting the time information for scheduling the call. For example, the call schedule information will include a date Mar. 15, 2011, and time 11:25:40, therefore Visuphone **104** dial at the phone number of the destination on Mar. 15, 2011 at 11:25:40 AM. In an embodiment, the time information may be displayed in 12 hour format. In another embodiment, the time information may be displayed in 24 hours format.

In another embodiment of the invention, call schedule **2902** may include a predefined schedule for calling to the destination. For example, Visuphone **104** may automatically schedule a call in next five minutes on the same day, based on the predefined schedule. In an embodiment, caller **106** is not required to enter or select the date and the time information for scheduling the call. In such a case, Visuphone **104** automatically schedules the call to the destination based on the predefined schedule. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that the date and time for predefined schedule is not limited to five minutes or same day, and can be edited by caller **106**. Further, call schedule **2902** may also include additional information such as maximum number of calling attempts, waiting time, and so forth.

Thereafter, a communication is established between device **102** and the dialed destination. After establishment of the communication, Visuphone **104** may request and/or receive information from the dialed destination based on the selection information of the predefined calling information. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may keep on dialing the phone

number of the destination until the requested information is received from the dialed destination based on the selection information. In an exemplary scenario, Visuphone **104** may be required to dial the phone number of the destination repeatedly when the requested information is not available on the dialed destination. The call schedule may further include the predefined time interval for calling the destination. For example, when the communication is not established with the dialed destination, Visuphone **104** can call the destination after waiting for the predefined time interval such as after ten minutes. A person skilled in the art will appreciate, that the predefined time interval is not limited to ten minutes, and can be edited by caller **106**. In an exemplary scenario, if the requested information is not available at the dialed destination, than Visuphone **104** may wait for the predefined time interval of the call schedule and may call the previously dialed destination again, and may request for the desired information according to the selection information.

As discussed with reference to FIG. **3**A, visual menu database **308** may store the predefined calling information. Further, visual menu database **308** may store the selection information and call schedule **2902**. In an embodiment, call schedule **2902** may also include a predefined time interval and a predefined schedule. In an embodiment, visual menu database **308** may further store the predefined schedule and predefined time interval. Device **102** may also request or receive updates from the server at a predefined time. The predefined time may be for example, once a week, once a month, or any other interval predefined by caller **106** or Visuphone **104**.

FIGS. **30**A and **30**B illustrate a flowchart for providing enhanced telephony by presenting a scheduling mode option **2720** to caller **106**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Caller **106** may dial, select or receive one or more destination phone numbers to connect to a destination from device **102**. Destinations **108***a-n* may include an audible IVR menu for interaction with caller **106**. Further, device **102** may include Visuphone **104** to display a visual IVR menu associated with a phone number of a destination dialed by caller **106**. As discussed with reference to FIG. **27**, Visuphone **104** may further display scheduling mode option **2720** at device **102**. Visuphone **104** may establish a communication with the phone number of the destination based on the predefined calling information. In an exemplary scenario, a user of device calls a bank, than a scheduling mode option and a visual IVR of the bank may be displayed on the device. Sometimes, the user might not be able to receive desired information during this call then the user can switch to a scheduling mode by selecting the scheduling mode option. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may ask the user to enter predefined calling information. Later, Visuphone **104** may dial the phone number of the previously dialed bank based on the predefined calling information.

At step **3002**, a phone number of a destination is dialed from device **102**. Caller **106** may dial the phone number of destination of destinations **108***a-n*. At step **3004**, a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed number and a scheduling mode option **2720** is displayed at device **102**. As discussed with reference to FIG. **3**A, visual IVR menu **2702** and scheduling mode option **2720** may be displayed on display **302** of device **102**. In an embodiment, caller **106** may interact with the dialed destination and request for information, by selecting one or more options of the visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, the requested information may not be available at the dialed destination at the time of the call. Therefore, in such a case caller **106** may need to dial the destination again or caller **106** may schedule a call at later time. At step **3006**, device **102** is switched to a scheduling mode. Caller **106** selects scheduling mode option **2720** for switching device **102** to the scheduling mode. As discussed with reference to FIGS. **1**A and **27**, in scheduling mode Visuphone **104** may save inputs such as predefined calling information from caller **106**. The predefined calling information may include selection information and a call schedule.

At step **3008**, Visuphone **104** saves the selection information including the one or more options of the displayed visual IVR menu. The one or more options are selected by caller **106**. Thereafter, a display **2700** of device **102** switches to display **2900** including calendar **2904** and time input box **2906**. Caller **106** may enter the date and time information in calendar **2904** and time input box **2906** respectively. At step **3010**, Visuphone **104** saves the call schedule including the date and time information.

At step **3012**, it is checked whether the entered call schedule's date and time has arrived. Visuphone **104** may perform the checking by comparing the call schedule's date and time with the current date and time. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** determines the current date and time based on the system clock and/or internet. If the call schedule's date and time is not equal to current date and time, then at step **3014** the process waits for the call schedule's date and time to arrive, otherwise the process control goes to step **3016**. At step **3016**, Visuphone **104** dials the phone number of the destination. Visuphone **104** dials the phone number of the destination based on the call schedule of the predefined calling information and without any user intervention. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may establish a connection with the dialed destination.

At step **3018**, Visuphone **104** requests information from the dialed destination based on the selection information of the predefined calling information. In an embodiment, the requested information may not be available at the dialed destination at this time, so Visuphone **104** may wait for the predefined interval and may dial the phone number of the destination again. Examples of the predefined time interval may include, but are not limited to, thirty seconds, one minute, five minutes, ten minutes, twenty minutes, and so forth. In another embodiment, the dialed destination may transfer the request for the information by Visuphone **104** to the server, when the information is not available at the dialed destination. In another embodiment, when the information is not available at the dialed destination, the request of the information may be transferred to another destination of destinations **108***a-n*. In an embodiment, caller **106** may interact with the dialed destination after establishment of the communication by Visuphone **104**.

At step **3020**, the requested information is received at device **102**. The dialed destination may send the requested information to device **102** based on the availability of the information. In an embodiment, the requested information may be received from the another destination of destinations **108***a-n*. In yet another embodiment, Visuphone **104** may receive requested information from the server. In an embodiment, Visuphone **104** may convert the format of the received information from a first format to a second format. In an embodiment, the first format of the received information may be an audio format. Examples of the audio format include, but are not limited to, WAV, Real Audio, Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI), Windows Media Audio (WMA), MP3, Ogg, and so forth. In an embodiment, the second format may be a text format such as a Unicode text, Rich Text format, HyperText Markup Language (HTML) or any other format compatible with device **102**.

At step **3022**, Visuphone **104** saves the received information at device **102**. In an embodiment, the saved information

may be accessed by caller **106** in real time. In another embodiment, the saved information may be accessed by caller **106** later. At step **3024**, Visuphone **104** displays the received information on display **302** of device **102**.

According to an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **104** may send one or more data packets (or messages) for establishing a connection or communication session in a communication network **3100** as illustrated in FIG. **31**A-D. FIG. **31**A-D illustrates exemplary environments, where various embodiments of the invention can function. Communication network **3100** includes a device **3102***a*. In an embodiment, communication network **3100** may include different types of devices **3102***a-n*. Herein after, device **3102***a* may be referred as a first communication device. A person skilled in art will appreciate, that communication network **3100** may also include a plurality of devices **3102**. Examples of communication network **3100** include, but are not limited to, the Internet, PSTN, Local Area Network (LAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Metropolitan Area Network (MAN), and so forth. In an embodiment, communication network **3100** can be a data network such as the Internet. The data network is a network capable of establishing data and voice communication among various communication devices. In an embodiment, communication network **3100** can be a telecommunication or telephone network capable of establishing only voice communication among various communication devices.

Further, communication network **3100** includes a second communication device **3108***a*. In an embodiment, communication network **3100** may include a plurality of second communication devices **3108**. A caller **3106** may use first communication device **3102***a* to connect to second communication device **3108***a*. First communication device **3102***a* can be a telecommunication device that can connect directly to a PSTN **3110**. A person skilled in the art will appreciate, that first communication device **3102***a* can also connect to a private telephone exchange. Examples of first communication device **3102***a* include, but are not limited to, a telephone, a mobile phone, a smart phone or any other device capable of voice or data communication. Caller **3106** may dial a phone number associated with second communication device **3108***a* for connecting to second communication device **3108***a*. First communication device **3102***a* may have one or more associated phone numbers, which may be used by other devices for connecting to first communication device **3102***a*. Similarly, each of the plurality of second communication device **3108** may have associated at least one phone number. In another embodiment, first communication device **3102***a* may include a plurality of visual IVR menus corresponding to phone numbers of the plurality of second communication devices **3108**.

In an embodiment, first communication device **3102***a* may include an IVR application. In an embodiment, first communication device **3102***a* may include the IVR application such as Visuphone **3104***a* as shown in FIG. **31**A. Visuphone **104***a* may provide data regarding a phone number of second communication device **3108***a* dialed by caller **3106**. For example, the data may include geographical information or services provided by second communication device **3108***a-n*. Second communication device **3108***a* includes an IVR system. The IVR system allows caller **3106** to interact automatically with second communication device **3108***a*. When caller **3106** dials a phone number and connects to second communication device **3108***a*, an audible IVR menu may be played to caller **3106**. Second communication device **3102***a* can have more than one IVR menus. Visuphone **3104***a* may display a visual IVR menu on first communication device **3102***a* corresponding to the audible IVR menu associated with the phone number of second communication device **3108***a* to be connected.

Second communication device **3108***a* can be a device capable of data/voice communication. Examples of second communication device **3108***a* include, but are not limited to, a telephone, a computer, a laptop computer, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a mobile phone, and so forth. Various types of second communication device **3108***a* that implement the audible IVR menu include, for example, banks, hotels, fast-food outlets, utility services providers, corporate offices, mobile phone service providers, hospitals, and so forth. Further, second communication device **3108***a* can have more than one audio/visual IVR menus. Typically, the audible IVR menu provided by second communication device **3108***a* comprises audible options or instructions. In an embodiment, the visual IVR menu includes one or more text and/or graphical representation of different nodes corresponding to different nodes of the audio IVR menu.

In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may send or receive one or more messages to or from second communication device **3108***a* for establishing a communication session in communication network **3100**. The one or messages may be sent as data packets when a data network such as the Internet is available. In an embodiment, the one or more messages may be sent as DTMF signals or tones. After establishing a communication session with second communication device **3108***a*, caller **3106** can interact with second communication device **3108***a* via the visual IVR menu associated with second communication device **3108***a*.

In an embodiment, first communication device **3102***a* may receive an acknowledgement message from second communication device **3108***a*. In an embodiment, the acknowledgement message is received only when second communication device **3108** includes an IVR application such as Visuphone. The Visuphone will have similar functionality as explained in above figures.

In an embodiment, second communication device **3108** such as a second communication device **3108***b* may include an IVR application such as Visuphone **3104***b* as shown in FIG. **31**B. As shown communication network **100** may further include a second communication device **3108***b* (herein after second communication device **3108** may be used to refer second communication device **3108***b* and second communication device **3108***a* collectively or interchangeably). Visuphone **3104***b* may send or receive one or more messages including information such as acknowledgment to or from first communication device **3102***a*. Visuphone **3104***b* is capable of sending messages required to establish a communication session with first communication device **3102***a*.

FIG. **31**C illustrates another exemplary environment where communication device may exchange one or more messages or data packets for establishing communication session, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As shown, first communication device **3102***b* can be a communication device that may be connected directly to a network **3112**. Examples of first communication device **3102***b* include, but are not limited to, a personal computer, a laptop, a mobile phone, a smart-phone, a fixed line telephone, a Voice Over Internet Protocol (VOIP) phone or other devices capable of voice or data communication. Examples of network **3112** include any wired or wireless network, such as but not limited to, LAN, WAN, a Wi-Fi network, and so forth. Further, first communication device **3102***b* may include various applications or computer programs that enable caller **3106** to use first communication device **3102***b* for dialing a phone number of second communication device **3108***a-n* through PSTN **3110** over network **3112** through a gateway **3114**. For example, the

applications may be VOIP applications, such as but not limited to, Skype, Magic Jack, Google Talk, and so forth. As discussed with reference to FIG. **31**A and FIG. **31**B, second communication device **3108***b* (or **3108***a*) presents the audible IVR to first communication device **3102***b*.

Further, Visuphone **3104***a* may search or detect a data network. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may send one or more messages in the form of data packets to second communication device **3108***b*, when a data network such as the Internet is detected or available. Further, Visuphone **3104***a* may establish a communication session with second communication device **3108***b* by exchanging one or more messages or data packets. Furthermore, Visuphone **3104***a* may send a first section of a data packet including first information such as header information to second communication device **3108***b*. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may receive a message including acknowledgement information from second communication device **3108***b*. In an embodiment, the acknowledgement message is received at first communication device **3102***b*, when second communication device **3108***b* includes an IVR application such as Visuphone **3104***b* as shown in FIG. **31**B. The acknowledgement message may be received based on the first section of the data packet. Thereafter, Visuphone **3104***a* of first communication device **3102***b* may send a second section of the data packet including second information such as a payload. In an embodiment, the Visuphone **3104***a* may exchange one or messages with Visuphone **3104***b* or second communication device **3108***a* in form of DTMF signals or tones.

As illustrated in FIG. **31**D, first communication device **3102***c* can be connected to the PSTN **3110** through network **3112** or through a cellular network **3116**. Various service providers provide multiple or overlapping services to customers. For example, cable television service provider may also provide phone and network service, optical network provider may also provide phone or television services, WiMax service providers that provide phone service, and so forth. Network **3112** may be any service provider that provides such services, for example, but not limited to, cell phone services, wireless services, network services, cable television services, or various combinations of the above or other type of services.

First communication device **3102***c* includes Visuphone **3104***a* which displays data corresponding to the dialed phone number of second communication device **3108***b* (or **3108***b*). Further, Visuphone **3104***a* may display a visual IVR menu corresponding to the audible IVR menu of the dialed phone number of second communication device **3108***b* (or **3108***a*). In an embodiment, the visual IVR menu may be displayed when a call is received from second communication device **3108***b*. Thereafter, caller **3106** may select one or more options from the displayed visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, the visual IVR menu may have an associated identity (ID) or number. The visual IVR menu will indicate the version information of the visual IVR menu. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may send selection information including one or more options selected by caller **3106** to second communication device **3108***b*. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may receive the audio/visual IVR menu from second communication device **3108***b* when a latest version of the visual IVR menu is not available at first communication device **3102***c*. In an embodiment, the dialed second communication device **3108***b* may request the information from the server of communication network **3100** when the information requested by Visuphone **3104***a* is not available at second communication device **3108***b*. Thereafter, second communication device **3108***b* may send the information received from the server to Visuphone **3104***a*. Visuphone **3104***a* may further request and/or receive information from the dialed second communication device **3108***b*. Further, Visuphone **3104***a* may display the information at first communication device **3102***c*. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may include version information. The version information may be a combination of numbers, alphabets or an alphanumeric code indicating a version of Visuphone **3104***a*. Herein after, first communication device **3102** may be used to refer first communication device **3102***a-c* collectively.

FIG. **32** illustrates an exemplary packet **3202** sent from first communication device **3102** (or device **3102**) to second communication device **3108**, in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* of first communication device **3102** may send the packet **3202** to second communication device **3108** for establishing a communication session when a data network such as the Internet is available. Examples of packet **3202** include but are not limited to an Internet Protocol version 4 (IPv4) packet, an Internet Protocol version 6 (IPv6) packet, and so forth. In an embodiment, packet **3202** includes a first section **3202***a* and a second section **3202***b*. First section **3202***a* of packet **3202** includes first information. In an embodiment, first section **3202***a* may include header information. Examples of the first information include, but are not limited to, a Visuphone version, a visual menu identity (ID) of the visual IVR menu associated with second communication device **3108**, an ACK bit, and so forth. The Visuphone version indicates the version information of Visuphone **3104***a* present at first communication device **3102**. The visual menu ID indicates the identity information of the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number of second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, the ACK or acknowledgement bit may be used by second communication device **3108** (or **3108***b*) to send an acknowledgement message. In an embodiment, the ACK bit may have a value such as 0 or 1. For example, second communication device **3108** may set the ACK bit or acknowledgement bit to 1 and send it back to first communication device **3102** as an acknowledgement message. A value 1 in the ACK bit indicates that the message is an acknowledgement message for a previously sent message or section of the packet. In an embodiment, second communication device **3108** sends the acknowledgement message when second communication device **3108** includes Visuphone **3104***b* as shown in FIG. **31**B. The ACK bit set as 1 indicates that the packet sent from first communication device **3102** has been received at second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment of the invention, first section **3202***a* may be a header section of IPv6 packet. The structure of header section or first section **3202***a* is shown in FIG. **33**.

In an embodiment, second section **3202***b* of packet **3202** may include second information. Examples of the second information include, but are not limited to, a user ID, user options (selected from the visual IVR menu), user profile information (last dialed details), and so forth. In an embodiment, the second section may include a data or payload section. The user ID is the identity information of caller **3106** dialing the phone number of second communication device **3108**. The user options indicate selection information including the one or more options selected from the displayed visual IVR menu. Visuphone **3104***a* displays the visual IVR menu associated with second communication device **3108** when the caller dials the phone number of second communication device **3108**. The user profile indicates the information related to previous communication session or activities of caller **3106** or first communication device **3102**. The user profile indicates information such as last dialed numbers, time of last call, duration of last call to the second communi-

cation device **3108**, access pattern of caller **3106**, and so forth. In an embodiment, second section **3202***b* may be a payload or data section of IPv6 packet. In an embodiment, the information of first section **3202***a* and second section **3202***b* may be sent separately as two different packets by Visuphone **3104***a*. In an embodiment first section **3202***a* and second section **3202***b* may be sent in form of DTMF tones or signals. The messages are sent in form of DTMF tones when the data network is not available.

FIG. **33** illustrates an exemplary structure of first section **3202***a* of packet **3202** sent to second communication device **3108**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. In an embodiment, first section **3202***a* of packet **3202** may be a header section of IPv6 packet. Further, first section **3202***a* may include a plurality of fields. Example of plurality of fields include, but are not limited to, a packet version **3302**, a traffic class **3304**, a flow label **3306**, a payload length **3308**, a next header **3310**, a hop limit **3312**, a source address **3314**, a destination address **3316**, and so forth. Packet version **3302** indicates version information associated with packet **3202** such as IPv4, IPv6, and so forth. The version information may include numeric characters, alphabets or a combination thereof. In an embodiment of the invention, traffic class **3304** field may indicate whether the source device i.e. first communication device **3102** provides congestion control management or not. Flow label **3306** field may be used to provide real time applications special services. Payload length **3308** field may indicate the size or length of the payload or data section (second section **3202***b*). Next header **3310** field points to next element or packet in the chain of packets when multiple packets are sent. Hop limit **3312** field may indicate the number of stops or hops the packet may take before reaching the final destination or second communication device **3108**. Source address **3314** field may include the address of first communication device **3102**. Destination address **3316** field may be address of second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, destination address **3316** field may be the address of next hop of packet **3202**.

FIGS. **34**A and **34**B illustrates a flowchart for communicating among a plurality of communication devices, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to the FIGS. **31**A and **31**B, communication network **3100** includes first communication device **3102**. Further, communication network **3100** includes second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, first communication device **3102** may include Visuphone **3104***a*. In an embodiment, second communication device may include an IVR application such as Visuphone. As shown in FIG. **31**B, second communication device **3108***b* includes Visuphone **3104***b*. In another embodiment, second communication device may not include Visuphone as shown in FIG. **31**A. Visuphone **3104***a* of first communication device **3102***a* may send one or more messages or packets to second communication device **3108**. The messages may be sent as Dual-Tone Multi-Frequency (DTMF) or tones depending on the availability of the data network. Similarly, Visuphone **3104***b* may receive or send one or more messages/packets from/to first communication device **3102**. Further, Visuphone **3104** may display the visual IVR menu associated with a phone number of second communication device **3108**. First communication device **3102** includes one or more visual IVR menus associated with a plurality of second communication devices.

Caller **3106** may dial a phone number of second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may display a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed second communication device **3108**. At step **3402**, Visuphone **3104***a* of first communication device **3102** searches for a data network such as the Internet. At step **3404**, an availability of the data network is checked. When the data network is available the process continues to step **3408** else the process control goes to step **3406**. At step **3406**, Visuphone **3104***a* sends a first section of the packet to second communication device **3108** such as second communication device **3108***b* as DTMF signals or tones. As discussed with reference to FIG. **33**, first section may include a first information or header information. Thereafter, first communication device **3102** and second communication device **3108** may further communicate through the exchange of DTMF tones or signals.

At step **3408**, Visuphone **3104***a* sends a first section of the packet as a data packet to second communication device **3108***a* when the data network is available. In an embodiment, the data packet may be an IPv4 packet, an IPv6 packet, and so forth. As discussed with reference to FIG. **33**, the first section of the packet includes first information. Examples of the first information include, but are not limited to, a Visuphone version, a visual menu identity (ID) associated with the visual IVR menu corresponding to second communication device **3108**, an ACK bit, hop limit, payload length, traffic class, and so forth. The Visuphone version field indicates the version information of the Visuphone **3104***a* present at first communication device **3102**. In an embodiment, the visual menu ID field may indicate the identity information of the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number of second communication device **3108**. The ACK bit or acknowledgement bit may be used by second communication device **3108** to send an acknowledgement message from which the first section is received. In an embodiment, the ACK bit may have a value such as 0 or 1.

At step **3410**, it is checked, at second communication device **3108**, whether a Visuphone is available at second communication device **3108**. If the Visuphone is not available, first communication device **3102** and second communication device **3108** may communicate by exchanging messages/information as DTMF tones or signals else process control goes to step **3412**. At step **3412**, an acknowledgement message based on the first section is received from second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, the acknowledgement message is received based on the first information of the first section. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***b* of second communication device **3108***b* sends the acknowledgement message to first communication device **3102**.

At step **3414**, Visuphone **3104***a* sends a second section of the packet including second information to second communication device **3108** such as to second communication device **3108***b*. Examples of the second information include, but are not limited to, a user ID, user options (selected from the visual IVR menu), user profile information (last dialed details), and so forth. The user ID is the identity information of caller **3106** who dials the phone number of second communication device **3108**. The user options indicate selection information including the one or more options selected from the displayed visual IVR menu. The visual IVR menu is associated with the phone number of second communication device **3108** dialed from first communication device **3102**. Visuphone **3104***a* may display the visual IVR menu associated with second communication device **3108**. The user profile indicates the information related to previous communication session or activities of caller **3106** or first communication device **3102**. The user profile indicates information such as last dialed numbers, time of last call, duration of last call to second communication device **3108**, and so forth.

In an embodiment, Visuphone **3104***a* may send header information as a first section of the packet and data or payload

as second section of the packet. In an embodiment, first communication device **3102** may send the second section of the packet after receiving an acknowledgement message from second communication device **3108**. In an embodiment, the first section and the second section of the packet may be sent as a single packet **3202**, as shown in FIG. **32**.

FIG. **35**A illustrates an exemplary communication network where a call is received at a device from a first party device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. A device **3502***a* may receive a call from a plurality of first party devices **3508***a-n* in a communication network **3500**. A person skilled in art will appreciate, that communication network **3500** may also include different types of devices. Further, communication network **3500** may include a plurality of device **3502**. First party devices **3508***a-n* may initiate a call to connect to device **3502***a*. First party devices **3508***a-n* are devices which are capable of data/voice communication. Examples of first party devices **3508***a-n* include, but are not limited to, a telephone, a computer, a laptop computer, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a mobile phone, and so forth. Each of first party devices **3508***a-n* may have associated one or more phone numbers. Further, each of first party devices **3508***a-n* may have audio or visual IVR menu corresponding to the associated one or more phone numbers. Various types of organization which implement audio IVR systems such as, but are not limited to, banks, hotels, fast-food outlets, utility services providers, corporate offices, mobile phone service providers, hospitals, and so forth. An agent or customer care executive, a person associated with the organizations may use first party devices **3508***a-n* for initiating calls to devices **3502***a-n*. Typically, the audible IVR menu provided by first party devices **3508***a-n* comprises audible options or instructions. Further, the visual IVR menu includes one or more text and/or graphical representation of different nodes corresponding to different nodes of the audio IVR menu as displayed in FIG. **2**A and FIG. **2**B.

A caller **3506** may connect to a first party device of the first party devices **3508***a-n* either by accepting a call from the calling first party device or by dialing a phone number of first party device **3508***a*. After establishing a connection with first party device **3508***a*, caller **3506** can interact with first party device **3508***a* via the IVR menu associated with first party device **3508***a*. Further, first party devices **3508***a-n* can send information to device **3502***a*. Similarly, device **3504***a* may also request information from first party devices **3508***a-n*. Device **3502***a* can be a telecommunication device that can connect directly to a PSTN **3510**. A person skilled in the art will appreciate, that device **3502***a* can also connect to a private telephone exchange.

A Visuphone **3504** of device **3502***a* can display a visual IVR menu associated with the calling first party device. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3504** may display the visual IVR menu at device **3502***a* even before accepting the call by caller **3506**. Thereafter, caller **3506** can select one or more options from the displayed visual IVR menu to obtain the required resource/information or service from the calling first party device **3508***a*. Furthermore, Visuphone **3504** may display one or more communication options on a screen of device **3502***a*. Examples of the communication options include, but are not limited to, a conferencing option, a call forwarding option, a busy option, and so forth. Caller **3506** can select a communication option from the displayed one or more communication options. Based on the selection by caller **3506** a communication session may be established between device **3502***a* and the calling first party device **3508***a*. In an embodiment, when caller **3506** selects the 'conferencing' option, another device of communication network **3500** may be included in the call with first party device **3508***a*.

In an embodiment of the invention, device **3502***a* can request and/or receive updates from the server. This may happen in a case when requested information is not available on the calling first party device. Device **3502***a* may also request information from first party device **3508***a* from which the call is received.

FIG. **35**B illustrates another exemplary communication network in which an IVR menu is displayed when a call is received from a first party device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As shown

a device **3502***b* can be a communication device that can be connected directly to a network **3514**. Examples of device **3502***b* include, but are not limited to, a personal computer, a laptop, a mobile phone, a smart-phone, a fixed line telephone, a VOID phone or other devices capable of voice or data communication. Device **3502***b* may include various applications or computer programs such as Skype, Magic Jack etc, that enable caller **3506** to use device **3502***b* for receiving and/or accepting call from first party devices **3508***a-n* through PSTN **3510** over network **3514** through a gateway **3512**. Network **3514** may include any wired or wireless network, such as but not limited to, LAN, WAN, a Wi-Fi network, and so forth. As discussed with reference to FIG. **35**A, first party devices **3508***a-n* presents the audible IVR to device **3502***b*. Visuphone **3504** will function in a similar manner as described in FIG. **35**A.

As shown in FIG. **35**C, a device **3502***c* can be connected to PSTN **3510** through network **3514** or through a cellular network **3516**. Various service providers provide multiple or overlapping services to customers. For example, cable television service provider may also provide phone and network service, optical network provider may also provide phone or television services, WiMax service providers that provide phone service, and so forth. Network **3514** may be any service provider that provides such services, for example, but not limited to, cell phone services, wireless services, network services, cable television services, or various combinations of the above or other type of services. In an embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **3504** may display one or more communication options at device **3502***c* along with the visual IVR menu of the associated calling phone number of first party device **3508***a*. Caller **3506** may select a communication option from the displayed communication options for interacting with the calling first party device **3508***a*. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3504** may receive the visual IVR menu from first party device **3508***a*. In an embodiment, calling first party device **3508***a* may request the information requested by Visuphone **3504** or caller **3506**, from the server of communication network **3500**. Thereafter, calling first party device **3508***a* may send the information received from the server to Visuphone **3504**. Visuphone **3504** may further request and/or receive information from calling first party device **3508***a*. Further, Visuphone **3504** may display the information at device **3502***c*.

FIG. **36** illustrates yet another exemplary communication network in which an IVR is displayed when a call is received at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIG. **35**A, communication network **3500** includes first party devices **3508***a-n* which may initiate a call to the phone number associated with device **3502***a*. Further, communication network **3500** may include a third party device **3602**. In an embodiment, communication network **3500** may include more than one third party device **3602**. Device **3502***a* includes Visuphone **3504** that can

receive the call from first party device **3508**. Visuphone **3504** may further display a visual IVR menu associated with the calling first party device **3508**. In an embodiment, device **3502***a* may be referred as a second party device.

Further, Visuphone **3504** can highlight an option or node in the visual IVR menu. The highlighted option represents the exact position of first party device **3508** within the visual IVR menu from where the call is initiated. For example, in case of a bank, if a person from insurance department initiates a call to a mobile phone, then the node representing the insurance is highlighted in the visual IVR menu of the bank displayed at the mobile phone. Therefore, caller **3506** can know exactly from which department within the organization the call is coming from. Accordingly, caller **3506** may act or opt to attend or reject the call from first party device **3508**.

Further, Visuphone **3504** may display one or more communication options on a screen of device **3502***a*. Examples of the one or more communication options can include, but are not limited to, a conferencing option, a call forwarding option, a busy option, and so forth. Caller **3506** may select an option from the displayed communication options. Visuphone **3504** may establish a connection with a third party device based on the selection of the communication option by caller **3506**. Third party device **3602** may be a device **3502**, a first party device of first party devices **3508***a-n*, a server, and so forth depending on the selection of the communication option. Further, third party device **3602** may have an associated phone number.

In an embodiment, when caller **3506** selects a 'conferencing' option from the displayed one or more communication options then third party device **3602** may be included in the call. Now third party device **3602**, device **3502***a*, and first party device **3508***a* from which the call was received initially may communicate through a conference call and can interact with each other. Thereafter, all three types of devices in the conference call may further request or receive information from each other. In an embodiment, third party device **3602** may be another device of communication network **3500**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3504** may further display a visual IVR menu associated with third party device **3602**. In an embodiment, Visuphone **3504** of the device **3502***a* may receive the visual IVR menu associated with the phone number of third party device **3602**. In an exemplary scenario, a user receives a call at a first mobile phone from an executive of the insurance department of a bank. The user may select a 'conferencing' option and can include another user of a second mobile phone who might be interested in knowing about the insurance policies offered by the executive. In an embodiment, caller **3506** of device **3502***a* may opt to leave the conference call in between of the call. Thereafter, first party device **3508***a* and third party device **3602** may continue with the call.

In an embodiment, caller **3506** may select a 'call forwarding' option of the displayed one or more communication options to forward the call coming from first party device **3508***a* to third party device **3602**. Thereafter, a user of third party device **3602** may interact with first party device **3508***a*. For example, when a user of first mobile phone receives a call from a pizzeria, then a visual IVR menu of the pizzeria can be displayed at the mobile phone along with various communication options. The user may forward the call to a second mobile phone by selecting the 'call forwarding' option. Now, the call will be between the second mobile phone and the pizzeria. In an embodiment, third party device **3602** may include a Visuphone or IVR application. In another embodiment, third party device **3602** may include one or more audio and/or visual IVR menus. In an embodiment, a visual IVR menu associated with a phone number of third party device **3602** may be displayed on device **3502***a*. Further, Visuphone **3504** may receive the visual IVR menu associated with the third party device from third party device **3602**.

FIG. **37** illustrates an exemplary visual IVR menu **3702** along with one or more communication options at device **3502***a*, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIGS. **35**A and **36**, Visuphone **3504** may display the visual IVR menu **3702** associated with the phone number of calling first party device **3508** on the screen of device **3502***a*. The visual IVR menu is displayed with added graphics on the screen of device **3502**. Visual IVR menu **3702** may include one or more options corresponding to every node in calling first party device **3508**. It is well known that graphics are easier to learn and are faster to recognize than words. Therefore, graphics are used in various computerized device interfaces. Various types of graphics can be displayed for example, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth. The graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **3702**. For example, for node **3716** of home delivery, an icon of house may be displayed. In an embodiment of the invention, visual IVR menu **3702** can be customized to display only the text, only the icons or both. Furthermore, caller **3506** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences. The visual IVR menu is specific to first party device **3508** from which call is received.

Further, each of first party devices **3508***a-n* may have more than one audio IVR menus. Therefore, different visual IVR menu corresponding to the one or more audio IVR menus is possible for each of first party devices **3508***a-n*. In an embodiment, device **3502** may include more than one visual IVR menus for each first party device of first party devices **3508***a-n* based on the time. Therefore, different visual IVR menus corresponding to a first party device **3508** might be presented to caller **3506** depending on the time of dialing to first party device **3508**. In an exemplary scenario, in a hotel, the food items in a daytime menu card may be different from a night menu card. Accordingly, the options in the visual IVR menu may differ. Therefore, the visual IVR menus for daytime and night can be different for the hotel. When caller **3506** receives a call from the phone number of the hotel in daytime, a daytime visual IVR menu can be displayed at device **3502**, and if caller **3506** receives a call at night, a different, menu can be displayed at device **3502**. Therefore, a visual IVR menu of the hotel displayed at device **3502** for a call received at 1 PM may be different then the visual IVR menu displayed for another call received at 5 PM.

Further, Visuphone **3504** may display the one or more communication options **3720***a-n* on the screen of device **3502**. Examples of one or more communication options **3720***a-n* include, but are not limited to, a conferencing option, a call forwarding option, a busy option, and so forth. In an embodiment, when caller **3506** selects a 'busy' option from communication options **3720***a-n*, a text or audio message may be sent to calling first party device **3508**. For example, when a user receives a call from a bank and selects the 'busy' option from the displayed visual IVR menu of the calling bank, then a customized or predefined message such as "I am busy right now, so please call later" can be sent to the bank. In an embodiment, the message may be an audio message.

In an embodiment, when caller **3506** accepts the call from first party device **3508**, a communication session is established between device **3502** and calling first party device **3508**. After communication session establishment, Visuphone **3504** of device **3502** may request and/or receive infor-

mation from calling first party device **102**. In an embodiment, caller **3506** may include third party device **3602** by selecting 'conferencing' option from displayed communication options **3720***a-n*. Thereafter, the three devices i.e. first party device **3508**, second party device **3502**, and third party device **3602** may have a conference call and can communicate with each other. In an embodiment, caller **3506** may include more than one third party device **3602** in the conference call. In an embodiment, third party device **3602** may include another communication device of communication network **3500** in the conference call. In another embodiment, the calling first party device such as first party device **3508***a* may include another first party device such as a first party device **3508***b* in the conference call. In another embodiment, first party device **3508** from which call is received may connect device **3502** to another first party device **3508***b* during the call.

FIG. **38** illustrates another exemplary visual IVR menu **3802** along with one or more communication options at device **3502***a*, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Visual IVR menu **3802** is a visual menu corresponding to an audio IVR menu of a bank. Visual IVR menu **3802** includes one or more options corresponding to every node in the audible IVR menu when the calling first party is the bank or an executive of the bank. Though not shown, nodes of visual IVR menu **3802** may be represented using graphics such as, animated icons, icons that highlight or animate when the node is highlighted, and so forth. Further, graphics may be displayed for each node or a few nodes based on the usability of visual IVR menu **3802**. Visual IVR menu **3802** includes nodes such as personal banking node **3806**, NRI banking node **3808**. Caller **3506** can choose NRI banking by pressing a combination 1-3. Thereafter, caller **3506** can select investment option by pressing 2. Furthermore, caller **3506** can suggest or use various icons based on his preferences. The visual IVR menu is specific to a destination. For example, hospitals will have different IVR menu than that of the bank. In an embodiment, one or more communication options **3720***a-n* may also be displayed on the screen of device **3502**. Caller **3506** can select a communication option of displayed communication options **3720***a-n*. Visuphone **104** may include a third party device as shown in FIG. **36** based on selection of the communication option.

Another embodiment of the invention allow visual IVR menu for calls received at a conventional home telephone. FIG. **39** illustrates the presentation of the visual IVR menu when a phone connection is associated with a wide band interne 'smart' modem. A phone **3904** connected to a PSTN **3908** and through a gateway **3916** to the Internet network **3918** is shown in FIG. **39**. A first party device **3508***a* can call a phone number of the phone **3904**. Network **3918** may be any service provider that provides services, for example, but not limited to, telephone services, cell phone services, wireless services, Internet services, cable television services, or various combinations of the above or other type of services. An embodiment of the invention allow visual IVR menu for calls received at a conventional home telephone.

Further, the connection to network **3918** is associated with a wide band Internet 'smart' modem **3906**. Phone **3904** may be a regular phone, such as a landline phone or a cordless landline phone. Modem **3906** may be a Digital Subscriber Link (DSL) modem or a cable modem that connects the home device to the Internet and/or computer network. Modem **3906** is connected to a service provider, and can provide the home devices with telephone, Internet and television services. Modem **3906** may provide both wired and wireless connections. Modem **3906** provides the home with the Internet through wire **3910** to a computer **3902**, or through a Wi-Fi connection. Modem **3906** comprises the ability to detect and recognize the calls received by phone **3904**. The phone number of the call received by phone **3904** to establish connection are then compared with phone numbers stored in a database, such as visual menu database **308**. Therefore, in case the calling phone number corresponds to first party device **3508***a* with an audible IVR menu, and also when associated visual IVR menu exists then, modem **3906** may provide the visual IVR menu on computer **3902** connected to it. Moreover, modem **3906** may use private web sites to present the visual IVR menu or just provide the phone number of the calling first party device **3508***a* to computer **3902**. Thereafter, a software tool on computer **3902** may present the visual IVR menu on the screen of the computer **3902**.

Once the communication session is established between first party device **3508***a* and phone **3904**, the 'smart' modem **3906** will continue to monitor the numbers dialed or received by phone **3904** to browse or advance the visual IVR menu accordingly. Furthermore, the numbers dialed or received may be stored for future processing such as highlighting previous selections in the visual IVR menu, providing customized visual IVR menu and so forth. The visual IVR menu system comprising computer **3902** and modem **3906** may incorporate additional enhancements as presented before.

In another embodiment of the invention, a house television **3912** may be used to present the visual IVR menu. In various houses modem **3906** decodes television signals and transfers it to a set-top box **3914** that provides signals to television **3912**. The visual IVR menu may be presented on a channel dedicated for IVR. Therefore, when phone **3904** is used to receive a call, modem **3906** can detect it and present the visual IVR menu corresponding to the phone number of the calling first party device **3508***a* on the designated channel of the television **3912**. Modem **3906** may further display one or more communication options **3720***a-n* on the designated channel of the television **3912**. Further, all the options described before can be provided now using the screen of the television **3912** for the visual IVR menu. The caller selection can be done by using the simple phone **3904** or alternatively using TV **3912**, set top box **3914** remote control. Further, television **3912** screen may be used to present the visual IVR menu in a few alternatives ways. For example, a device provided by a company named RokuInc., allows streaming of content from the Internet to television. Most set-top boxes now have an Internet connection or telephone connections. Furthermore, various devices such as some Digital Versatile Disc (DVD) players, and video game players or controllers such as Xbox or Playstation, can be connected to the Internet. Each of those devices may allow the 'smart' modem **3906** to provide a visual IVR menu and/or the one or more communication options **3720***a-n* on the screens of television **3912**.

FIG. **40** illustrates a flowchart for providing enhanced telephony when a call is received, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. First party devices **3508***a-n* may call a phone number of device **3502**. Device **3502** may receive a call from the phone number of first party devices **3508***a-n*. Caller **106** may accept call at device **3502** to connect or interact with first party devices **3508***a-n* and/or third party device **3602**. First party devices **3508***a-n* may include an audible IVR menu for interaction with caller **3506**. Further, device **3502** may include Visuphone **3504** to display a visual IVR menu **3702** associated with a phone number of a calling first party device **3508**. Further, Visuphone **3504** may display the one or more communication options **3720***a-n* at device **3502**, as discussed with reference to the FIG. **37**. Visuphone **3504** may establish a communication session with the phone number of calling first party device **3502** by accepting the call. In an

exemplary scenario, a user of the mobile phone receives a call from a bank, then 'conferencing' and 'call forwarding' options may also be displayed along with the visual IVR menu of the bank on the mobile phone. The user may select a 'conferencing' option to include another mobile device in the conference call. Similarly, the user may select the 'call forwarding' option to forward the call to another communication device or a server in communication network **3500**.

At step **4002**, a call from a phone number of a first party device **3508** such as a first party device **3508***a*, is received. The call may be received by Visuphone **3504** of device **3502**. First party device **3508***a* may initiate a call to device **3504** by dialing a phone number of device **3502**. At step **4004**, the phone number of first party device **3508***a* is compared with a plurality of phone numbers stored at device **104**. Visuphone **3504** may compare the phone number of first party device **3508***a* with the stored phone numbers.

A visual menu database may store the one or more phone numbers of first party devices **3508***a-n*. Further, the visual menu database stores one or more visual IVR menus associated with the phone numbers of first party devices **3508***a-n*. In an embodiment, it may be checked whether a visual IVR menu associated with the phone number of the calling first party device **3508***a* is present in the visual menu database of device **3502**. If the visual IVR menu is not present, device **3502** may receive the visual IVR menu associated with first party device **3508***a* from first party device **3508***a*. In an embodiment, the visual IVR menu associated with first party device **3508***a* may be received from the server.

At step **4006**, visual IVR menu associated with the calling first party device **3508***a* is displayed. The visual IVR menu may be displayed at the display of device **3502**. The visual IVR menu includes one or more graphics and/or text options corresponding to different nodes as shown in FIG. **37**. At step **4008**, one or more communication options **3720***a-n* is displayed. One or more communication options **3720***a-n* may be displayed at a display of device **3502**. Examples of one or more communication options **3720***a-n* include, but are not limited to, a conferencing option, a call forwarding option, a busy option, and so forth. At step **3710**, caller **3506** of device **3502** may select a communication option of the displayed one or more communication options **3720***a-n*. At step **4012**, a communication session is established based on the selection by caller **3506**. In an embodiment, caller **3506** may select the 'conferencing' option, to establish the communication session between first party device **3508***a*, device **3502** and third party device **3602**. Thereafter, all the three devices can communicate/interact with each other and may request/receive information from each other. In another embodiment, caller **3506** may forward the call of first party device **3502***a* to another communication device of communication network **3500** by selecting the 'call forwarding' option. In an embodiment, the call may be forwarded to a server of communication network **3500**. In another embodiment, caller **3506** may select the 'busy' option when caller **3506** cannot attend the call. Selecting the 'busy' option by the user may send a predefined audio/text message to calling first party device **3508***a*.

In another embodiment of the invention, a method is disclosed for displaying a visual IVR menu associated with a phone number of a first party device from which a call is received, at the device.

In an embodiment of the invention, more than one visual IVR menus associated with the phone numbers of the first party devices may be displayed at a communication device. In an embodiment, the Visuphone may display the one or more visual IVR menus at the communication device. In another embodiment of the invention, the user may request information from more than one first party device simultaneously. The user may interact with more than one visual IVR menus associated with different first party devices. In an embodiment, the one or more visual IVR menus may be associated with the second party device. For example: a user receives a call from an insurance department of a bank offering some insurance policy to the user. When the user accepts the call a visual IVR menu associated with the bank with the insurance department highlighted is displayed on the screen of the device. During the call, if the user wish to check his/her account balance to take a decision regarding insurance policies. The user may check his/her account balance by selecting the personal banking option from the visual IVR menu of the bank. As soon as the user selects this option another visual IVR menu of the personal banking will be displayed on the screen of the communication device. Thereafter, the user may simultaneously interact with both the visual IVR menus.

In an embodiment of the invention, the user may request information from more than one first party device simultaneously. The user may interact with more than one visual IVR menus associated with different first party devices. For example: a user gets a call from a restaurant offering different types of cuisine. When the user accepts the call a visual IVR menu associated with the restaurant is displayed at the screen of the device. During the call, if the user wishes to check menus of two or more cuisines, the user may select from the main visual IVR menu of the restaurant. Based on the selection by the user, the two or more visual IVR menus may be displayed at the device. Thereafter, the user may simultaneously interact with the displayed visual IVR menus.

According to an embodiment of the invention, portable devices such as smart phones, mobile phones, land line phone, and so forth may also include Visuphone and can connect to external devices. Usually the display screen of portable device is small and not so user friendly. The Visuphone of such devices may be configured to automatically detect external devices such as a laptop, a computer, an LCD screen etc present in its vicinity. Further, the detected electronic devices are configured to connect with the portable devices. This functionality of the Visuphone has been explained in detail using FIG. **41** to FIG. **64**.

FIG. **41** illustrates an environment **4100** where a device may be connected to an external device, according to an embodiment of the invention. Environment **4100** includes a portable device **4102** including a Visuphone **4104**. Examples of portable device **4102** include but are not limited to a mobile phone, a smart phone, a Personal Desktop Assistant (PDA), a tablet Personal Computer (PC), and so forth. Environment **4100** further includes a plurality of external devices **4106***a-n*. Portable device **4102** may be used for data and voice communications. In an embodiment of the invention, portable device **4102** may include an Operating System (OS) such as, but not limited to, Windows Mobile, Apple iOS, Google Android, Symbian, and so forth. Portable device **4102** may be connected to multiple external devices **3506***a-n*. Examples of external devices **3506***a-n* include, but are not limited to, a display screen, a laptop, an electronic musical instrument, a keyboard, a mouse, and so forth.

Portable device **4102** may connect to external devices **4106***a-n* by using Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, Infrared, or other wireless protocols. Further, portable device **4102** may connect to external devices **4106***a-n* by using an Ethernet cable, a video cable, Universal Serial Bus (USB), and so forth. When connected to the external device such as a display screen, the display of the external device may be used to display the content of screen of portable device **4102**. Moreover, external

device **4106***b* such as a mouse connected to portable device **4102**, can be used to provide inputs that are reflected on the display of the external device. As a result, portable device **4102** can act as a universal communication hub that can enable interaction of multiple external devices **4106***a-n* among each other.

FIG. **42** illustrates exemplary functioning of portable device **4102** in the environment discussed in conjunction with FIG. **41**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As shown, a display screen **4202**, a keyboard **4204**, and a mouse **4206** can be connected through portable device **4102**. Therefore, the screen of portable device **4102** is displayed on a larger screen of display screen **4202**. Moreover, a user can use keyboard **4204** and mouse **4206** to access the information through portable device **4102**. For example, in this configuration, the user can browse the Internet by using display screen **202**, keyboard **204**, and mouse **206**, while portable device **4102** provides the Internet connectivity. Therefore, a computer other than portable device **4102** may not be required by the user. As a result, the user can carry portable device **4102** and use it with various external devices as desired.

In an embodiment of the invention, portable device **4102***a* such as a smart phone or mobile phone may detect and connect to a laptop **4302** as shown in FIG. **43**. The connection between portable device **4102***a* and laptop **4302** may be wired such as via a USB wire or it can be wireless such as via Bluetooth or Wi-Fi. Thereafter, portable device **4102***a* may use display of laptop **4302**. Further, laptop **4302** may be used to control one or more functions of portable device **4102***a* and vice versa. For example, user can use one or more keys of laptop **4302** may be used to access phone book of the smart phone or to dial a phone number.

In another embodiment of the invention, portable device **4102***a* may detect a large display screen **4402** as shown in FIG. **44**. Further, portable device **4102***a* may use Bluetooth, USB wire, and so forth to connect to large screen **4402**. The large screen **4402** may be a Light Emitting Diode (LED) display screen, a Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) screen, and so forth. Usually. Portable devices such as mobile phones, smart phones, wired telephones etc. have either a small display or limited display capabilities. In such cases, portable devices include a Visuphone. The Visuphone may be further configured to detect and connect portable device **4102** to one or more external devices such as large screen **4402**. Once configured, the Visuphone can detect large display **4402** and can connect to it via Bluetooth. In an embodiment, the portable device **4102***a* may connect to external devices **4106***a-n* using Near Field Communication (NFC) protocol. Further, when portable device **4102***a* is video conferencing with another portable device, the video can be displayed at large screen **4402**. For example, when the smart phone is in video call with another phone, the video of the user at another phone will be displayed at the large screen.

In another embodiment of the invention, portable device such as a smart phone **4102***a* may detect and connect to a television screen **4502** as shown in FIG. **45**. Visuphone **4104** can detect television screen **4502**. In this case, television screen **4502** may be used to display the screen of portable device **4102***a* such as a mobile device. Therefore, when the user is connected to television **4502**, screen of television **4502** can be used to access various functions of portable device **4102** such as, but are not limited to, call receiving, dialing, browsing the phonebook, typing a message, browsing the Internet, and so forth. This functionality increases the comfort in using the small form factor of portable device **4102**.

In another embodiment of the invention, Visuphone **4104** may detect a picture frame **4602** and connect it to portable device **4102***a* it as shown in FIG. **46**. The connection between portable device **4102***a* (the smart phone) and picture frame **4602** can be wireless or wired. The wireless connection may be established by using Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, NFC, and so forth. The wired connection may be established via USB or using a cable wire. In an embodiment, picture frame **4602** may be a digital picture frame. The digital picture frame is a picture frame which may be used to display images or photos without the need of printing or using them on computer. Once connected, display of picture frame **4602** may be used to display screen of portable device **4102***a* such as a mobile phone.

In another embodiment of the invention, portable device **4102***a* may detect and connect to a Global Positioning System (GPS) navigation system **4702** as shown in FIG. **47**. Visuphone **4104** detects GPS navigation system **4702**. Therefore, when the user is connected to GPS navigation system **4702**, screen of GPS navigation system **4702** may be used as display of portable device **4102***a* such as a mobile device. Further, screen of GPS navigation system **4702** can be used to access various functions of portable device **4102***a* such as call receiving, browsing the phonebook, browsing the Internet, and so forth. This functionality increases the comfort in using portable device **4102***a* such as the mobile phone which has limited display.

In yet another embodiment of the invention, smart phone **4102***a* can detect and connect to a projector **4802** as shown in FIG. **48**. Visuphone **4104** detects the availability of projector **4802**. Further, Visuphone **4104** may connect to projector **4802** using any of wired or wireless connection. Further, projector **4802** is configured to connect to connect to Visuphone **4104** of smart phone **4102***a*. Projector **4802** may be connected to a display **4804**. Similarly, the connection between projector **4802** and display **4804** can be wired or wireless. Further, projector **4802** can project the display of smart phone **4102***a* on display **4804**. Further, one or more functions of projector **4802** may be controlled by using connected smart phone **4102***a*.

FIG. **49** illustrates exemplary display of an Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu on a large display screen **4902** connected to a portable device **4102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Large display screen **4902** can be a screen of any of external devices **4106***a-n*. Portable device **4102** can be a smart phone, a mobile phone, a pager, and so forth. A visual IVR menu **4904***a* is a visual menu including one or more options at portable device **4102**. A visual IVR menu **4904***b* is a visual menu at large display screen **4902** corresponding to visual IVR menu **4904***a*. Displaying visual IVR menu of mobile phone on large display screen **4902** enhances visibility.

FIG. **50** illustrates a block diagram of portable device **4102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Herein after, portable device **4102** may be referred to as device **4102**. Device **4102** can connect to Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) **5016** through a radio interface **5012** in a wired or wireless manner. For example, radio interface **5012** may provide 2G, 3G, and/or 4G, connectivity in case of device **4102** being a mobile phone. Moreover, network interface **5014** can be used to connect device **4102** to network **5018**. Examples of network **5018** include wireless or wired networks such as Local Area Network (LAN), Personal Area Network (PAN), or other specialized networks. FIG. **51** shows when network **5018** is a wireless network **5102**. Network interface **5014** may allow connectivity through various protocols such as TCP/IP, Bluetooth, acoustic signals, or

other types of radio signals. For example, device **4102** may connect to a television through Bluetooth for displaying the contents of device **4102**.

Device **4102** includes a display **5002** to output graphical information to the user. In an embodiment of the invention, display **5002** may includes a touch sensitive screen. A memory **5006** of device **4102** stores various programs, data and/or instructions that can be executed by a processor **5004**. Examples of memory **5006** include, but are not limited to, a Random Access Memory (RAM), a Read Only Memory (ROM), a hard disk, and so forth. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of computer-readable media which can store data that is accessible by device **4102**, such as magnetic cassettes, flash memory cards, digital video disks, and the like, may also be used by device **4102**. Further, memory **5006** may include an OS **5010**. Further, other applications such as instant messaging application, browser, and so forth may be available on device **4102**. Processor **5004** may include a connection manager **5008** that enables device **4102** to connect to external devices **4106***a-n* through network interface **5014**. In an embodiment of the invention, connection manager **5008** may be implemented as a second processor in device **4102**.

Device **4102** includes a system bus **5020** for connecting the components. Examples of system bus **5020** include several types of bus structures including a memory bus or memory controller, a peripheral bus, or a local bus using any of a variety of bus architectures.

In another embodiment of the invention, a portable device may be connected to a user device as shown in FIG. **52**. As shown, an environment **5200** includes a portable device **5202** that can be used by a user through a user device **5204**. Further, portable device **5202** may include a Visuphone **5208** for connecting and establishing a communication with user device **5204**. Examples of user device **5204** include but are not limited to a mobile phone, a smart phone, a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA), a tablet Personal Computer (PC), and so forth. User device **5204** may be used for data and/or voice communications over a PSTN, mobile network, the Internet, the Ethernet, and so forth. Further, portable device **5202** is configured to connect to multiple external devices **5206***a-n*. Furthermore, user device **5204** may be connected to multiple external devices **5206***a-n* and communicate with any of external device **5206** through portable device **5202**. User device **5204** is configured to connect with portable device **5202**. Similarly, multiple external devices **5206***a-n* are configured to connect to portable device **5202**.

In an embodiment of the invention, portable device **5202** may include an Operating System (OS) such as, but not limited to, Windows Mobile, Apple iOS, Google Android, Symbian, and so forth. Examples of external devices **5206***a-n* include, but are not limited to, a display screen, a keyboard, a mouse, an LED screen, a Laptop, and so forth. In an embodiment of the invention; portable device **5202** may include a dock for receiving and connecting to user device **5204**. In an embodiment, user device **5204** may include a Visuphone.

Portable device **5202** may connect to external devices **5206***a-n* by using Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, Infrared, or other wireless protocols. Further, Visuphone **5208** is configured to connect to any of external devices **5202***a-n*. Further, portable device **5202** may connect to external devices **5206***a-n* by using an Ethernet cable, a video cable, Universal Serial Bus (USB), and so forth. Therefore, the display on the screen of portable device **5202** can be presented on external device **5206***a* such as a display screen. Moreover, external device **5206***b* such as a mouse connected to portable device **5202** can be used to provide inputs that is reflected on the display screen. As a result, portable device **5202** acts as a universal communication hub that can enable interaction of multiple external devices **5206***a-n* among each other.

Further, as shown in FIG. **53**, user device **5204** may be connected to portable device **5202** via a network **5302**. Network **5302** can be the Internet, LAN, MAN, and so forth. In an embodiment, user device **5204** and portable device **5202** may be separated by a large distance. Further, user device **5204** is configured to connect to portable device **5202**. Further, Visuphone **5208** is configured to search for available one or more devices such as external devices **5206***a-n* and user device **5204**.

FIG. **54** illustrates exemplary functioning of portable device **5202** connected to a mobile phone **5402** in the environment as discussed in conjunction with FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**. As shown, user device **5204** such as mobile phone **5402** may connect to display screen **4202**, keyboard **4204**, and mouse **4206** of the computer through portable device **5202**. Therefore, the screen of mobile phone **5402** is displayed on a larger screen of display screen **4202**. Moreover, a user can use keyboard **4204** and mouse **4206** to access the information through portable device **5202**. For example, in this configuration, the user can browse the Internet by using display screen **4202**, keyboard **4204**, and mouse **4206**, while mobile phone **5402** provides the Internet connectivity and portable device **5202** provides the connectivity among mobile phone **5402** (or user device **5204**), display **4202**, keyboard **4204** and mouse **4206**. Therefore, a computer other than mobile phone **5402** and portable device **5202** may not be required by the user. In an embodiment, mobile phone **5402** (or user device **5204**) may not include a Visuphone.

In an embodiment of the invention, portable device **5202** can provide connectivity to multiple user devices. For example, in a home environment, portable device **5202** may detect multiple mobile phones and wired phone. Therefore, the screen of a mobile phone may be displayed on a television near to that mobile phone. In another embodiment of the invention, portable device **5202** may enable communication among multiple user devices. Further, the multiple user devices are configured to connect to portable device **5202**.

FIG. **55** illustrates an exemplary functioning of portable device **5202** connected to mobile phone **5402** and a projector **5502** in the environment as discussed in conjunction with FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**. Portable device **5202** may be connected to projector **5502**, and to a user device such as mobile phone **5402**. Further, projector **5502** may be connected to a bigger display **5504**. Once all the devices are connected, display of mobile phone **5402** may be displayed on bigger display screen **5504**. Visuphone **5208** of portable device **5202** will detect and connect the configured devices i.e. mobile phone **5402** (or user device) and projector **5502**. Thereafter, one or more functions of mobile phone **5502** can be controlled by using projector **5502** and vice versa.

FIG. **56** illustrates another exemplary functioning of portable device **5202** connected to mobile phone **5402** and large screen **4402** in environment **5200**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As shown Visuphone **5208** of portable device **5202** may detect an external device such as a large screen **4402**. A user device such as a mobile phone **5402** can be connected to large screen **4402** via portable device **5202**. Mobile phone **5402** is configured to connect with portable device **5202**. Similarly, large screen **4402** is also configured to connect to portable device **5202**. Further, the connection between portable device **5202** and mobile phone **5402** can be wired or wireless. Furthermore, the connection between portable device **5202** and large screen **4402** can be

wired or wireless. Thereafter, display of mobile phone **5402** may be displayed on large screen **4402** after being connected to portable device **5202**.

In an embodiment of the invention, external device **5206***a-n* such as a television **4502** may be connected to user device such as mobile phone **5402** via portable device **5202** as shown in FIG. **57**. Further, mobile phone **5402** and television **4502** are configured to connect with portable device **5202**. In an embodiment of the invention, mobile phone **5402** may include a Visuphone. Though not shown, any user device other than mobile phone **5402** may be connected to portable device **5202**.

FIG. **58** illustrates exemplary functioning of portable device **5202** connected to mobile phone **5402** and a laptop **4302** in the environment of FIG. **52** or FIG. **53**, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention. A communication session between mobile phone **5402** and laptop **4302** may be established via portable device **5202**. Mobile phone **5402** is configured to connect with portable device **5202**. Similarly, laptop **4302** is also configured to connect to portable device **5202**. After getting connected to each other via portable device **5202** contents of mobile phone **5402** may be displayed on screen of laptop **4302**.

In another embodiment of the invention, an external device such as picture frame **4602** may be connected to a user device such as a wired telephone **5902** via portable device **5202** as shown in FIG. **59**. As shown, Visuphone **5208** of portable device **5202** may detect an external device such as wired telephone **5802** and connect to it. Further, Visuphone **5208** may detect and connect to an external device such as picture frame **4602**.

According to yet another embodiment of the invention, external device such as a GPS navigation system **4702** may be connected to a user device such as mobile phone **5402** via portable device **5202** as shown in FIG. **60**. Both the devices i.e. GPS navigation system **4702** and mobile phone **5402** are configured to connect to portable device **5202**. Once connected to portable device **5202**, contents of mobile phone **5402** may be displayed by using screen of GPS navigation system **4702**. For example, when a call is received at mobile phone **5402**, an IVR menu associated with the calling party may be displayed at screen of GPS navigation system **4702**.

FIG. **61** illustrates an exemplary display of a visual Interactive Voice Response (IVR) menu on a large display screen **6102** connected to a portable device such as the smart phone **6106**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Display **6104***a* is a display of a visual IVR menu on smart phone **6106**. Display **6104***b* is the display of the visual IVR menu on large display screen **6102** corresponding to display **6104***a* of smart phone **6106**.

FIG. **62** illustrates a block diagram of portable device **5202**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Network interface **6210** can be used to connect portable device **5202** to network **6212**. Examples of network **6212** include wireless or wired networks such as Local Area Network (LAN), Personal Area Network (PAN), Bluetooth, or other specialized networks. Network interface **6210** may allow connectivity through various protocols such as TCP/IP, Bluetooth, acoustic signals, or other types of radio signals. For example, portable device **5202** may connect a mobile phone to a television through a Bluetooth communication link. As a result, the contents on screen of the mobile phone can be displayed on the television screen which is larger than that of the mobile phone. In an embodiment of the invention, portable device **5202** can use different protocols for communicating with different devices based on their capabilities. For example, portable device **5202** may connect to a mobile phone through Bluetooth and the television through Wi-Fi.

Portable device **5202** includes a memory **6204** to store various programs, data and/or instructions that can be executed by a processor **6202**. Examples of memory **6204** include, but are not limited to, a Random Access Memory (RAM), a Read Only Memory (ROM), a hard disk, and so forth. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that other types of computer-readable media which can store data that is accessible by portable device **5202**, such as magnetic cassettes, flash memory cards, digital video disks, and the like, may also be used by portable device **5202**. Memory **6204** may include an OS **6208**. Further, other applications such as instant messaging application, browser, and so forth may be available on portable device **5202**. Processor **6202** may include a connection manager **6206** that enables portable device **5202** to connect to external devices **5206***a-n* through network interface **6210**. In an embodiment of the invention, connection manager **6206** may be implemented as a second processor in portable device **5202**.

Device **5202** includes a system bus **6214** for connecting the components. Examples of system bus **6214** include several types of bus structures including a memory bus or memory controller, a peripheral bus, or a local bus using any of a variety of bus architectures.

FIG. **63** is a flowchart illustrating the functioning of portable device **4102** in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIG. **41**, portable device **4102** includes a Visuphone **4104**. Further, portable device **4102** is configured to detect and connect to any one of external devices **4106***a-n*.

At step **6302**, Visuphone **4104** of portable device **4102** searches for an external device **4106**. For example, a Visuphone present in a smart phone searches for an external device such a large display screen, a laptop, a computer, and so forth. At step **6304**, it is checked whether the external device is available. In an embodiment, the availability of external device is chaked within a predefined distance such as within 50 meters, 10 meters, and so forth. If the external device is detected the portable device connects to the external device at step **6306**, else control goes back to step **6302**. Thereafter, at step **6308** contents of display screen of portable device **5202** are displayed at the connected external device. For example, when connected to a laptop, the content of smart phone is displayed on the laptop screen.

FIGS. **64**A and **64**B illustrates a flowchart for implementing a portable device **5202** in the environment **5200**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Portable device **5202** includes a Visuphone **5208**. Visuphone **5208** is configured to detect and connect to one or more devices such as external devices **5206***a-n*, user device **5204**, and so forth.

At step **6402**, Visuphone **5208** searches for a user device **5204**. At step **6404**, it is checked whether user device **5204** is available. If user device **5204** is available than a connection is established between portable device **5202** and the detected user device **5204** at step **6406** else control goes back to the step **6402**.

At step **6408**, Visuphone **5208** of portable device **5202** searches for an external device **5206**. At step **6410**, it is checked whether the external device **5206** such as external device **5206***b* is available. If the external device **5206** is available, then the process control goes to step **6412** else the control goes back to step **6408**. At step **6412**, a connection is established between portable device **5202** and the detected external device **5206***b*. Thereafter, contents of display of connected user device **5204** are displayed on a screen of the connected external device **5206***b*. For example, contents of a

mobile phone may be displayed on a screen of a television which is connected to the television via portable device **5202**.

FIG. **65** illustrates exemplary functioning of a Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options at a device, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Sometimes it may be desired by a caller to call specifically to a particular branch or department of a destination. For example, while calling for a restaurant the user may be interested in calling to a particular branch (or location) of the restaurant but the user might not be aware of the exact phone number of that branch. In an embodiment, when a user or caller dials a phone number of a destination, Visuphone of device such as mobile phone may display one or more contact options **6520***a-n* along with the visual IVR menu associated with the dialed destination. Contact options **6520***a-n* can be contact details or information associated with different branches (or locations) of the dialed destination. For example, if the user dials a phone number of a pizzeria (e.g. pizza hut), then the Visuphone will display visual IVR menu **6502** of the pizzeria as well as one or more contact options corresponding to the other branches of same pizzeria (of pizza hut).

Further, by clicking or selecting at least one contact option of contact options **6520***a-n*, the user can connect to desired branch or department of the dialed destination (or pizzeria). In an embodiment, when the user selects a contact option **6520***b*, a visual IVR menu associated with a particular branch or department of the dialed destination can be displayed at the device. In an embodiment, contact options **6520***a-n* may include information such as, but not limited to, a phone number, an address, a department name, and so forth. In an embodiment, one or more contact options **6520***a-n* can be a tab with a tab name such as department name. The user can select one contact option of contact options **6520***a-n* based on the contact details or information. In an embodiment, the different branches of the dialed destination may have different IVR menus. Further, the user can switch the display on the screen of device (or device **102**) by selecting at least one contact option **6520**. Visuphone of device (device **102**) takes the appropriate action based on the selection made by the user. In an embodiment, when the user selects a contact option, a visual IVR menu of the selected contact option such as a particular department of the dialed destination is displayed.

Visual IVR menu **6502** may include various options **6504** to **6518**. The user can select one or more options from the displayed visual IVR menu. For example, the user can order a pizza by selecting option **6506** or by pressing 1-2 keys of keypad of device. In an embodiment, the user may switch directly to some other department or branch of the dialed destination by selecting at least one contact option from the displayed contact options **6520***a-n*. Based on the selection, the display of device **102** may change.

FIG. **66** illustrates change of display at user device **102**, when a user selects a contact option, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIG. **65**, when a user selects a contact option such as **6520***b* of the contact options **6520***a-n*, a visual IVR menu **6602** associated with the contact option **6520***b* may be displayed at device **102**. Visual IVR menu **6602** may include various options **6604-6614**. For example, if the user selects a contact option corresponding to a home delivery department of the dialed pizzeria, then visual IVR menu **6602** for home delivery can be displayed as shown. Visual IVR menu **6604** includes options such as for ordering pizza by selecting an option **6606** (in case of a touch screen enabled device) or by pressing a combination of keys i.e. 1-2 on keypad of device **102**. Similarly, the user may get status for previously placed order by selecting an option **6608**. The user can choose to talk to an executive by selecting option **6614**. Contact options **6520***a-n* provides an option to the user for directly connecting to IVR system of the desired branch, this way time can be saved.

FIG. **67** illustrates an exemplary functioning of Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options at a device, in accordance with another embodiment of the invention. When a user dials a phone number of a destination, such as an XYZ airlines customer care, from device **102**. Then a visual IVR menu **6702** of the XYZ airlines can be displayed at screen of device **102**. Additionally, one or more contact options such as XYZ Domestic Airline Contact Option **6720***a* and XYZ International Airline Contact Option **6720***b* can be displayed at the screen of device **102**.

In an exemplary scenario, the user may be interested in contacting or knowing details of domestic airlines or international airlines department of XYZ Airlines specifically. The user may directly dial to these specific airline departments by selecting a related contact option from the displayed contact options. For example, the user can directly connect to domestic airlines IVR system of XYZ airlines by selecting the XYZ Domestic Airlines Contact Option **6720***a*. After detecting the selection of option **6720***a*, the Visuphone of device **102** can display a visual IVR menu associated with the Domestic Airlines department of XYZ airline as shown in FIG. **68**. Similarly, the user can select International Airlines Contact Option **6720***b* to directly connect to the XYZ International Airlines department. Thereafter, the user can interact with the displayed visual IVR menu.

FIG. **68** illustrates change in display at device **102** based on selection of a contact option by a user of device **102**, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. As discussed with reference to FIG. **67**, a visual IVR menu of XYZ airlines is displayed when the user dials a phone number of XYZ Airlines. One or more contact options **6720***a-b* can also be displayed along with visual IVR menu **6702**. After detecting a selection of contact option from the user at device **102**, the Visuphone may display a visual IVR menu of the selected option. As shown, the visual IVR menu **6802** associated with domestic airlines department of XYZ is displayed when the user selects 'XYZ Domestic Airlines Contact Option' **6720***a*. Visual IVR menu of XYZ domestic airlines includes multiple options such as a Booking option **6806**, a Status Inquiry option **6808**, an Other Inquiry option **6810**, and so forth. The user can interact with visual IVR menu **6802** by selecting one or more options of visual IVR menu **6802** from these options **6804** to **6818**. For example, the user can select a combination of keys 1-4-2 to directly talk to an executive. In an embodiment, device **102** may have a touch sensitive screen, in such as device the user can select option **6818**.

FIG. **69** illustrates a flow diagram illustrating an exemplary functioning of the Visuphone for displaying one or more contact options, in accordance with an embodiment of the invention. Device **102** includes a Visuphone for displaying a visual IVR menu associated with a dialed phone number of a destination. Further, the Visuphone can display one or more contact options on a screen of device **102**. Device **102** can be a telecommunication device that can connect directly to a Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) **110**. A person skilled in the art will appreciate, that device **102** can also connect to a private telephone exchange. Examples of device **102***a* include, but not limited to, a mobile phone, a Smartphone, a telephone, or any other device capable of voice or data communication. When caller **106** dials a phone number of a destination and connects to any destination from destinations **108***a-n*, a visual IVR menu may be displayed at device **102**. Additionally, one or more contact options may

also be displayed at device **102**. Contact options may include information describing one or more branches of the dialed destination.

At step **6902**, a user dials a phone number of a destination. At step **6904**, the Visuphone displays a visual IVR menu associated with the dialed phone number of the destination. At step **6906**, one or more contact options are also displayed at the screen of device **102**. In an embodiment, the Visuphone searches the database for contact options matching the phone number of the dialed destination and displays the contact options at device **102**. At step **6908**, a user selects at least one contact option from the displayed contact options as shown in FIG. **65** and FIG. **67**. Thereafter, at step **6910**, the display of the visual IVR menu at device **102** is changed based on the selection of the contact option. In an embodiment, a visual IVR menu associated with the selected contact option is displayed at device **102**. Thereafter, the user or caller may interact with the displayed visual IVR menu of the selected contact option.

Embodiments of the invention provide a method for establishing a communication session among a plurality of communication devices. A communication device may send a first section including first information or header information to a second communication device. A Visuphone at the communication device sends the first section. The communication device includes one or more visual IVR menus. The header information may include information such as Visuphone version, visual IVR menu ID, ACK bit, and so forth. In an embodiment, the communication device may receive an acknowledgement message based on the first section from the second communication device. The acknowledgement message is received when the second communication device includes a Visuphone. Thereafter, the Visuphone at the second communication device may send a second section or packet including a second information or payload to the second communication device. The payload may include information such as user ID, user profile, user selection, and so forth. Thereafter, a communication session is established between the communication device and the second communication device. In an embodiment, the second communication device may not include the Visuphone. In such a case the communication device and the second communication device communicates through DTMF signals or tones.

An aspect of the invention is to provide a system for communicating among a plurality of IVR enabled communication devices.

Another aspect of the invention is to enable the caller to interact with the visual IVR menu by using a touch sensitive screen of the device.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide the position based visual IVR menus in a communication network.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide a device for communicating with a second communication device. The device includes an IVR application such as Visuphone. In an embodiment, the second communication device also includes the IVR application such as Visuphone.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide the visual IVR menu when the call is forwarded from one first party device to another first party device.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide visual IVR menus on receiving a call from the first party device on electronic devices with screens that are connected to Visuphone.

Yet another aspect of the invention is that the user may involve other one or more users or communication devices in a call from a first party device. Thereafter, the user, the another user may interact with the first party device in a conference call. In an embodiment, the user may leave the conference call in between the call.

Additional aspect of the invention is to provide a method for establishing a communication session in a communication network. The communication session may be established between two or more IVR enabled devices.

Further aspect of the invention is to provide a method for establishing a communication session among a plurality of communication devices. The communication devices may or may not include Visuphone.

Another aspect of the invention is to provide a method for establishing a communication session among a plurality of communication devices. The communication session is established by sending one or more packets when a data network such as the Internet is available.

Another aspect of the invention allows a device to call a destination automatically according to the predefined calling information entered by a user.

Another aspect of the invention saves the effort made by the user of the communication device for retrieving information from an IVR system of the dialed destination. The Visuphone dials the phone number of the destination and retrieves the information automatically depending on the predefined calling information. Later, the user can use the retrieved information as per his/her convenience. In an embodiment, the user may not wish to use the information at the time of its retrieval. In such a case the information is stored and can be accessed later.

An advantage of the invention is that the communication device can send more information as data packets/messages to the second communication device by using a data network. The data packets may be exchanged among various communication devices. The data packet may include information required for establishing a communication session.

An advantage of an embodiment of the invention is that the user himself/herself does not have to dial the destination again and again for receiving information. Visuphone **104** present at device **102** of caller **106** may dial the phone number of the destination automatically based on the predefined calling information set by the caller **106**. Further, Visuphone **104** requests and receives the requested or inquired information automatically.

Another advantage of the invention is that the user does not have to wait for long time for retrieving any information from a destination. When the requested information is not available, the user may schedule a call at later time by entering few settings on device **102**. Thereafter, Visuphone **104** may dial the phone number of the destination according to the entered settings automatically and may download the desired information. The downloaded information may be used by the user at a later time.

Additional advantage of the invention relates to callers who are more proficient in foreign language. Visuphone may provide the visual IVR menu in multiple languages. A caller can than choose a language of his choice and download to his device database the menu in that language.

Yet another advantage of the invention relates to IVR that ask for voice commands. This IVR interface is for some caller harder to use due to accent or other problems. The database could be provided with the option as been described before for the system to output voice command according to caller selection of the menu options.

Embodiments of the invention are described above with reference to block diagrams and schematic illustrations of methods and systems according to embodiments of the invention. It will be understood that each block of the diagrams and combinations of blocks in the diagrams can be implemented

by computer program instructions. These computer program instructions may be loaded onto one or more general purpose computers, special purpose computers, or other programmable data processing translator to produce machines, such that the instructions which execute on the computers or other programmable data processing translator create means for implementing the functions specified in the block or blocks. Such computer program instructions may also be stored in a computer-readable memory that can direct a computer or other programmable data processing apparatus to function in a particular manner, such that the instructions stored in the computer-readable memory produce an article of manufacture including instruction means that implement the function specified in the block or blocks.

While the invention has been described in connection with what is presently considered to be the most practical and various embodiments, it is to be understood that the invention is not to be limited to the disclosed embodiments, but on the contrary, is intended to cover various modifications and equivalent arrangements included within the spirit and scope of the appended claims. The invention has been described in the general context of computing devices, phone and computer-executable instructions, such as program modules, being executed by a computer. Generally, program modules include routines, programs, characters, components, data structures, etc., that perform particular tasks or implement particular abstract data types. A person skilled in the art will appreciate that the invention may be practiced with other computer system configurations, including hand-held devices, multiprocessor systems, microprocessor-based or programmable consumer electronics, network PCs, minicomputers, mainframe computers, and the like. Further, the invention may also be practiced in distributed computing worlds where tasks are performed by remote processing devices that are linked through a communications network. In a distributed computing world, program modules may be located in both local and remote memory storage devices.

This written description uses examples to disclose the invention, including the best mode, and also to enable any person skilled in the art to practice the invention, including making and using any devices or systems and performing any incorporated methods. The patentable scope the invention is defined in the claims, and may include other examples that occur to those skilled in the art. Such other examples are intended to be within the scope of the claims if they have structural elements that do not differ from the literal language of the claims, or if they include equivalent structural elements with insubstantial differences from the literal languages of the claims.

The invention claimed is:

**1**. A system for enhancing user interaction with Interactive Voice Response (IVR) destinations, the system comprising:

a processor; and

a memory coupled to the processor, the memory comprising:

instructions to configure the processor to perform the following:

i. communicating with a plurality of IVRs;

ii. receiving information corresponding to visual menu from a dialed IVR corresponding to an interactive voice response menu sent in response to a user telephone call over the Public Switched Telephone Network; and

iii. transferring said visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user, wherein said system comprise a database of plurality of IVR menus associated with plurality of IVRs.

**2**. The system of claim **1**, wherein said information corresponding to visual menu comprises at least one icon.

**3**. The system of claim **1**, wherein said instructions to configure the processor to transfer said information, wherein said information further comprises instructions to convert said voice response menu to a standard menu.

**4**. Computer readable media comprising the instruction of claim **1**.

**5**. The system of claim **1**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor for receiving a response from said user and transferring said response to said dialed IVR.

**6**. The system of claim **1**, further comprising:

instructions to associate data received from said user with said information corresponding to visual menu.

**7**. A system for enhancing user interaction with Interactive Voice Response (IVR) destinations, the system comprising:

a processor; and

a memory coupled to the processor, the memory comprising: instructions to configure the processor to perform the following:

i. communicating with a plurality of IVRs;

ii. receiving information corresponding to visual menu from a dialed IVR in response to a user telephone call over a Public Switched Telephone Network; and

iii. transferring said visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user, wherein said system comprise a database of plurality of IVR menus associated with plurality of IVRs.

**8**. The system of claim **7**, wherein said visual menu comprises at least one icon.

**9**. The system of claim **7**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor to select a standard menu corresponding to the business of said dialed IVR and to convert said information according to said standard menu.

**10**. A computer readable media comprising the instruction of claim **7**.

**11**. The system of claim **7**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor for receiving a response from said user and transferring said response to said dialed IVR.

**12**. The system of claim **7**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor to attach an advertisement to said visual menu.

**13**. The system of claim **7**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor to translate said visual menu to a different language than used in said information.

**14**. The system of claim **7**, wherein said instructions to transfer visual menu corresponding to said information to an Internet Protocol (IP) address comprises instructions to transfer the visual menu to two Internet Protocol (IP) addresses associated with said user.

**15**. A system for enhancing user interaction with Interactive Voice Response (IVR) destinations, the system comprising:

a processor; and

a memory coupled to the processor, the memory comprising:

a visual menu database corresponding to a plurality of IVRs;

instructions to configure the processor for communicating with at least one of said plurality of IVRs, and selecting at least one visual menu corresponding to

dialed IVR from said database in response to a user telephone call over a Public Switched Telephone Network; and

instructions to configure the processor to transfer said at least one visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user using an Internet Protocol, wherein said system comprise a database of plurality of IVR menus associated with plurality of IVRs.

**16**. The system of claim **15**, wherein said instructions to configure the processor to transfer said at least one visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user comprises instructions to use a hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP).

**17**. The system of claim **15**, wherein said instructions to configure the processor to transfer said at least one visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user comprises instructions to use a hypertext transfer protocol secure (HTTPS).

**18**. The system of claim **15**, wherein said instructions to configure the processor to transfer said at least one visual menu to an Internet Protocol (IP) address associated with said user comprises instructions to use a session initiation protocol (SIP).

**19**. The system of claim **15**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor for updating said at least one visual menu stored in said visual menu database for changed IVRs menu corresponding to said plurality of IVRs.

**20**. The system of claim **15**, further comprising:

instructions to configure the processor for recording the user selection on said at least one visual menu and presenting the user a personalized visual menu.

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